THE WILLIAM L. KIRCHER COLLECTION

Papers, 1959-1973 (Predominantly, 1965-72)

11 1/2 linear feet

Accession No. 606

The papers of William L. Kircher were placed in the Archives of Labor History and Urban Affairs in June, 1973, by Mr. Kircher.

William L. Kircher, a native of Athens, Ohio and a graduate of Ohio University, went to work in a defense plant in Cincinnati in 1941 and helped organize UAW Local 647. Subsequently he held a number of staff positions with the UAW until 1955 when he became assistant director of organization of the AFL-CIO. From 1956 to 1964, Mr. Kircher served as assistant director of Region 1X of the AFL-CIO. After returning to his former position as assistant director of organization (1964-65), Kircher was appointed to succeed John W. Livingston as director of organization of the AFL-CIO, a position he held until his resignation in 1973. The collection relates to Kircher's activities with, and on behalf of, the United Farm Workers Organizing Committee (UFWOC). Included is information on the Agricultural Workers Organizing Committee (AWOC), contract negotiations, grape and lettuce boycotts, national and state legislation regarding farm labor organizing and the importation of foreign farm workers, organizations supporting and opposing UFWOC, Teamsters organizing farm workers, UFWOC finances, and representational elections.

Important subjects covered in the collection are:

AFL-CIO support of farm worker labor movement Boycott activities Disputes with Teamsters Immigration of Mexicans as agricultural workers Legislation, state and federal, relating to farm labor Among the correspondents are: (an index to the location of these letters will be found on the last page of the guide)

Cesar Chavez Irwin L. DeShetler George Meany C. Al Green Larry Itliong

Contents 23 manuscript boxes

Series I, Boxes 1-4, Correspondence Correspondence, clippings, and financial information relating to AWOC, the UFWOC, and their support by the AFL-CIO, 1965-1972.

- Series II, Boxes 4-16, Collective Bargaining Correspondence of Mr. Kircher, Director of Organization, AFL-CIO, touching organizing farm workers, negotiations and contractual agreements with growers, and strikes. Several files relate to legislation and to UFWOC's dispute with the Teamsters.
- Series III, Boxes 17-20, Boycott Activities Correspondence but mainly clippings of union and non-union support of UFWOC's boycott activities, its lettuce boycott campaign, 1970-72, and its boycott of particular growers.
- Series IV, Boxes 20-23, Regional Organizations Organizing activities in various states and regions. Mainly clippings but some correspondence, and both reflect strong AFL-CIO support.

Non-manuscript material

Twelve photographs have been placed in the Archives' Audio-Visual Collections. Three photographs are those of Ramona Bannelos (see Box 9, folders 8-10); the other nine are for Mr. Kircher's article prepared for the American Federationist (see Box 8, folder 14).

4:5-6, 6:3, 6:5, 6:7-8, 8:1, 13:2, 13:9. (See also Right-to-work movement); defense fund, 7:2-6, 7:13; financial records, 7:7-13; Freedom Bell, 3:11; labor school, 3:14; legal matters, 9:18-24; merger of NFWA and AWOC, 1:9-10; 2:3; Texas, 2:4-5, 8:15; union label, 3:11; use of radio, 3:1, 6:10

Series I: Correspondence Boxes 1-4

This series contains mainly correspondence, some clippings, reports, and other items relating to AWOC and UFWOC organizing activities from 1965 to 1972. They were the administrative files of both organizations and are arranged in two sub-series: AWOC activities and UFWOC correspondence.

Sub-series 1, Box 1, AWOC

These are <u>AWOC</u> records, reflecting the AFL-CIO's efforts to organize farm workers before AWOC's merger with UFWOC in 1966. They contain correspondence, financial records, and organization support, 1965-66.

Sub-series 2, Boxes 2-4

All files are the correspondence of <u>UFWOC</u> revealing the AFL-CIO's support of the organization from 1966 to 1972, and Mr. Kircher's role as Director of Organization, AFL-CIO.

Sub-series 1

- Box 1 AWOC
 - 1-2. AWOC Correspondence, November, 1965 September, 1966
 - 3-5. AWOC Financial, May September, 1966
 - 6-9. AWOC-UFWOC Assistance, August, 1965 November, 1966
 - 10. AWOC-NFWA Relations, May September, 1966

Sub-series 2

- Box 2 UFWOC
 - 1-14. Correspondence, February, 1966 October, 1968
- Box 3 UFWOC
 - 1-15. Correspondence, October, 1968 July, 1971
- Box 4 UFWOC
 - 1-3 Correspondence, August, 1971 October, 1972

Series II: Collective Bargaining Boxes 4-16

Concerned with the specific functions of <u>UFWOC</u>, from 1965 to 1973. This series includes general problems of finance, personnel, relations with other unions, and immigrant workers as well as the more primary activities of negotiations, contracts and strikes. The files are arranged in two sub-series: general information and individual growers.

Sub-series 1, Boxes 4-14

Arranged alphabetically by topic, these <u>general information</u> files cover such topics as anti-union propaganda, braceros, contracts, financial records, legal files, legislation, negotiations, strikes, and Teamster disputes, as well as correspondence and other items concerning Chavez, Huerta, Kircher, and Meany.

Sub-series 2, Boxes 14-16

These files cover UFWOC's disputes, negotiations, and settlements with individual growers and are arranged alphabetically by grower.

Box 4 General Information

- 4. Agricultural Workers Freedom to Work Association; 1968-69
- 5-6. Anti-Union Propaganda; 1969
 - 7. AFL-CIO: Policy Statements and News Releases; 1965-9
 - 8. AFL-CIO: Executive Council Statements; February 25, 1967
 - 9. AFL-CIO: Executive Council Statements; February 17, 1969
- 10. AFL-CIO: Executive Council Statements; May 15, 1969
- 11-15. Braceros; March, 1966 May, 1969

Box 5 General Information

- 1-4. Braceros; July, 1969 May, 1972
 - 5. Braceros: Depositions; 1967
 - 6. Braceros: Brief and Documentation Requiring Withdrawal of California Braceros: 1967
 - 7. Braceros: U.S. Immigration Service, Mexican Border, October 18, 1967
 - 8. Braceros: Mexican-American Affairs, 1967-69
 - 9. Braceros: Mexican-American Affairs, Cabinet Hearings, October, 1967
 - 10. Braceros: Joint U.S.-Mexico Trade Union Committee, 1968
- 11. Braceros: Mexican Border Conference, November, 1970
- 12. Braceros: Labor Department, "Task Force", 1968
- 13. Braceros: Labor Department, Foreign Farm Labor Procedures Review Panel, 1968

Box 6 General Information

- 1. Chavez: Press Conference, October 3, 1966
- 2. Chavez: Appointment as Director of UFWOC, October 11, 1966
- 3. Chavez: Mothers Against, 1967
- 4. Chavez: Statement, April 9, 1969
- 5. Chavez: Letter, re: Anti-Union Propaganda, June 25, 1969
- 6. Chavez: Press Conference, May 13, 1970
- 7. Chavez: "Little Cesar", 1971
- 8. Chavez: Articles About, 1971-72
- 9. Chavez: Plot Against, 1971-72
- 10. Church Support: United Church of Christ, 1970-72
- 11. Church Support: California Migrant Ministry, 1969
- 12-14. Contracts: 1970
- 15-17. Contracts: Samples, 1970
 - 18. Contracts: Samples, 1970-71
 - 19. Contracts: Status, 1971
 - 20. Convention: 1967
 - 21. Convention: 1969

Box 7 General Information

- 1. Council of California Growers' Newsletter, 1966
- 2. Defense Fund: 1966-69
- 3-5. Defense Fund: Financial, 1967
 - 6. Defense Fund: Financial, 1968
- 7-8. Financial: Correspondence, 1966 September, 1969
 - 9. Financial: Statements, February, 1967 September, 1969
- 10. Financial: Contributors and Receipts, 1967
- 11. Financial: Contributors and Receipts, 1968
- 12. Financial: Receipts, 1967
- 13. Financial: Defense Fund Report on Contributing Unions, 1967-69

Box 8 General Information

- 1. Free Marketing Council, 1970-71
- 2. Huerta: Press Conference, December 3, 1968
- 3. Humphrey Campaign, 1968
- 4. Information Requests, 1966-71
- 5-11. Kircher: Correspondence, July, 1966 July, 1973
 - 12. Kircher: Article for American Federationist (unpublished)
 - 13. Kircher: Testimony, Sacramento, March 14, 1966
 - 14. Kircher: Press Conference, re: Delano strike, May 9, 1966
 - 15. Kircher: Press Conference, re: Texas Rangers, July 5, 1967
 - 16. Kircher: Testimony, re: Braceros, September 22, 1967
 - 17. Kircher: "Brooklyn Tablet" Article, 1968
 - 18. Kircher: Press Conference, re: NLRA, July 31, 1968
 - 19. Kircher: Press Conference, re: Boycott, September 11, 1968
 - 20. Kircher: Address to Industrial Relations Research Associates, November 20, 1968
 - 21. Kircher: Letter to Clergy re: "Battle for the Vineyards" by Rev. Healy, 1969

Box 9 General Information

- 1. Kircher: Milwaukee Firefighter Smerz, 1969
- 2. Kircher: Kilpatrick Washington Star, 1969
- 3. Kircher: Matt Triggs Washington Post, 1969
- 4. Kircher: Chavez and Sisk Articles in Washington Post, February 9, 1969
- 5. Kircher: "Labor Press Conference," February 19, 1969
- 6. Kircher: Press Conference, re: Farm Labor Legislation, July 2, 1969
- 7. Kircher: Johnny Carson Letter, July 8, 1969
- 8-10. Kircher: Ramona Banuelos, January, 1971 March, 1972
 - 11. Kircher: Testimony, re: Migratory Labor, July 15, 1969
 - 12. Kircher: Testimony, re: HR12667, July 16, 1969
 - 13. Kircher: Presentation at Michigan State University, July 22, 1969
 - 14. Kircher: Press Conference, re: Boycott and Contract Negotiations, October 1, 1969

Box 9

- 15. Kircher: Article Drafts for Farm Quarterly, October, 1969
- 16. Kircher: Press Conference, re: Contract Settlements, April 15, 1970
- 17. Kircher: Press Conference, re: Contract with Growers, July 22, 1970
- 18. Legal: Cases Current, 1970-72
- 19-21. Legal: Van Bourg Correspondence, August, 1966 November, 1967
- 22-23. Legal: California Rural Legal Assistance, September, 1967 September, 1971
 - 24. Legal: California Supreme Court Decision (Several Growers v. Chavez), December, 1972

Box 10 General Information

- 1. Legislation: Am. Farm Bureau and Right-To-Work Committee, 1968-71
- 2-3. Legislation: Background, November, 1969 July, 1971
 - 4. Legislation: Correspondence, 1969
 - 5. Legislation: NLRA Coverage, 1966
 - 6. Legislation: NLRA Coverage, 1967-68
 - 7. Legislation: NLRA Action re: Boycott, 1972
 - 8. Legislation: NLRB, the Mayfair Case, 1969
 - 9. Legislation: State, 1973
- 10. Legislation: State, California, 1968-72
- 11. Legislation: State, California, Government, 1966-68
- 12. Legislation: State, California, Proposition 22, 1972
- 13. Legislation: HR13981, Proposed Agricultural Labor Relations Board, 1972
- 14. Legislation: HR4769, "Bill of Rights", 1967-71
- 15. Legislation: SB2203, "Murphy Bill", 1969-70
- 16. Legislation: Statements and Testimony, 1959-63

Box 11 General Information

- 1-3. Legislation: Statements and Testimony, 1965-68
 - 4. Legislation: John Tunney, 1970
 - 5. Meany: Congratulatory Telegrams to Chavez, September 1, 1966, April 3, 1967
 - 6. Meany: Address to R.C.I.A. Convention, July 17, 1967
 - 7. Meany: Testimony before Senator Williams' Subcommittee, May 16, 1969
 - 8. Meany: Testimony before Labor Subcommittee, July 29, 1970
- 9-13. National Advisory Committee on Farm Labor, June, 1965 August, 1971
- 14-15. National Campaign for Agricultural Democracy, March, 1967 February, 1968

Box 12 General Information

- 1-2. National Campaign for Agricultural Democracy, March, 1968 September, 1970
 - 3. National Campaign for Agricultural Democracy: Writers, Speakers and Coordinators Tool Kit
- 4-5. National Commission on Food and Fiber, November, 1966 January, 1967
- 6-8. Negotiations: 1969 June, 1970
- 9-12. Negotiations: Bishops' Committee, April, 1969 December, 1972
 - 13. Negotiations: Congratulatory Messages, 1970
- 14-16. Negotiations: Clippings, 1967 May, 1971

Box 13 General Information

- 1. Personnel: 1968-69
- 2. Personnel: Fred Hirsch, 1968-69
- 3. Personnel: David McCain, 1966
- 4. Personnel: Pending, 1967-68
- 5-7. Pesticides: 1969-71
 - 8. Relations with Other Unions: 1966
 - 9. Research: 1965-70
- 10. San Ysidro Situation: 1966-67
- 11. Southwest Council of La Raza: 1969
- 12. Statistics: 1963-71
- 13. Strike: Coachella Valley, 1968-69
- 14. Strike: Imperial Valley, 1970
- 15. Strike: Vegetable, 1970-71

Box 14 General Information

- 1-2. Teamsters: No-Raid Pact, 1966-71
 - 3. Teamsters: Meany-Fitzsimmons Meeting, December 3, 1970
 - 4. Teamsters: Jurisdictional Agreement, 1970-71
 - 5. Teamsters: Conflicts after Agreement, 1970-71
 - 6. Teamsters: Farm Bureau Legislation, 1972-73
 - 7. Teamsters: Clippings, 1966
 - 8. Teamsters: Leaflets, 1966

Sub-series 2

Box 14 Individual Growers

- 9. Basic Vegetable Products, Inc., 1971
- 10-14. Bud Antle: Strikes, 1959-70
 - 15. Bud Antle: Teamster Dispute, 1971

Box 15 Individual Growers

- 1. Coit Ranch: 1971
- 2. Del Monte: 1970
- 3. Digiorgio: Work Notes, 1966
- 4-7. Digiorgio: Election, August 30, 1966
- 8-9. Digiorgio: Settlement, 1966-67
- 10. Digiorgio: Arvin-Maryville Campaign, 1966
- 11. Digiorgio: D.A.L.U. 3037, 1969
- 12-14. Digiorgio: Clippings, 1966
 - 15. Mel Finerman Co., Inc.: 1971
 - 16. Jewel Food Stores: 1970
 - 17. Paul Masson: 1968

Box 16 Individual Growers

- 1-4. Perelli-Minetti: 1966-68
- 5-7. Salinas: Negotiations, 1970
 - 8. Salinas: Strike, 1970
 - 9. Salinas: Teamster Dispute, 1970-71

Box 16

10-12. Schenley: Negotiations, 1966-68

13. Tannehill: 1966-67

14. Tenneco: 1971

15. Vintner Employers Association: 1969-70

Series III: Boycott Activities
Boxes 17-20

Arranged alphabetically by topic, this series contains correspondence, clippings and other items describing UFWOC's <u>boycott</u> <u>activities</u> against individual companies, the organization and financing of the boycotts, and its support by various union and non-union organizations.

Box 17 Boycott Activities

- 1-4. Companies: Giumarra, May, 1966 September, 1968
- 5-6. Companies: Giumarra, AFL-CIO Responses to, November, 1967 April, 1968
- 7-12. Companies: Giumarra, New York Area Support, January March, 1968
- 13-14. Companies: Heublein, December, 1968 September, 1971
- 15-16. Lettuce: 1970 December, 1972
 - 17. Lettuce: Leaflets, 1973
- 18-19. Office: New York, June, 1968 May, 1972

Box 18 Boycott Activities

- 1. Office: Philadelphia, 1968-70
- 2. Office: Washington, D.C., 1970-71
- 3-6. Support: AFL-CIO, February, 1966 December, 1971
- 7-9. Support: Background, January, 1968 November, 1969
- 10-12. Support: Catholic Church, August, 1969 June, 1972
- 13-14. Support: Financial, February, 1967 August, 1970
- 15-17. Support: Non-Union, June, 1959 June, 1969
- 18-19. Support: Union, March, 1966 April, 1967

Box 19 Boycott Activities

1-15. Clippings, April, 1965 - April, 1969

Box 20 Boycott Activities

1-5. Clippings, May, 1969 - January, 1973

Series IV: Regional Organizations Boxes 20-23

Arranged alphabetically by state and region, correspondence, clippings and a variety of other items depict UFWOC's regional organizations, their local problems, and their support, 1966-72.

Box 20 Regional Organizations

- 6. Arizona: 1967-72
- 7-9. Colorado: May, 1966 February, 1972
- 10-13. Florida: May, 1966 November, 1969

Box 21 Regional Organizations

- 1-3. Florida: December, 1969 - March, 1973
 - 4. Florida and Texas: 1969-71
- 5-7. Hawaii: December, 1968 July, 1969
 - 8. Illinois: Tomato Growers' Organization, 1969
 - 9. Iowa: 1967
- 10. Michigan: 1967-70
- 11-15. Mid-West: November, 1966 April, 1971
 - 16. Missouri: 1967
 - 17. New Jersey: 1966-69
 - 18. New Mexico: 1966

Box 22 Regional Organizations

- 1-8. New York: February, 1966 June, 1972
 - 9. North Carolina: Transient Labor Community Centers, Inc., 1968
- 10-12. Ohio: January, 1966 June, 1970
 - 13. Pacific Northwest: November, 1966 April, 1971
 - 14. South: 1969-70

Box 23 Regional Organizations

- 1-8. Texas: June, 1966 - June, 1972
- Wisconsin: July, 1966 August, 1970 9-13.
 - Miscellaneous States: 1969-72 14.

Index to Correspondents

Chavez, Cesar: 2-1, 2-4, 2-6, 2-9, 2-12, 3-6, 3-7, 3-13, 4-1, Box #6 through Box #9, 13-1, 13-4

DeShetler, Irwin L.: Boxes 2-4, 20-7

Green, C. Al: 1-2, 2-4

Itliong, Larry: 2-1, 2-3, 2-5, 2-7, 3-3, 3-9, 4-2 Kircher, William L.: Boxes 1-4, 8-5 through Box 11

Meany, George: 11-5, 11-6, 11-7, 11-8

Subject Index*

- Agricultural Workers Freedom to Work Association, 4:4
- Agricultural Workers Organizing Committee (AWOC), 1:1-10; finances,
- Alma den Vinyards, Inc.: "Protocol for Peace", 2:13
- AFL-CIO: policy statements on agricultural workers, 4:7-10; role in organizing farm workers, 8:8-9 Anti-boycott proposition (Calif.), 4:3
- Bianco Fruit Corp.: collective bargaining agreement, 6:13
- Bishops' Farm Labor Committee, 6:13, 12:7-12, 13:14, 16:5-9
- Boycott offices, 17:18-19, 18:1-2
- Boycott support, 15:16, 18:1-19
- Boycotts, 3:13-15, 13:15, 15:16, 17: 15-17, 20:6-13, 21:1-18, 22:1-14, 23:1-14 passim. See also Antiboycott proposition and Delano Grape Strike
- Braceros and alien farm workers, 2:2-4, 2:9, 2:11, 2:13, 3:1, 4:11-15, 5:1-13, 8:16, 9:8-10, 9:22, 11:10, 11:13
- Brown, Gov. Edmund G.: agricultural policy, 2:1
- California Migrant Ministry, 6:11,
- Cal-Mission Orchards: collective bargaining agreement, 6:13
- Chavez, Cesar, 6:1-8; assassination plot, 6:9; biographical information, 4:6, 6:8; fasts, 2:11, 17:16
- Council of California Growers, 7:1
- Delano grape strike, 1965-70, 1:2, 1: 7-10, 2:1-14, 3:1-15; 12:15, 16: 10-12; boycotts, 2:10, 2:13-14, 3: 2, 3:5-6, 3:8-11, 8:7-14, 8:19-20, 9:2-5, 9:14, 9:17. (See also Boycotts and names of individual vinyards); growers' position, 2:1, 2:14, 3:5; UAW support, 2:2-3, 3: 6; use of strikebreakers, 2:12 DeShetler, Irwin L., 2:4, 20:7

- Farm labor legislation: Chavez statement, 6: 4; federal, 8:13, 9:6, 10:2, 10:4, 10:13-16, 11:1-4; 11: 7-8, 11:14-15, 12:3 (See also National Labor Relations Act); state, 1:6, 10:3, 10:9-12
- Farm workers: Canadian Indian workers, 4:1; child labor, 11:14; education, 1:6-7; Filipino workers, 3:9; government policy, 1: 8, 2:13; history of unionization, 3:1, 8:5-6, 8:12, 11:9, 12:3, migrant workers, 9:11, 12:3, 20:10-13. (See also Senate Subcommittee on Migratory Labor); organizing outside California, 3:4, 11:11-12, 12:5, 20:6-13, 21:1-18, 22: 1-14, 23:1-14; service centers, 3:13; statistics, 2:8, 2:10, 3:7, 3:13, 6:20, 8:1, 12:4, 13:9, 13: 11-12; working conditions, 2:3,
- Farm Workers Opportunity Project: stabilization of workforce demonstration, 1:6, 1:8-9
- Finerman, Mel, and Co.: recognition agreement, 15:15
- Free Marketing Council, 8:1
- Freedman, David, and Co., Inc.:UFWOC contract, 6:12
- Gallo, E. and J., Winery: UFWOC contract, 2:7, 2:9, 6:12 Green, C. Al: reassignment, 1:2
- Higgins, Msgr. George G.: writings on farm labor, 2:1, 4:5, 6:7, 8: 21, 12:3, 12:10-12, 14:6, 17:17. See also Bishops' Farm Labor Committee
- Heublein Corp.: UFWOC recognition,
- House of Representatives Special Subcommittee on Labor, 9:12 Huerta, Dolores, 3:12, 8:2
- Itliong, Larry: resignation from UFWOC, 4:12
- International Brotherhood of Teamsters: jurisdictional agreement
- *Key to numbers: 5:3-18 = Box 5, folders 3 through 18. This selective index is intended as a supplement to the series descriptions and folder headings to indicate the location of material on subjects which might not be apparent from the folder designations.

- with UFWOC, 14:1-5; rivalry with UFWOC, 2:4, 2:6-7, 3:13, 8:10-11, 12:14, 14:6-9, 14:12-13, 14:15, 16:5-9
- Kircher, William L.: writings and
 statements, 8:5-6; 8:12, 8:20, 9:
 14-17
- Lettuce industry: organizing, 15:15, 16:5-9, 17:15-17 Labor violence, 16:13
- Macchiaroli, James, Fruit Co.: UFWOC contract, 6:12
- El Malcriado: finances, 3:4
 Martinez, Fred: AWOC charges against,
 1:2; resignation, 2:6, 13:10
- Masson, Paul, Inc.: UFWOC contract, 15:17
- Meany, George: statements on farm labor, 11:5-8, 11:11
- Murphy, Sen. George: criticism of UFWOC, 9:7; farm labor legislation, 10:15
- National Advisory Committee on Farm Labor, 11:9-13
- National Campaign for Agricultural Democracy, 11:14-15, 12:1-3
- National Farm Workers Association (NFWA): consumer co-ops, 2:3; march to Sacramento, 2:1-2; Office of Economic Opportunity grant, 1:1; relations with Agricultural Workers Organizing Committee (AWOC), 1:2, 1:7-10, 2:1-2; use of radio, 2:3
- National Labor Relations Act: exclusion of farm workers, 4:3, 8:6-7. 8:18, 10:5-8
- National SharecroppersFund, 11:13
 1968 election: farm worker support
 for Robert Kennedy, 8:6; UFWOC opposition to Richard Nixon, 4:3, 8:
 8; UFWOC support of Hubert Humphrey, 8:3
- Non-violence, 3:13
- Operation Buenaventura: poverty project, 1:6-7
- Operation Harvest Hands: farm worker education project, 1:7

- Pesticides and worker safety, 8:9-10, 13:5-7
- R and L Farms: UFWOC contract, 6:13 Reagan, Gov. Ronald: agricultural policy, 17:4
- Right-to-work movement, 3:3, 3:8, 3: 15, 4:3, 6:7, 8:1, 8:10, 10:1. See also Agricultural Workers Freedom to Work Association
- Roberts' Farms: UFWOC contract, 3:12, 6:13
- Roman Catholic Church: and the farm worker labor movement, 8:11, 18: 10-12. See also Higgins, Msgr. George and Bishops' Farm Labor Committee
- Salandini, Rev. Victor, 1:1, 3:3, 12:2
- Schenley Industries, Inc.: NFWA recognition, 2:1, 2:11, 16:10-12
- Senate Subcommittee on Migratory Labor, 2:1, 9:11
- Sisk, Rep. B. F.: criticism of grape boycott, 9:4
- Strikes: Antle, Bud, 1959-71, 14:10-14, Coachella Valley (Calif.), 1968-69, 13:13. (See also Table grape strikes infra); DiGeorgio Fruit Corp., 1966-67, 2:1-3; 2: 7-9, 3:13, 15:3-14; Giumarra Vinyards, 1965-70, 3:7, 17:1-12,17: 18-19; Imperial Valley (Calif.), 1970, 13:14; Perelli-Minetti Vinyards, 2:4, 2:7-8, 16:1-4; Salinas Valley (Calif.), 13:15, 16: 5-8; San Luis Valley (Colo.), 1970, 20:9; Table grape strikes, 1967-71, 12:6-16, 13:13. See also Delano grape strike
- Teamsters. See International Brotherhood of Teamsters
 Trefethen Vinyards, Inc.: UFWOC contract, 4:1
- United Church of Christ: support for farm worker unionization, 6:10
 United Farm Workers Organizing Committee (UFWOC): Arizona, 3:9, 20:6; boycotts. (See Boycotts and

Delano grape strike); criticism of,