THE MAURICE SUGAR COLLECTION

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Papers, 1907-1973 58 1/2 Linear Feet

Accession Number 232

Maurice Sugar was one of the first American lawyers to become what is now known as a "Labor Lawyer." Before he was made Chief Legal Counsel of the United Automobile Workers, a post he held between 1937 and 1948, he had practiced as a labor lawyer and defender of the poor since 1914.

Born in Brimley, Michigan in 1891, he was educated in the Detroit school system. He graduated from the University of Michigan Law School where he was Editor of the <u>Michigan Law Review</u>. In 1914 he and Jane Mayer were married. She later became Supervisor of Elementary School Physical Education for the City of Detroit.

Sugar's first client in 1914 was the Detroit Typographical Union (AFL), and before his work with the UAW he represented nearly all Detroit area unions including the Detroit and Wayne County Federations of Labor (AFL) and various AFL international unions. During the Tool and Die Makers Strike of 1913 he handled over two-hundred cases in the courts.

During World War I Sugar was indicted and convicted in a conspiracy trial (1917-1918), as he was a pacifist, but he was subsequently readmitted to the bar and pardoned. Active during his youth in the Socialist Party he later became an important spokesman for what were then considered "left wing" causes, including civil rights and racial equality. He was one of the founders of the National Lawyers Guild and an early advocate of pensions, unemployment compensation, social security and other such measures. He was singled out for provocation and even death by the notorious Black Legion, a Michigan-Ohio organization similar to the Ku Klux Klan.

Sugar's work as UAW counsel saw him through many of the high points of the UAW history of which he was a part. These are also reflected in the collection. He represented executive board members whom Homer Martin tried to expel and was strongly involved in the local unions' litigation which was an important part of the factional power struggle. The sit-down strikes and the union organization of the Ford Motor Company, and litigation with it, were other important episodes of UAW history in which he participated until 1948, when he was dismissed.

He continued in private practice, and with his civil rights interests, and his lifelong pleasure in writing songs until and even after his retirement. He died at age eighty-two in 1974.

The Maurice Sugar Collection

A list of publications from the Sugar Collection that have been placed with the holdings of the Archives Library is included with this guide, just before the index.

The index includes major correspondents and subjects of the Sugar Collection and lists most pamphlets that were left in the collection because of special relevance.

Photographs and display items are deposited in the Archives Audio-Visual Department. Printed convention materials and reports, are, with many of the publications, also in the Archives Library.

Note should be taken that the clippings included in several different parts of the collection were the special effort of Maurice Sugar. Arranged on a day to day basis they were selected from Detroit and other newspapers and with a special discernment as to what would, at least later, constitute a matter of historical significance.

Among the subjects covered in the collection are:

George Addes	Ford Motor Company Union Organizing
Automobile Labor Board	Injunctions
Black Legion	Legal Services to UAW
Clippings of Interest	Homer Martin
Conventions (UAW)	Walter Reuther
Election Campaigns (Sugar's)	Sit-Down Strikes
Factionalism	Songs by Maurice Sugar
Foley Square Trial, 1950-51	Sugar Conspiracy Trial
	Sugar Diary

Other subjects will be found in the index.

Major correspondence can be located through the index. Among many others, correspondents include George Addes, George Crockett, Ernest Goodman, Homer Martin, Wyndham Mortimer, Lee Pressman, Walter P. Reuther, and Bud Reynolds. See the index for others.

Papers having to do with Maurice Sugar's interest in and work with the National Lawyers Guild will be found at the Meiklejohn Civil Liberties Institute at Berkeley, California. A partial listing of those holdings (about 3 1/2 1.f.) is appended at the end of this guide.

SERIES DESCRIPTION

This collection is divided into two general series. The first is comprised of files including those selected by Maurice Sugar for his own writings; the second concerns his interest and work in the United Automobile Workers union.

Series I - Boxes 1-24

Book Files and Personal Subject Files

Boxes	1-7	Book Files, 1918-1973
	8	Student Writings, 1907-1916
	9	Conspiracy Case, 1917-1918
	10-13	Election Campaigns of Maurice Sugar, 1935-1937
	14	Songs by Maurice Sugar
	15-17	Personal File and Writings
	18-23	Black Legion and Clippings
	24	Legal Cases, Decisions

Series II - Boxes 25-117

The United Automobile Workers

Boxes	25-40	Α.	Sit-Down Strikes and Clippings, 1936-1949
	41-52	Β.	Factionalism and Clippings, 1936-1941
	53-61	С.	UAW and the Ford Motor Company, 1932-1942
	62-117	D.	Maurice Sugar and the UAW
	62		Injunction and Appeal Board Cases, Chrysler Corporation
			and General Motors Corporation
	63		R.J. Thomas
	64		George Addes
	65		Walter P. Reuther
	66-74		UAW Correspondence
	75-78		UAW Legal Services - Bills
	79-94		UAW Executive Board Meetings
	95-96		Conventions and Constitutions
	97-117		Labor Clippings and Scrapbook on the Ford Hunger March

Part l

The Maurice Sugar Collection

Series I

Book Files and Personal Subject Files

Intending to write his autobiographical recollections, Maurice Sugar selected various documents and folders from his papers and numbered them in the order he preferred. Although his project was not finished the papers that were left in this book file remain in his intended order. His numbers are the ones in parenthes to other papers of personal interest complete the series.

Box 1 - Book Files

 5 Poetry Prize - R.G. Dunn Cigars 6-8 Writing a Book: Clippings, notes, correspondence (3) 9 Foreign Born, notes, clippings 10 Maurice Sugar and his father (3) 11 Letters to editors (3) 12 Proposal for a Legal Department, UAW 13 Automobile Labor Board, 1934 (4) 14-18 Foley Square Trial, 1950-1951 (6) George Crockett, and "Lawyer Troubles in Political Trials" (pamphlets) (6); Clippings; Notes on the English language (6); Petition, U.S. Supreme Court, Case of communist leaders, 1951, Transcript. 19 Black Legion (7) clippings, correspondence 20-22 UAW clippings and notes (8) 23 Integration clippings (9) 24 Memorandum on existing situation in the international union, May 23, 1946 25 Homer Martin accusations vs Sugar, 1939 26 University of Michigan, clippings (9) 27-29 Maurice Sugar - notes and clippings, biographical and philosophical (11) 30 Quotations (13) <u>Box 2 - Book Files</u> Folder 1 Sugar election campaigns (14-A) Recorder's Court, 1937; Recorder's Court, 1941. Notes, dance programs, correspondence. SEE ALSO Boxes 10 - 13. 2-10 Sugar radio talks, 1940-1941 (14B) 11 Bridgman Case, 1922-1923 (15) Notes, pamphlet 12-17 Disbarment, 1918 (18) 	Folder	1-4	Industrial spies, 1923, 1933, 1941 (1) Briggs Strike (1933) Statement; Union Spy at National Automotive Fibres (1936-8); R.W. Dunn Pamphlet; Sugar Pamphlet; Affidavits; J. Polanski Speech.
 6-8 Writing a Book: Clippings, notes, correspondence (3) 9 Foreign Born, notes, clippings 10 Maurice Sugar and his father (3) 11 Letters to editors (3) 12 Proposal for a Legal Department, UAW 13 Automobile Labor Board, 1934 (4) 14-18 Foley Square Trial, 1950-1951 (6) George Crockett, and "Lawyer Troubles in Political Trials" (pamphlets) (6); Clippings; Notes on the English language (6); Petition, U.S. Supreme Court, Case of communist leaders, 1951, Transcript. 19 Black Legion (7) clippings, correspondence 20-22 UAW clippings and notes (8) 23 Integration clippings (9) 24 Memorandum on existing situation in the international union, May 23, 1946 25 Homer Martin accusations vs Sugar, 1939 26 University of Michigan, clippings (9) 27-29 Maurice Sugar - notes and clippings, biographical and philosophical (11) 30 Quotations (13) <u>Box 2 - Book Files</u> Folder 1 Sugar election campaigns (14-A) Recorder's Court, 1935; Common Council, 1935; Congress, 1936; Common Council, 1937; Recorder's Court, 1941. Notes, dance programs, correspondence. SEE ALSO Boxes 10 - 13. 2-10 Sugar radio talks, 1940-1941 (14B) 11 Bridgman Case, 1922-1923 (15) Notes, pamphlet 		5	
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11 Bridgman Case, 1922-1923 (15) Notes, pamphlet		2-10	

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The Maurice Sugar Collection

Box 2 - Book Files (Cont'd)

Folder	18	James Couzens (20)
	19-20	Reinstatement to Bar, 1919 (21A)
	21	Reinstatement, United States District Court, 1931 (21A)
	22-23	Russian trip and speaking tour, 1932–1933 (21)
	24	Frank X. Martel (22) Clippings
	25	Homer Martin clippings (24)
	26	Anderson, Indiana - Hugh Thompson and Ed Hall, 1937, 1938 (26)
	27	Maurice Sugar "Cotter Investigation of Me," 1950 (27)
	28-29	Publications - Selected pamphlets (28)

Box 3 - Book Files

1	Judge Jane
2-3	Depression - Notes and clippings
4	George Addes – Newspaper Guild Controversy, 1943
5-20	Frank Murphy (30) Notes, tributes, correspondence, clippings
21-23	Josephine Gom <i>e</i> n, 1951, 1952, 1960
24	Charles P. Taft, 1939-1940
25	Homer Martin, 1938 (Maurice Sugar letter to) (30)
26–27	Wyndham Mortimer "My Trip to the Soviet Union" and correspondence 1966
28	Union League of Michigan - Committee on Subversive Activities, 1930-1931, (31)
29	Stanley NoWak, indictment and dismissal, 1942-1943.
30-31	Maurice Sugar - "Michigan Passes the Spolansky Act," 1931,
	Manuscript and Nation Article.
32	Bud Reynolds (31)
33-38	Larry S. Davidow, 1941-1947,1970 (31)

Box 4 - Book Files

1	Maurice	Sugar	 Dardon	103/	(37)
T	Maurice	Sugar	 Pardon,	1934	(37)

2 License to carry weapon, 1939-1940

3 United States District Court reinstatement, 1947

4-7 Detroit City Affairs Committee, 1919-1949

8-14 McCarran and Smith Acts - Articles, clippings, pamphlets

- 15-21
 - General Counsel, UAW 1937-1947 (39) Letters, expenses, termination, UAW board meeting, November 28 -December 1, 1947, minutes (excerpted)

Box 5 - Book Files

1-3 Finishing the UAW legal work, 1947-1948 (40) Memoranda, lists.
4 First Yearbook and History of the Automotive Industrial Worker's Association, 1935 (41)

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The Maurice Sugar Collection

Box 5 - Book Files (Cont'd)

Folder	5-8	Maurice Sugar - Speech, March 25, 1948. Rogge meeting. (42) Civil Rights and labor in Detroit. Clippings and notes. Detroit News comments and resolutions.
	9	Maurice Sugar - Speech, July 14, 1947, on Taft-Hartley (42)
	10	Maurice Sugar - Speeches, January 21, 1948, and April 30, 1948 (42)
	11	Maurice Sugar notes, "We Must Act" and "Socialism" (42)
1	2–13	Detroit Race Riot - 1942-1943 (43)
		Pamphlets, clippings, notes, reports,
	5-14	Ku Klux Klan (44)
		Scurrilous mail, 1938, 1940.
	15	Frank Fitzgerald - Judgeship, 1946 (45)
	16	UAW-CIO - Briggs Beatings, United Investigative Services, 1946 (46)
		Carl Renda, Santo Perrone, Charles Martin investigation, 194
	17	Miscellaneous research for writing (47) Clippings, notes.
	18	Judge Arthur E. Gordon, 1945-1948 (48)
1	9-20	House of the Masses Trial, 1920 (50) Transcript, and pamphlet;
_	-	notes.
		Box 6 - Book Files
	1-2	Father Coughlin (53)
	~ ~ /	Clippings and pamphlets
	3-24	Detroit House of Correction, 1918-1919 (54)
		Notes, legal papers, correspondence, letters to editors,
		manuscripts of Maurice Sugar's compositions and poems written
	0.5	while there; clippings, H. C. rulebook.
	25	Trial of Genevieve Samp. UAW-Local 270, 1941-1942 (56)
		Clippings, LU minutes, reports, correspondence
	26	Harry Elder (H. Martin's bodyguard), 1939-1940 (57)
		Affidavits, correspondence, reports.
2	7-28	Dies Committee, 1942 (58)
		Box 7 - Book Files
		DOX 7 DOOR FILES
	1-8	Ford Motor Company Riot, 1937 and after, (60)
	л. U	Clippings, photo copies
	9-22	People VS Raymond Tessmer, 1937 (61)
	9-22	Black Legion activities, phony communist letter
2	23-25	Files destroyed by Maurice Sugar
2		List of files and cases discarded from the Sugar files.
	26	
	20 27	Correspondence on Sugar's collection Case file listing of NLRB cases
	41	OUSE TITE TISTING OF MIND COSES

Box 8 - The Student

Central High School yearbook which includes compositions of Maurice Sugar. Volumes 4, 5, 6, 1907-1909, and June 1916. Class of 1913 - University of Michigan Law School Directory.

Box 9 - The Conspiracy Trial, 1917-1919

The contents of thirty-one folders include materials on Wilson's proclamation on conscription, legal documents of the case, notes, reference data, poetry, and Maurice Sugar's written diary of his stay at the House of Correction, titled "300 Days."

Box 10 - Election Campaigns

Material in this box includes correspondence, flyers, lists clippings, and other election materials.

Folder 1

1–17 18–24 Recorder's Court campaign, 1935 Common Council campaign, 1935

Box 11 - Election Campaigns

Materials in this box include correspondence, songs, talks reports, clippings, flyers, lists, and other election materials.

Folder

3-12

1 - 2

Campaign for Congress, 1936 Maurice Sugar speech, "The Swing to the Farmer-Labor Party" Common Council campaign, 1937 11:3, Maurice Sugar speech, "Legality and Ethics of the Sit-Down Strike;" 11:8, Alan Strachan, "A History of the Political Action Committee in the Detroit Municipal Elections, 1937. 11:10 - 11:12, Negro file

Box 12 - Election Campaigns

Twelve folders on the 1941 campaign for judge of Recorder's Court. Materials include correspondence, lists, flyers, many issues of the <u>United Automobile Worker</u>, and <u>Non-Partisan News</u>, containing election stories; various memorandums and sample judicial opinions; press releases, ward books, and foreign language publicity.

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Box 13 - Election Campaigns

Eighteen folders of election material as listed above; also 13:4 to 6, Negro file; tabulation drafts; sample campaign literature and drafts.

Box 14 - Songs by Maurice Sugar

Folder	1-8 9	Correspondence about songs, 1934-1972.
	9 10	Clippings.
	10	"Bosses and Judges," song for Scottsboro Boys, 1938
	12	"Bring Me My Robe and Slippers, James," 1937.
		"A Dollar Seventy-five," 1932.
	13	"Fight!" n.d. "Fighting Inflation # 1060
	14	"Fighting Inflation," 1969.
	15	"Gotta Quit Living on Confidance," 1936.
	16	"I Belong to the Company Union," 1939.
	17	"I'm in the Jail House Now," n.d.
	18-19	"I've Found the Answer," 1960.
	20	"Old Hank Ford," 1941.
	21-22	"Sit Down!" 1937.
	23-30	"The Soup Song," 1931, 1947, 1948, 1956, 1960, 1961, 1965, 1967, 1969.
	31	"Be a Man!" 1934, also "Strike! Be a Man!"
	32	"We are the Guys," 1936.
	33	"We'll Be Coming Out as Winners, When We Come," n.d.
	34	"We're Moving to the City Hall," 1935.
	35	"We've Got a Baby All Our Own," 1936.
	36	"What Do You Think?" n.d.
	37	"You Can't Make a Living," 1936.
	38	Miscellaneous grouping.
		<u>Box 15 - Personal Miscellaneous</u>
		This is an assortment of papers about concerns from 1940 to 1960, preceded however, by a grouping of articles, speeches, and other writings by Maurice Sugar.
	1-2 3	City and County Public Service Employees Association of Detroit and Wayne County Sourvenir Book, 1926-1927, with an article by Maurice Sugar, "Some Political Illusions." Article on 1931 Michigan Registration Act, postmarked 1937.
	4 5	Labor organizations, 1944 directory. Legislative file, 1944-1945
	6	Lawyers Guild Dinner Speech, 1960
	7–8	Cheboygan - Presque Isle Case, Testimony in Circuit Court, 1966.

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Box 15 - Personal Miscellaneous Cont'd

Folder	9-17	Social Security Administration; the Albert E. Domanski Case, 1963-1964.
	18 ′	Labor - "More Control by Government?" 1959 debate materials.
	19	Lou Maxon – clippings, May to July, 1943.
	20	Sugar article "Feet of Clay," 1962
	21	"The National Wage Policy in War Time," by Maurice Sugar.
	22	Poem, "De Brul."
	23	"National Wage Policy in War Time" by Maurice Sugar.

Box 16 - Personal

Folder	1	Black Panthers, 1971 - Legal Document
	2-4	Correspondence, 1970-1972
	5	Bud R., 1960
	6	Ethelene Crockett, 1971
	7-18	George Crockett, 1946-1974
	19	Mort Furay, memorial, 1972
	20-21	Ann Ginger, 1960-1961
	22	Ernest Goodman, 1970
	23	Michael Whitty, 1971
	24	Conservation Law, 1967-1970
	25	Meetings - Black Lake, 1967
	26-27	Meetings - Legislative Committee, 1968, Alverno Dam
	28	Letters (1973) and old minutes on the subject of UAW Legal
		Expenses, after Maurice Sugar left the UAW

Box 17 - Personal

This box is comprised of twenty-three folders of material including correspondence, legal documents, notes, clippings, and other papers, all on the subject of conservation at Black Lake (Michigan) and the project of Alverno Dam, 1963 to 1973.

Box 18 - The Black Legion

Folder	1	Memorandum on the Black Legion
	2	Draft of memorandum
	3	Black Legion in Ohio - report
	4	"A Psychological Interpretation of the Black Legion" (Elmer Akers?)
	5	Leaflets
	6	Information, drafts.
	7	Black Legion membership
	8-11	Correspondence, 1935-1937.
	12	Miscellaneous material
	13	Statements; oath and initiation
	14	Dwight Chapman's Report, 1937

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The Maurice Sugar Collection

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Box 18 - The Black Legion Cont'd

Folder	15	P. Honor, "New Discoveries About the Anti-Semitic Plots of the
	10	Black Legion."
	16	Notes.
	17	People vs. Leslie Black, April, 1937.
	18	True Detective 27 (January and February, 1937)
	19	Clippings.
	20	Report of Black Legion Activities in Oakland County, August, 1936.
		<u>Box 19 – The Black Legion</u>
	1	Citizens Committee of Detroit
	2	ILD memo, July 8, 1936
	3	Workers camp.
	4	Statements
	5	Constitutional Protective League
	6	Exhibits
	7	Conference for the Protection of Civil Rights, 1936
	8	Notes
	9	Clippings.
	10-11	Clare Hoffman
	12	Michigan Daily, correspondence, 1949
	13-16	Sugar vs. Webster, 1935-1937
	17-19	Sugar vs. John Schrier et al, and Commercial Telegrapher's
		Union, AFL, 1942
	20	Black Legion - miscellaneous
	21	Civil Rights News, April 1939
	22	Card file - names
	23-25	Clippings
		<u>Boxes 20 to 23 - The Black Legion - Clippings</u>
		These boxes contain a clipping file arranged by
		Maurice Sugar on a day-by-day basis with clippings on the
		Black Legion from several Detroit and other papers. They are
		numbered from 1 to 1154 covering Black Legion news stories in
		1936 and 1937 with a few relevant later ones added.
		Box 24 - Annotated District and Supreme Court
		Documents, NLRB and State Bar Publications
		(Nuclearly Listing her Maurice Cuser)

(Numbered listing by Maurice Sugar)

- <u>Michigan State Bar Journal</u> 20 (February, 1941) Containing canons of personal ethics
- Earl C. Raynor vs. Detroit Times Company, Brief for Retroactive Wages.

Box 24 - Annotated District and Supreme Court Documents, NLRB and State Bar Publications (Numbered listing by Maurice Sugar Cont'd)

- 3 George J. Barth vs. John L. Zurbuick, District Director of Immigration at Detroit, Michigan - Brief for Appellant.
- 4 Bethlehem Steel Company vs. New York State Labor Relations Board; Allegheny Ludlum Steel Corporation vs. William J. Kelley, State Labor Relations Board - Brief for U.S. as amicus curiae.
- 5 Allowsmith, Polonia, Dimeglio, and Petrowsky vs. Wilbur M. Brucker - Brief for Plaintiffs.
- 16 A,B,C Davidow vs. Wadsworth Manufacturing, Record, Brief for Plaintiff, Reply Brief.
- 40 A,B Irvine and Meier vs. Harris W. Wiener et al. Record and Brief.
- 49 A,B,C,D People of the State of Michigan vs. Unto Edward Immonen and Eric F. Burman - Brief for respondents and plaintiff, record and supplemental record.
- 50 A,B,C,D People of the State of Michigan vs. William Z. Foster et al. Index to pleading, record, supplemental brief, people's brief reply brief, appellant's brief.
 - 51 A,B,C May B. Welsy vs. Cheliabinsk Tractor Plant. Record and Briefs.
- 52 A,B,C,D,E,F John E. Pendergast vs. International Typographical Union of North America. Record, briefs, reply briefs.
 - 53 A People of the State of Michigan vs. John W. Rose. Record on Appeal.
 - 54 A,B Bernard, Norman and Theodore Schwartz vs. Cigar Makers International Union. Briefs
 - 64 A Frances A. Signaigo vs. Alex Begun. Brief
 - 82 A,B,C,D,E Ford Motor Company and IUUAWA. Motions of respondent to suppress evidence; to reopen the record, exhibits to motion, exceptions of respondent, and briefs
 - 156 Shelley vs. Kraemer, McGhee vs. Sipes, Hurd vs. Hodge, Urciolo vs. Hodge. Writs of certiorari and application to file brief amicus and brief amicus curiae for CIO.
- No file No. 1939 Book Tower Garage, Inc. vs. Local 415, UAW. Supplemental Brief.
 - A-74 "Discharge Upon Expulsion from the Union" Umpire decision, March 29, 1944

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Series II - The United Automobile Workers

A variety of materials express Maurice Sugar's interest in and experience as Chief Legal Counsel for the UAW. Files include material on sit-down strikes, factionalism, the Ford organizing drive, injunction and appeal board cases, and Sugar's UAW correspondence file, 1939-1948, including legal billings. UAW Executive Board Minutes including those of emergency meetings are included as well as general labor clippings compiled by Sugar, and a scrapbook on the Ford Hunger March.

SUB-SERIES A. SIT-DOWN STRIKES AND CLIPPINGS BOXES 25 - 40

Box 25 - Sit-Down Strikes, 1936-1937

Folder

- 1 Maurice Sugar notes.
 - Sit-downs notes and miscellaneous. General Motors Agreement, February 11, 1937; copy of letters from Knudsen to Murphy; opinion of Justice Hughes on minimum wage law; telegram from sit-downers at Fisher Body No. 2 to Murphy, February 3, 1937.
- 3 Maurice Sugar on the legality and ethics of the sit-down strike. Speech of April 14, 1937 and draft copy.
- 4 Correspondence, 1964-1970 on sit-downs. Wyndham Mortimer, Carl Haessler, Irma Stewart.
- 5-8 Clippings, articles and pamphlets
 - 9 Wyndham Mortimer's account of the Flint Strike, 1936.

Box 26 - 40 Strikes and Sit-Down Strikes and Labor News, 1937-1949

These are fifteen boxes of clippings on various labor actions including strikes, sit-downs and wildcat strikes, walk-outs, lock-outs and other labor actions as arranged on a day-by-day basis by Maurice Sugar. Other labor clippings are in Boxes 18 - 23; 48 - 52; 56 - 61; and 97 - 117.

SUB-SERIES

Β.

FACTIONALISM AND CLIPPINGS BOXES 41-52

Box 41 - Factionalism, 1937-1938

 Clippings, October 22, 1937; song sheet on Martin and Frankensteen
 Conference on delegates from all General Motors plants to consider UAW extension of agreement
 UAWA Charter.
 Expulsion of members, 1938.
 Homer Martin to defendants, June 29, 1938.

-

The Maurice Sugar Collection

Box 41 - Factionalism, 1937-1938 Cont'd

Folder	6	Charges against Frankensteen, Hall, Mortimer, Wells and Addes, July, 1938.				
	7	Bill of Particulars, charges and answers, July, 1938.				
8		Demand of defendants.				
	9	Addes-Martin, proceedings before suspension.				
	10	Trial of George Addes, 1938.				
	11	Charges, 1938.				
	12	Socialist Party NAC, draft resolution and minutes,				
		August 23, 1938.				
	13	Agreement - CIO and Addes, Frankensteen et al, September 16, 1938.				
14 Sta		Statement Addes, Frankensteen, Hall and Mortimer,				
		September 17, 1938.				
	15	Questioned agreement, Martin telegram, September, 1938.				
	16	Correspondence, Women's Auxiliary, October, 1938.				
	17	Sugar expenses for UAWA, 1938.				
	18	References on Homer Martin.				
	19	Martin charges.				
	20	Press release, April, 1939 regarding Martin's accusation. Paul Philippe vs. Homer Martin, Local 118, 1938.				
	21					
	22	Wyndham Mortimer correspondence, 1938.				
	23-25	Resolutions of Locals, supporting UAW, Locals 3-651				
26-27		Confidential report of the Socialist Party on UAWA, 1938.				
	28	UAW-CIO vs. Safran printing.				
		<u>Box 42 - Factionalism 1936-1939</u>				
Folder	1	UAWA, 1936-1939				
	2	Proceedings of IEB - March 15, 1937				
	3-4	UAWA Convention, August 23-29- 1937.				
	5	Supplementary Statement, August 5, 1938, Served on D. Garst, mailed to L. Davidow.				
	6-8	Miscellaneous correspondence, notes, statements, 1936-1939.				
	9	Minutes of National Conference, Toledo, August, 1938.				
	10	Motions and resolutions by board members.				
	11	Socialist policy and position (in auto) and locals list.				
	12	Bills of particulars and charges.				
	13	Answers to charges and miscellaneous.				
	14	John Brophy speech, August 20, 1938.				

- First and supplementary statements, 1938. Suspended officers. 15
- 16

Boxes 43 - Martin vs Addes 1937-1941

Twenty-five folders on Martin vs Addes including material on the "Martin Meeting" (43:2); Martin on "Modern Law of Local Unions" (43:4); Mortimer and Hall radio talks, minutes of local executive boards, leaflets, lists, memorandums, and legal documents.

Box 44 - UAW vs Addes

Legal documents in seventeen folders and two folders of correspondence, telegrams, and miscellaneous items.

Box 45 - UAWA vs Addes, UAWA vs Martin

Twelve folders of legal documents.

Box 46 - UAWA vs Addes, UAWA vs Martin

Fourteen folders of legal documents and correspondence including papers on settlements of claims resulting from the split.

Box 47 - Homer Martin Trial and Factional Radio Broadcasts, 1938-1941

Folder

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1	Issues of Auto Worker on Factionalism, February to April, 1939.
2-3	Homer Martin Trial - Impeachment Notice, February 28, 1939.
4-6	Homer Martin Trial, Exhibits $#4-12$, 17, and originals.
7	Homer Martin Trial - Affidavits.
8	Homer Martin Trial - Correspondence.
9	Homer Martin Trial - Penalty and notices.
0-19	Homer Martin Radio Broadcasts, 1938-1941
20	Ed Hall Broadcast, September 8, 1938.
21	Broadcasts of Jack Little, E. Heaton and Ed Linder, 1939.
22	George Addes Broadcasts, 1939.
23	Gerald L. K. Smith Broadcast, "Labor on the Cross," 1939.
24	"Exhibit 2" Ammunition , July 9, 1944.
25	Reuther Broadcast on Factionalism, March 3.

Boxes 48 - 52

Clippings on Factionalism from January, 1938 to June, 1940.

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SUB-SERIES	с.	THE UAW AND THE FORD MOTOR COMPANY BOXES 53-61		
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Folder 1		Henry Ford Statement on Jews, June 30, 1927.		
. 2		Clippings from Friday, January 24, 1941, "Ford's Fascism."		
3		Harry Bennett.		
2		Edward N. Barnard - Report.		
5		Ford Employees Association - Ford's Thanks, 1941.		
7		Ford Massacre, 1932 - Evidence, statements. Sugar Statement as ILD attorney.		
، ٤		Ford Massacre, 1965 note by Maurice Sugar.		
		Ford Massacre, 1932, data, notes and clippings		
10		Notes, evidence.		
11		Maurice Sugar to Harry Toy, March, 1932.		
12-14		Roger Baldwin, ILD		
15		"Ford Hunger March and Massacre" (Reynolds?)		
16-20		Ford Massacre - clippings.		
21		"Bloody Monday at Ford's"		
22	2	Maurice Sugar article, <u>Nation</u> , March 23, 1932, "Bullets -		
		Not Food - for Ford Workers."		
23-30)	Dearborn Ordinance Cases, 1940.		
		Legal papers, notes, clippings and correspondence.		
31-33		William J. Cameron, 1941.		
34	+	Ford Facts, June 7, 1941.		
		Box 54 - UAW and the Ford Motor Company		
1		Historical miscellany - Ford		
2	2	The Flivver King, autographed by Upton Sinclair.		
3-4	ŀ	NLRB case arbitration		
Ē		NLRB release on Ford, 1940.		
e	-	Ford discharges, 1940.		
7		Shelton Tappes interview on Negro organizing committee.		
8		Homer Martin's 20-point program.		
ç		Ralph Rimar (Labor Spy) statement, 1939.		
10		Labor - Political activities		
11		Schemanske, "red spy" and others.		
12		Schemanske testimony		
13	-	Local 600 historical material.		
14		Ford delegates discussion, St. Louis convention, 1940. Knights of Dearborn Constitution, 1933.		
15 16		A. M. Smith, "Ford Gives Viewpoint on Labor," 1937.		
17		Ford Organizing Drive and Riot - pamphlets.		
18		Ford, 1941 - clippings.		
19		Ford and Fascist ties.		
20		Red-Baiting.		
2		Ford Activities against workers.		
22-2		Clippings on Ford organizing drive.		
22-2.		Transcript Ford vs UAW 1938		

Clippings on Ford organizing drive. Transcript, Ford vs UAW 1938. 27

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D.

Box 55 - Transcripts of Testimony, Ford vs UAW, 1941

Five volumes of testimony.

Boxes 56 - 61 - The Ford Organizing Drive and Other Labor Actions, July, 1940 - March, 1942.

Six boxes of clippings selected and filed by Maurice Sugar on a day-by-day basis concerning the Ford drive and other concurrent labor matters.

SUB-SERIES

MAURICE SUGAR AND THE UAW

Box 62 - Injunction and Appeal Board Cases, Chrysler and General Motors Corporations, 1944-1947

1 Pontiac briefs.

2 Briefs before Clyde Webster

- 3 Opinions Clyde Webster
- 4 New York briefs.
- 5 Norris LaGuardia Act House and Conference reports, 1932.
- 6 Questions of the law.
- 7 Briefs Howell
- 8 Court orders.
- 9 Legal documents, 1945-1946.
- 10-11 Injunction cases law, and notes.
- 12-15 Chrysler Corporation Appeal Board Cases, 1944-1947 drafts, notes, documents, decisions.

Box 63 - R. J. Thomas Correspondence and Constitutional Interpretations, and Miscellaneous UAW Matters.

1-9	R. J. Thomas - Correspondence and constitutional questions, 1939, 1945-1946.
10	R. J. Thomas - Constitutional interpretations, UAW Locals 653-985.
11	Quarterly reports to membership, 1946 (Thomas)
12	UAW Local 154 and the Hudson Motor Car Company, WLB arbitration, 1942-1946.
13	Seventh Day Adventist memberships, 1946-1947.
14	Umpire case on expulsion, Maurice Sugar's statement, 1944.
15	Labor Board Cases - List

Box 64 - George Addes, Correspondence and Reports, 1941-1946

Twenty folders containing correspondence between Maurice Sugar and George Addes, other correspondence, reports, and addresses.

Box 65 - Walter P. Reuther Correspondence and Miscellaneous

Twenty-four folders including notes, clippings, and letters; copy of 1935 Reuther letter from Russia and correspondence 1945 - 1949, and clippings to 1970.

Box 66 - UAW Correspondence, 1941 A - Q

- Miscellaneous from December, 1940 and Morris Field.
 2-4 Correspondence, 1941 with UAW Locals 1 through 1297 (not each local)
- 5-23 UAW correspondence, 1941 A Q Folders 6-7 George Addes Folder 20, Paul Miley and Murray Body Contract.

Box 67 - UAW Correspondence, 1941 R - Z and 1942 A - K

- 1-10 UAW correspondence, 1941 R Z
- 11-13 UAW correspondence, 1942 with local unions
- 14-23
- UAW correspondence, 1942 A K Folder 2, Walter Reuther Folder 5, R. J. Thomas Folder 8, Michael Widman Folder 9, James Wishart Folders 15 - 17, George Addes

Box 68 - UAW Correspondence, 1942 L - Z

Eighteen folders. Folder 5, Ben Meyers Folder 6, Paul Miley Folders 12-15, R. J. Thomas Folder 17, James Wishart

Box 69 - UAW Correspondence, 1943 and 1944 A - W

Correspondence from 1943 was missing from the Sugar papers when the collection was received. There is only one folder for the year, the other folders (2-21) are for 1944.

Folder 4 includes Francis Biddle testimony before the Senate Committee on the judiciary, December 20, 1943. Folder 6, George Crockett. Folder 12, D. William Leider Folder 13, William H. Levitt Folder 17, Lee Pressman

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Box 70 - UAW Correspondence, 1945 A - L

Folder	1 4 13 4 20	Missing from the Sugar papers are the files, 1945 M - Z Legislative, 1945 Bendix Corporation. Richard T. Leonard Regional Directors excluding the top four officers.
		Box 71 - UAW Correspondence, 1946 A - Z
	14 18	General Correspondence, 24 folders Richard T. Leonard Lee Pressman
		Box 72 - Personal Correspondence, Local Union Correspondence, 1946-1948
	1-7	Maurice Sugar personal correspondence, 1946
	2	Gordon Cascaden
	3	Arthur Garfield Harp, Ira Jayne
	4 8–14	Elmer McClain, Walter Nelson Local Unions correspondence, 1946
	5-19	Local Unions correspondence, 1947-1948
		Box 73 - UAW Correspondence, 1947 A - Z
1	2-13	Twenty-three folders. Richard T. Leonard
	17	Lee Pressman
	23	Draft of paper on Taft-Hartley Law
		Box 74 - UAW Correspondence, 1947-1948. Directors and Executive Board, and Miscellaneous Correspondence, 1948
	1-8	UAW Executive Board and Directors.
		Box 75 - 78 - UAW Legal Services-Bills are These four boxes is comprised of bills were submitted to the UAW for legal services by the Legal Department and bills from many different areas from law firms that performed legal services for the UAW Legal Department.
		The bills date from 1939 - 1948. Law firms are arranged alphabetically and are included in the index. See also Box 16:28. Box 75 - Legal Services: Bills. Maurice Sugar, and other Lawyers A - E Box 76 - Legal Services: Bills. F - L Box 77 - Legal Services: Bills. M - R Box 78 - Legal Services: Bills. S - W

	Boxes 79 - 94 - UAW Executive Board Meetings, 1936-1948
	Including Emergency Meetings
	Box 79 - May, 1936 to November, 1938. Box 80 - January, 1939. Box 81 - January, 1939. Box 82 - January to December, 1939. Box 83 - March, 1940 to December, 1941. Box 84 - January, 1942 to December, 1942. Box 85 - January, 1943 to October, 1943. Box 86 - October, 1943 to May, 1944. Box 87 - May, 1944 to November, 1944. Box 88 - November, 1944 to April, 1945. Box 89 - June, 1945 to November, 1945. Box 90 - January, 1946 to June, 1946. Box 91 - August, 1946 to March, 1947.
	Box 92 - March, 1947 to July, 1947.
	Box 93 - August, 1947 to December, 1947.
	Box 94 - November, 1947 to April, 1948.
	Box 95 - Conventions and Constitutions, 1939-1944
Folder	Printed convention records are deposited in the Archives Library. These papers include resolutions, reports, handouts, proposals,
1	constitutions, constitutional proposals, and legal reports. Amendments, UAW-AFL Constitution (Martin faction) March 4, 1949.
2	UAW Convention, March 27, 1939.
3	UAW Convention, March 27. Maurice Sugar speech, report, and resolutions.
4	Constitution, final draft, 1939 convention.
5	IUUAWA Convention, St. Louis, July 29 - August 6, 1940.
6-10	IOUAW-CIO Convention, Buffalo, August 4-16, 1941.
11-12	Legal report, September, 1944.
13	CIO Convention, Chicago, November 20, 1944.
	Box 96 - UAW Conventions
1	UAW Convention, Legal Report, September, 1944.

1	UAW	Convention,	Legal Report,	September, 1944.
2-4	UAW	Convention,	Legal Report,	March, 1946.
5-10	UAW	Convention,	November 9-14	, 1947.

The Maurice Sugar Collection

Boxes 97 - 117 - Labor Clippings, 1942 -

These clippings were selected and mounted by Maurice Sugar on a daily basis and reflect a discerning eye on labor problems during the years involved. Clippings on civil rights, the Detroit Riot of 1943, and on "red baiting" are also included. The papers from which Maurice Sugar clipped were the Detroit Free Press, the Detroit News, the Detroit Times, the Daily Worker, union papers, and sometimes other papers as noted. Boxes 111 - 116 - are comprised of duplications of clippings included in previous boxes which were originally in bad condition or in danger of disattachment. Box 97 - April to July, 1942. Box 98 - August to December, 1942. Box 99 - January to May, 1943. Box 100 - June, 1943. Also February, 1943 to 1944 on riot related clippings. Box 101 - July to November, 1943. Box 102 - December, 1943 to May, 1944. Box 103 - June to October, 1944. Box 104 - November, 1944 to February, 1945. Box 105 - March to July, 1945. Box 106 - August to October, 1945. Box 107 - November to December 17, 1945. Box 108 - December, 1945 to February, 1946. Box 109 - March to June, 1946. Box 110 - July to November, 1946. Box 111 - Copied clippings, Black Legion, June, 1936. Box 112 - Copied clippings, Black Legion, July, 1936 and into 1939. Box 113 - Copied clippings, January to May, 1939. Box 114 - Copied clippings, June to October, 1939. Box 115 - Copied clippings, November to June, 1940. Box 116 - Copied clippings, June, 1943 into 1944. Box 117 Scrapbook and Miscellaneous Clippings Scrapbook on Ford Hunger March - Riot, 1932. Ford Massacre - Publications and clippings.

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Maurice Sugar Collection

Papers, 1911-1989

2 linear feet 2 storage boxes

Part 2 of the Maurice Sugar Collection consists of a draft manuscript of his unpublished autobiography, correspondence with his wife, Jane Mayer Sugar, and friends and colleagues, and material relating to police and FBI investigations of Sugar and to radical politics in America in general.

Important subjects in the collection:

Ford Hunger March House Un-American Activities Committee United States — Radical Politics

Important correspondents in the collection:

Crockett, George W., Jr. Goodman, Ernest Reuther, Walter P.

Non-Manuscript Material:

A few photographs, a film, and an audio tape have been placed in the Archives Audiovisual Collection.

PLEASE NOTE: Folders are computer-arranged alphabetically in this Part of the finding aid, but may actually be dispersed throughout several boxes in the collection. Note carefully the box number for each folder heading.

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118-30	ACLU annual report, 1960-61
118-29	Aptheker, Herbert; The Negro Today, 1962
118-8 thru 13	Autobiographical manuscript draft, n.d.
118-33	"Communist Party of the United States: What it is and How it Works;"
110 6	Senate Internal Security Act investigation, 1953
118-6	Crockett, George W., Jr. and Ethelene; corr., press releases, clippings,
110.0	1970s-80s
119-2	Dennis et al v. U.S.; briefs, n.d.
119-3 thru 5	Dennis et al v. U.S.; U.S. Supreme Court briefs, 1950
118-23	Detroit Songbook; drafts and corr., 1967
119-9 thru 10 118-14	FBI files on Maurice Sugar, 1930s-1960s FBI procurement file; Johnson, Christopher, 1979-80
118-14	Ford Hunger March; 50th anniversary commemoration, 1982
119-11	"Ford Hunger March;" manuscript draft, n.d.
118-4	Ginger, Ann; corr., 1975-81
118-5	Goodman, Ernest; corr., clippings, 1980-89
119-6	Hall, Gus v. U.S.; U.S. Court of Appeals briefs, 1951
119-1	House Un-American Activities Comm.; hearings and reports, 1951-62
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118-3	Maurice and Jane Sugar Foundation; corr. and formation of, 1967-87
118-7	Modern Nursery Rhymes; corr., clippings, 1962
119-8	New Force; issues, 1932
118-15	Reuther, Walter P.; letter from, 1935
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