The papers of the Brookwood Labor College were placed in the Archives of Labor and Urban Affairs in September, 1972, by Mark and Helen Starr.

The Brookwood Labor College was a co-educational resident workers' institution situated at Katonah, New York, some forty-one miles from New York City. Founded in 1921, it was the outgrowth of a labor conference held on March 31-April 1 of that year. Its policy called for a progressive, non-factional education for workers as it sought to play an increasing role in the task of building a militant, intelligent, powerful labor movement. Its curriculum focused on the study, analysis, and discussion of the philosophy and policies of labor organizations in the United States and the world, including the American Federation of Labor.

Within a few years after it was established, Brookwood was officially endorsed or financially supported by thirteen national and international unions including the Amalgamated Clothing Workers, the American Federation of Teachers, and the United Textile Workers. In 1928 a rift developed between the AFL and Brookwood which led to the withdrawal of support by the AFL-affiliated unions.

In 1930 Brookwood set up an extension department in response to an increasing demand for lectures and courses outside of Brookwood. Earlier, Brookwood had started a program of summer institutes dealing with various labor problems.

In 1933 Brookwood weathered a faculty conflict concerning its policy of non-factional labor education and continued on until 1937 when it closed its doors due to a lack of funds.

Among the many students at Brookwood were Merlin Bishop, Len De Caux, E.J. (Jack) Lever, John Martindale, and Roy Reuther. The faculty included
such leaders as Katherine Pollak Ellickson, J.C. Kennedy, A.J. Muste, David J. Saposs, Cara Cook, Tucker P. Smith, Mark and Helen Starr, and Tom Tippett. Fannia M. Cohn, John Brophy, Abraham Lefkowitz, and James H. Maurer were some of the members of the board of directors.

Important subjects covered in the collection are:

- American Federation of Labor
- Brookwood executive board
- Chautauqua program
- Conference for Progressive Labor Action (CPLA)
- Continental Congress of Workers and Farmers
- Curricula
- Extension school
- Faculty as listed
- Ideological factionalism
- Muste, Abraham Johannes
- Labor songs and plays
- Student activities
- Student files
- Student newspapers
- Union contributors
- Worker education

Among the correspondents are: (an index to the location of these letters will be found on the last page of the guide.)

Oscar Ameringer  
Roger N. Baldwin  
Mary C. Barker  
Toscan Bennett  
Marlin Bishop  
Selma Borchardt  
John Brophy  
Jay G. Brown  
Fannia M. Cohn  
Josephine Colby  
Cara Cook  
Eugene V. Debs  
Len De Caux  
John Dewey  
David Dubinsky  
John Edelman  
Katherine P. Ellickson  
John Fitzpatrick  
Elizabeth G. Flynn  
Paul Fuller  
John C. Kennedy  
Charles Kutz  
W. Jett Lauck  
Abraham Lefkowitz  
E.J. (Jack) Lever  
Homer Martin  
John Martindale  
James H. Maurer  
A.J. Muste  
Harry Nilsson  
Jacob Potofsky  
Roy Reuther  
Victor Reuther  
Lawrence Regin  
Florence Rood  
David J. Saposs  
Rose Schneiderman  
Joel Seldman  
Tucker Smith  
Helen Norton Starr
<p>| | |</p>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Gustav Geiges</td>
<td>Mark Starr</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clinton S. Golden</td>
<td>Tom Tippett</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>William Green</td>
<td>Mary Van Kleeck</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Carl Haessler</td>
<td>H.G. Wells</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Florence C. Hansen</td>
<td>Mathew Woll</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sidney Hillman</td>
<td>Phil E. Ziegler</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Charles Evans Hughes</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A.J. Kennedy</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Contents
98 manuscript boxes
3 scrapbooks

School Files
Series I, Boxes 1-14
Correspondence, memos, printed material, and general school records concerning the Brookwood organization, 1921-1937.

Subject Files
Series II, Boxes 15-58
Correspondence and memos concerning various organizations and individuals, 1921-1937. Also included are some pamphlets, clippings, and miscellaneous material.

Extension School Files
Series III, Boxes 58-60
Brookwood Extension School correspondence and memos relating to students in several eastern states, 1928-1936. Included are reports, publicity material, and other records.

Student Files
Series IV, Boxes 60-96
Files on Brookwood students and student related material consisting of correspondence, memos, questionnaires, and some graduation and student election material. They date from 1921 to 1937.

Chautauqua
Series V, Boxes 96-98
Correspondence and other material related to the Chautauqua program put on by the Brookwood labor players, 1933 to 1937.

Non-Manuscript Material
A group of photographs and three scrapbooks relating to Brookwood have been placed in the Archives Audio-Visual Collections. Included are photographs of students, faculty, other labor leaders, and the buildings at the Brookwood Labor College.
Series I
Boxes 1-14

Correspondence, memos, printed material, and school records, including
minutes and financial records covering the period 1921 to 1937. These
school files include material on the board of directors, the curricula,
the faculty, and other organization material. These files are arranged
alphabetically by topic.

Box 1-School Files: A-C
1-12. Board of Directors, 1925-1938: annual meeting
correspondence, miscellaneous, and projected pro-
grams and budget.
13. Brookwood Community Cooperative; constitution
15-16. Class Schedules; miscellaneous, 1926-1937
17-20. Conference for Progressive Labor Action; controversy;
1932-1933
21-25. Contributions, 1927-1937: lists and correspondence,
form appeals, response to appeals, and tax exemp-
tions.
26. Copyrights; miscellaneous
27. Corporation correspondence, 1925-1926

Box 2-School Files: Curricula
1-18. Brookwood Curriculum, 1920-1934:
American Labor History, British Labor History,
Constitutions of miscellaneous unions, Detechni-
colized Grammar, Economics lectures by Arthur Calhoun,
Economics lectures by J.C. Kennedy, and Economic
Geography.

Box 3-School Files: Curricula
Geography, First Aid and Grammar rules.

Box 4-School Files: Curricula
1-20. Brookwood Curriculum, 1924-1931: History of
Western Civilization, How to organize, Industrial and
economic problems, International Labor History, Jour-
nalism, Labor Journalism, Labor Legislation,
and "Labor Movement Today" and other pamphlets.
Box 5-School Files: Curricula

Box 6-School Files: D-E
2. Economy measures, 1927
3. Evaluation of courses by credit, 1926-1935
4-12. Executive Board Annual Report, 1926-1936
13-23. Executive Board Correspondence, 1923-1926

Box 7-School Files: E-F
1-3. Executive Board Minutes, 1922-1932
4. Executive Board Committee: miscellaneous correspondence, 1932-1937
5-17. Faculty, 1922-1935: appointments, material regarding AFL controversy of 1928-1929, memoranda, and minutes.

Box 8-School Files: F
1-4. Faculty, 1924-1936: recommendations and miscellaneous, skits, and summer school.

Box 9-School Files: F
1-14. Financial Reports; annual, 1922-1935
15. Foreign students, 1924
16-17. Form letters

Box 10-School Files: H-L
1. Health
2. Income Tax Reports
3-4. Incorporation: legal papers, 1923-1925
5-10. Inquiries, 1930-1932
11-19. Institutes and conferences, 1924-1935: Grant Power Institute, Labor Institute, miscellaneous, National Women's Trade Union League, Railroad Labor Institute, Textile Institute, Womens' Auxiliary Institute, and Workers' Theatre Institute.

Box 11-School Files: L
1-17. Labor Cooperating Committee, 1923-1927: bookkeeping system and correspondence.
18. Labor articles: AFC, 1935
19. "Labor Knowledge", 1936
20. Labor Seminar, 1927-1928
21-23. Lists: educational tools, Brookwood publications, and miscellaneous
24-25. Loans, 1925

Box 12-School Files: M-R
1-2. Muste, A.J.: informal conference and correspondence regarding back pay
3. Nominations for Labor Cooperating Committee, 1925
4. Organization of Brookwood: a memo, 1924
5-6. Pamphlets published by Brookwood: reviews and miscellaneous, 1932
7-8. Printed material: AFL Controversy, 1928-1929
9-10. Prospective students, 1933-1936
11-20. Publicity and releases: 1926, 1933-1936 and undated
21. Recruiting forms.
22. Report on Brookwood, 1924
23. Ruskin College material, 1928-1929

Box 13-School Files: S
1-5. Songbooks: compiled by Brookwood
6-9. Speakers, 1928-1930
10. Special affairs: anniversary reviews, etc.
11. Special Committee: constitution and by-laws, 1933
12. Staff written articles
13. Statement of purpose, 1933
14-16. Student correspondence: miscellaneous, 1925-1936
17. Student memorandums: 1934-35
18. Student: Negro prospective, 1927-1928
20-21. Summer Guests: information, 1931-1934

Box 14-School Files: S-Z
1-2. Summer School, 1935-1936
3-4. Symposium sponsored by Brookwood, 1935-1936
5. Tenth Anniversary Dinner
9. Ticket Lists
10. Questionnaires for Workers Education Survey
11-12. Questionnaire on short history of Brookwood's contribution, 1934
13. Westchester Worker, 1930
14. Workers' education annotated list of materials, 1932
Correspondence, memos, pamphlets, clippings, and miscellaneous material related to individuals, organizations and events that Brookwood dealt with. Some of the organizations include the American Federation of Labor, the American Federation of Teachers, and the United Mine Workers. These files are arranged alphabetically by name and cover the years 1921 to 1937.

Box 15-Subject File: A
2. Allied Printing Trades Council, 1925
3-13. Amalgamated Clothing Workers, 1923-1937
14-29. Amalgamated Hosiery Workers, 1923-1936

Box 16-Subject File: A
1-12. American Federation of Labor: general correspondence, 1923-1926
13-29. AFL Controversy, 1928-1929: general correspondence, correspondence with Board of Directors, and correspondence with civic and religious leaders.

Box 17-Subject File: A

Box 18-Subject File: A

Box 19-Subject File: A

Box 20-Subject File: A
1-20. AFT General Correspondence, 1928-1936
21-29. AFT Local 189, 1923-1926: constitution, correspondence.
Box 21-Subject File: A
1-27. AFT Local 189, 1923-1937: correspondence miscellaneous, and booklet orders.

Box 22-Subject File: A

Box 23-Subject File: A
29. Ameringer, Siegfried: correspondence, 1932
30. Anti-War Summer School, 1926

Box 24-Subject File: A-B
1-5. Associates Silk Workers: correspondence, 1931-1932
6-11. A miscellaneous correspondence
12. Bakers Union: correspondence, 1923-1925
13-16. Brewery Workers: correspondence, 1923-1925
16-17. Brookwood Educational Advisory Committee, 1923-1925
18-23. Brookwood Labor Education Service (BLES): correspondence, 1925-1927
24-35. Brookwood Review, 1923-1926: correspondence and articles; correspondence, exchanges and addresses

Box 25-Subject File B-C
1-4. Brophy, John: correspondence, 1923-1926
5-7. Brotherhood of Railway and Steamship Clerks: correspondence, 1930-1936
9-23. B miscellaneous correspondence, 1923-1932
24-28. Calhoun, Arthur, 1929: correspondence and statements regarding dismissal

Box 26-Subject File: C
1-3. Carpenters' Union: correspondence, 1924-1929
4-16. Cohn, Fannia: correspondence, 1923-1937

Box 27-Subject File: C
1-9. Colby, Josephine: correspondence, 1922-1926

Box 28-Subject File: C
1-29. Conference for Progressive Labor Action, 1929-1933: correspondence, institute, agenda and minutes, policy statement, annual report, financial reports, convention and conference reports, and Muste papers on new political party.
Box 29-Subject File: C
12-23. Construction and Equipment: correspondence, 1926-1928
24. Cooperative Institute, 1929
25-27. Cooperatives: correspondence, 1925-1926
28-29. Contributions, 1933

Box 30-Subject File: C-E
1-9. C miscellaneous: correspondence, 1923-1926
10-18; D, miscellaneous: correspondence, 1923-1926
19-24. Electrical Workers: correspondence, 1923-1926
27. Embroiderers' Union: correspondence, 1923

Box 31-Subject File: E
1-10. Endorsements: correspondence, 1921-1926
23-27. Exchange Students: correspondence, 1923-1926
28-32. E Miscellaneous: correspondence, 1923-1926

Box 32-Subject File: F
1-7. Fechner, Robert: correspondence, 1926-1932
8-12. Federal Council of Churches, 1926-1928
21-29. Fellowship of Reconciliation: correspondence, 1923-1933
30. Fernback, Frank: correspondence, undated

Box 33-Subject File: F

Box 34-Subject File: F-H
1. Fitzpatrick, John: corresp., 1923-1926
2. Friedman, Ernestine: corresp., 1923, 1932-1933
3-4. Furriers Union: corresp., 1924-1925
5-13. F miscellaneous correspondence, 1923-1933
14. Glass Bottle Blowers Union: correspondence, 1925
21-30. G miscellaneous: correspondence, 1924-1934
31. Hendley, C.F.: correspondence, 1927
32. Hochman, Julius: correspondence, 1935
33. Holden, Arthur H.
Box 35-Subject File: H-J
1-7. H miscellaneous: correspondence, 1923-1932
8-22. Illinois Miners' Rank and File Movement: correspondence, 1929-1932
23-25. Il Nouvo Mondo: correspondence, 1930
26. International Association of Machinists: withdrawal of scholarship, 1928
27-29. I miscellaneous: correspondence, 1926-1930
30-33. Jewish Daily Forward: correspondence, 1930
34. Johnson, Edward: correspondence, 1935
35. J miscellaneous: correspondence

Box 36-Subject File: J-L
4-8. Kirchbaum, Louis: correspondence and pamphlets, 1930-1932
9-10. Kurzman and Frank: correspondence, 1933
11-17. K miscellaneous: correspondence, 1925-1936
18-26. Labor Age: correspondence, 1924-1932
27. Labor Age: articles
28-41. Ladies Garment Workers (ILGWU), 1923-1936: correspondence, loan and miscellaneous

Box 37-Subject File: L
1-8. La Stampa Libera: correspondence, 1930-1932
9-14. Lawrence Textile Strike: correspondence, 1931-1932
15-18. Lewis, Alfred Baker: correspondence, 1929
20-29. Lefkowitz, Abraham: correspondence, 1923-1936
30-40. Library Contributors: correspondence, 1923-1926

Box 38-Subject File: L-M
1-2. Lists, miscellaneous: 1933-1935
3. Lithographers Union: correspondence, 1926
4-6. Locomotive Engineers: correspondence, 1923-1926
7. Longshoremen's Union: correspondence, 1925
8-11. Luce's Clipping Bureau: correspondence, 1933
15-34. Machinists Union: correspondence, 1921-1928

Box 39-Subject File: M
1-3. Maintenance of Way: correspondence, 1924-1928
4-7. Manning, Frank: correspondence, 1928-1930
8-29. Manumit School: correspondence, 1926-1934

Box 40-Subject File: M
14-30. Mine Workers, United: correspondence, 1923-1932
Box 41-Subject File: M
1-12. Mine Workers, United: correspondence, 1923-1932
13-19. Miners Relief Committee, 1927-1928: correspondence and miscellaneous
22. Molders Union: correspondence, 1925-1926

Box 42-Subject File: M

Box 43-Subject File: M
1-12. Muste, A.J.: book reviews, articles, etc.
13-32. M miscellaneous: correspondence, 1924-1933

Box 44-Subject File: N
1. National Industrial Committee: report, 1931

Box 45-Subject File: N-P
9. Ogden, Jesse: correspondence, 1935
10-17. O miscellaneous, correspondence, 1923-1933
18-26. Painters Union: correspondence, 1923-1928
27. Paper Makers: correspondence, 1923-1927
28. Pattern Makers: correspondence, 1925

Box 46-Subject File: P
1-14. Pioneer Youth: correspondence, 1923-1928
15. Plumbers Union: correspondence, 1925
16-17. Plymouth Fund: correspondence, 1928-1933
18. Pocketbook Makers Union: correspondence, 1925-1926

Box 47-Subject File: P
5-27. Positions: correspondence, 1925-1926

Box 48-Subject File: P
1-3. Prenner, Doris: correspondence, 1933-1934
4-9. Preston, Evelyn: correspondence, 1928-1936
10-34. Publicity: correspondence, news releases, 1923-1926
Box 49-Subject File: P-R

1-22. P miscellaneous: correspondence, 1923-1930
23. Q miscellaneous: correspondence, 1926-1927
24-38. Railway Workers: correspondence, 1923-1928

Box 50-Subject File: R-S

1-4. Recruitment: correspondence, 1923-1926
5-7. Reed, Charles: correspondence, 1926-1928
8-9. Ross, Bill: correspondence, 1926-1929
10-18. R miscellaneous: correspondence, 1923-1928
27. Seidman, Joel: correspondence, 1934-1937

Box 51-Subject File: S

1-3. Sentimental correspondence, 1923-1936
4. Sheet Metal Workers: correspondence, 1924-1925
5. Shepherd, Sue: correspondence, 1933-1935
6. Shoe Workers: correspondence, 1923-1925
7-8. Silk Workers: correspondence, 1924-1928
9-20. Smith, Tucker P., 1935-1938: articles and course material, cancelled checks, and correspondence

Box 52-Subject File: S

17. Socialist Party: correspondence, 1934
18-20. Speakers: correspondence, 1923-1928

Box 53-Subject File: S

1-9. Speakers: correspondence, 1923-1928
10-17. Starr, Mark: correspondence, 1928-1930

Box 54-Subject File: S

22-26. S miscellaneous: correspondence

Box 55-Subject File: S-W

1-10. S miscellaneous: correspondence, 1923-1928
11. Teper, Lazare: correspondence, 1934
12. T miscellaneous: correspondence, 1929-1930
14. Union support: financial, 1934-1937
15. United Cloth Hat and Cap Makers: correspondence, 1925
16. V miscellaneous: correspondence, 1928-1930
Box 56-Subject File: W
5. WEUO Radio Station: correspondence, 1934-1935
6-10. Women's Auxiliary Institute, 1927
11-12. Women's Trade Union League, 1928-1929
13-16. Workers Education Bureau: correspondence, 1928-1933
17-18. Workers Education Conference for Negroes, 1930
19-21. Workers' Education Questionnaire, 1931

Box 57-Subject File: W-Z
1-2. Workers' Education Questionnaire, 1931
3. Workers Education Report by Pennsylvania Federation of Labor, 1938
4-9. W miscellaneous: correspondence, 1928-1933
10. X,Y,Z miscellaneous: correspondence, 1928-1929
11. YWCA Survey: 1930-1931
12-17. "Your Job and Your Pay": orders, 1931
Correspondence, memos, reports, and records of the Brookwood Extension-School files 1928 to 1936. Included is material on workers education. These files are arranged alphabetically with the student correspondence filed by city and state.

Box 58-Extension Students C-M
1-3. Craig, Leonard: correspondence, 1928-1930
4-9. Extension correspondence, 1928-1936
10-14. Extension reports, 1933-1936
15. Extension teachers' correspondence, 1933-1935
16. Frank, Walter, 1933-1935
17. Gianasi, Dominick: correspondence, 1936
24. Martindale, John: correspondence, 1934

Box 59-Extension Students: N-P
1-9. New Jersey: extension correspondence to several cities in N.J., 1933-1936, including Passaic, Patterson, and Washington
15-17. Pennsylvania: extension correspondence to the eastern region and several cities in Pa., 1932-1936 including Ashland, Harrisburg, Pottstown, Mt. Carmel, Reading, Shenandoah, Wilkes-Barre, Pittsburgh, and Williamsport

Box 60-Extension Students P-Z
8. Publicity material: miscellaneous, 1934 and undated
9. Records from field work: miscellaneous, 1930-1933
Series IV
Boxes 60-96

This series consists of Brookwood's student files and student-related material. It is arranged in three subseries: accepted students, students, and student-related material. These files are arranged alphabetically and cover the period from 1921 to 1937.

Subseries A, Accepted Students: correspondence, memos and questionnaires of students while they were at Brookwood. The years covered are from 1921 to 1937.

Box 60-Accepted Students A

Box 61-Accepted Students A,B
1-7. Accepted Students A, 1934-1937. [Full names of students are on the folder labels.] Austin, J.; Avant, R.

Box 62-Accepted Students B,C
30-32. Accepted Students C, 1932-1934. [Full names of students are on the folder labels.] Cable, R.; Calderson, A.; Calloway, E.

Box 63-Accepted Students C,D
35-38. Accepted Students D, 1925-1930. [Full names of students are on the folder labels.] Dabney, T.; Daech, W.; Damon, E.; Danielson, A.

Box 64-Accepted Students D, E


Box 65-Accepted Students F

1-44. Accepted Students F, 1921-1936. [Full names of students are on the folder labels.] Fajans, I.; Falkowski, E.; Feinmel, P.; Fennell, P.; Ferguson, R.; Ferrara, R.; Fiedler, W.; Fierstein, Z.; Figlock, S.; Fingerhut, N.; Fish, H.; Fisher, S.; Flavell, T.; Flick, G.; Frager, G.; Frazik, F.; Fredgant, S.; Freedman, B.; Freedman, B.; Friedman, T.; Fusco, L.

Box 66-Accepted Students G


Box 67-Accepted Students G, H

1-9. Accepted Students G, 1924-1933. [Full names of students are on the folder labels.] Gross, M.; Grow S.; Guest, S.; Guterman, E.; Gwalkin, J.

Box 68-Accepted Students H-K


19. Accepted Students I, 1924. Isban, Francis J.


Box 69-Accepted Students K, L


Box 70-Accepted Students M


Box 71-Accepted Students M-O

1-17. Accepted Students M, 1921-1937. [Full names of students are on the folder label.] Moon, H.; Moon, L.; Moore, C.; Moriarity, T.; Moscow, A.; Moyer, A.; Mufson, I.; Murray, A.; Myers, E.; Miscellaneous.


29-39. Accepted Students O, 1922-1935. [Full names of the students are on the folder labels.] Oberg, E.; O'Day, J.; Onisick, P.; Onik, E.; Oxman, R.

Box 72-Accepted Students P

1-42. Accepted Students P, 1924-1936. [Full names of students are on the folder labels.] Paris, E.; Parnack, J.; Pashkowsk, S.; Patigalla, I.;

Box 73-Accepted Students R
1-45. Accepted Students R, 1922-1935. [Full names of students are on the folder labels.] Radosta, J.; Ramuglia, A.; Raymond, J.; Reed, J.; Reid, G.; Reinsch, P.; Rendar, B.; Reuther, R.; Rheiner, C.; Risborough, L.; Rivera, A.; Rivkind, B.; Roberts, R.; Rodriguez, J.; Roed, S.; Roos, K.; Rosen, M.; Rosenberg, E.; Rosenfield, A.; Rosenthal, B.; Ross, W.; Rozner, S.; Rubenstein, M.; Russell, J.; Russo, G.; Ryan, E.

Box 74-Accepted Students S
1-38. Accepted Students S, 1923-1934. [Full names of students are on the folder labels.] Sadchan, S.; Salant P.; Samorodov, C.; Sandrin, A.; Sarfatty, I.; Sasnofsky, A.; Sather, A.; Sawicky, A.; Scanton, L.; Schainak, W.; Schecter, G.; Schmely, F.; Schmolder, A.; Schneider, A.; Schultz, A.; Scope, S.; Scremin, T.; Seachrist, W.; Seligman, W.

Box 75-Accepted Students S

Box 76-Accepted Students S-W
1-10. Accepted Students S, 1929-1934. [Full names of students are on the folder labels.] Stone, W.; Stopher, I.; Strobel, J.; Sydnor, E.; miscellaneous
11-27. Accepted Students T, 1923-1936. [Full names of students are on the folder labels.] Tally, H.; Tehensky, A.; Thomas, A.; Thomas, B.; Thomas, P.; Tisco, J.; Trull, E.; Turner, E.
28-33. Accepted Students V, 1930-1936. [Full names of students are on the folder labels.] Van Duvall, B.; Veenis, A.; Vengen, F.
33-46. Accepted Students W, 1923-1936. [Full names of students are on the folder labels.] Waldron, G.; Wall, M.; Wallace, A.; Ware, R.; Warren, W.
Box 77-Accepted Students W-Z


35-38. Accepted Students Y, 1923-1924. Yanisky, Emma.


Subseries B, Students: correspondence with former Brookwood students, 1923 to 1937.

Box 78-Students A, B


Box 79-Students B


Box 80-Students C


Box 81-Students D

1-32. Students D, 1925-, 1932. [Full names of students are on the folder labels.] Dabney, T.; Daesch, W.; Dawson, H.; De Caux, L.; De Fazio, T.; Demchack, M.; Dempskie, J.; De Muynck, G.

Box 82-Students D-F

16-23. Students E, 1928-1933. [Full names of students are on the folder labels.] Easton, O.; Edwards, T.; Elliott, D.; English, J.B.

24-26. Students F, 1927-1936. [Full names of students are on the folder labels.] Falkowski, E.; Fennell, P.; Ferguson, R.; Fierstein, Z.; Figlock, S.; Fingerhut, M.; Fish, H.

Box 83-Students F, G

18-32. Students G, 1923-1933. [Full names of students are on the folder labels.] Gancz, J.; Garden, A.

Box 84-Students G

Box 85-Students G, H


Box 86-Students H, 1924-1935.


Box 87-Students K-M

10-29. Students L, 1923-1937. [Full names of students are on the folder labels.] Ludwig, M.; La Rue, L.;

30-37. Students M, 1923-1931. [Full names of students are on the folder labels.] Martos, M.; Matlock, A.; Maute, C.

Box 88-Students M

Box 89-Students N-R
9-16. Students O, 1924-1934. [Full names of students are on the folder labels.] Oberg, E.; O'Day, J.; Onick, E.; Onisick, P.
34-43. Students R, 1924-1933. [Full names of students are on the folder labels.] Ramuglia, A.; Raymond, J.; Reed, C.

Box 90-Students R
1-42. Students R, 1924-1937. [Full names of students are on the folder labels.] Reed, C.; Reid, G.; Reinsch, P.; Reuther, R.; Rheiner, C.; Rivera, A.; Rivkind, B.; Roberts, M.; Rodriguez, J.; Roos, K.; Rosenfelt, A.; Ross, B.; Rozner, S.; Rubenstein, M.; Russell, J.; Russo, G.; Ryan, E.; miscellaneous.

Box 91-Students S

Box 92-Students S-Z
1-7. Students S, 1931-1936. [Full names of students are on the folder labels.] Steinbach, H.; Stoffers, W.; Stone, W.; Swoboda, P.; miscellaneous.
8-18. Students T, 1923-1936. [Full names of students are on the folder labels.] Tally, H.; Thomas, B.; Thompson, D.; Tisso, J.; Trepal, E.; Trull, E.
32. Students Y, 1925-1936. Young, Emma
33. Students Z. miscellaneous.

Subseries C. Student-related material: correspondence, memos records, and printed material from 1921 to 1937. It includes information on fellowships, graduation, student lists, and student body minutes.

Box 93-Student-Related Material A-G
1-2. Autobiographies, student, 1934 and undated
3-4. Brookwood Fellowship Review, 1926-1928
5-21. Graduate Fellowship: correspondence, 1924-1937

Box 94-Student-Related Material G

Box 95-Student-Related Material G-M
17-24. Lists of Students, 1923-1934
25. Memos and letters to student body, 1923-1924
26-27. Minutes of student body, 1922-1925

Box 96-Student-Related Material M-W
1-6. Minutes of student body, 1929-1930, 1932
10. Student material: miscellaneous, 1926-1934
11. Survey of students, 1921-1931
12. Workers Education: bulletins, 1929-1937
Series V
Box 96-98

Correspondence, memos, clippings, lists, contracts, journals, and playbooks concerning the workers' education Chautauqua arranged and put on by the Brookwood labor players, 1933 to 1937.

Box 96-Chautauqua C
  13-14. Clippings on "Sit Down," 1937
  15-16. Contact Lists, 1937
  17. Continental Congress, 1933
  18. Contracts and Cards, 1937
  19-30. Correspondence, 1934-1937: Connecticut, Chautauqua troupe, general

Box 97-Chautauqua C
  1-20. Correspondence, 1932-1937: Illinois, Michigan, and Wisconsin; Indiana; Massachusetts; Maryland; miscellaneous contacts; New Jersey; New York; Ohio; Pennsylvania; Rhode Island

Box 98-Chautauqua J-S
  5-7. Leaflets, etc.
  8. Letters to be answered and those not replied to, 1937
  22. Songbook
Ameringer, Oscar: 24-18, 24-19
Bishop, Merlin: 51-17, 51-18, 61-38, 79-13, 79-14, 96-28, 97-11
Brown, Jay G.: 1-9, 11-6, 11-7, 11-9 to 11, 95-1
Cook, Cara: 10-7 to 10-10, 30-4, 30-8
Debs, Eugene V.: 30-23, 95-7
De Caux, Len: 51-2, 64-8, 78-3, 81-11 to 16
Dewey, John: 1-19, 17-12, 17-16, 17-17, 95-1
Dubinsky, David: 23-23, 36-40
Ellickson, Katherine P.: 1-26, 7-5, 17-4, 41-3, 42-6, 49-17, 49-19
Fitzpatrick, John: 1-8 to 11, 11-6, 11-9, 11-15, 11-17, 34-1, 52-14, 62-25, 67-42
Flynn, Elizabeth Gurley: 22-13 to 26, 23-1 to 2
Fuller, Paul: 40-20, to 22, 40-24, 76-22
Geiges, Gustav: 1-8 to 11, 15-14, 15-15, 15-17 to 22, 16-21, 64-24, 95-5


Haessler, Carl: 18-20, 32-14, 32-15, 32-18, 48-11 to 13, 48-17, 48-18, 60-10

Hanson, Florence C.: 19-17 to 21, 17-23 to 25, 20-1 to 13, .17-23, 21-7

Hillman, Sidney: 65-37, 73-4

Hughes, Charles Evans: 31-8, 31-11, 64-12

Kennedy, A.J.: 7-4, 38-3, 51-14, 58-4 to 5, 63-42, 95-8, 95-10


Kutz, Charles: 1-6 to 11, 6-23, 11-8, 11-10, 11-16, 11-17, 48-15, 43-16

Lauck, W. Jett: 16-13, 16-29

Lefkowitz, Abraham: 6-16, 6-18, 6-21, 6-22, 11-2, 11-6 to 9, 11-12, 11-13, 16-20, 16-22, 18-22, 18-23, 21-5, 21-10, 27-1, 28-14, 33-1, 33-3, 37-20 to 29, 41-25, 42-3, 50-1

Lever, E.J. (Jack): 21-6, 31-7, 42-9, 58-18 to 22, 64-14, 76-19, 83-20, 84-11, 87-14 to 23, 93-9

Martin, Homer: 52-3, 52-5


Maurer, James H.: 14-7, 1-10, 1-11, 6-15, 6-21, 6-22, 11-7, 11-8, 11-10, 11-12, 11-14, to 11-17, 16-20, 16-21, 16-24, 29-3, 31-3, 33-1, 35-31, 36-19, 40-1 to 13, 42-7, 46-9, 48-18, 53-7, 56-14, 56-15, 63-42, 95-1, 95-4, 95-7

Muste, A.J.: the vast correspondence of A.J. Muste is contained in every box except boxes 2 through 5, 9, 9, and 96 through 98


Potofsky, Jacob: 15-6 to 7, 15-9, 15-11, 75-29, 75-31

Reuther, Roy: 8-4, 21-9, 58-9, 59-14, 73-13, 90-11

Reuther, Victor: 12-10

Reuther, Walter P.: 51-1

Rood, Florence: 1-6, 18-24, 19-17, 19-26, 20-26
Schneiderman, Rose: 1-5, 1-7 to 9, 1-11, 11-6 to 8, 11-17, 12-7, 16-21, 39-8, 39-10, 45-36, 56-11, 56-12, 65-39, 73-19, 95-1, 95-4
Starr, Mark: 12-10, 13-19, 15-12, 16-12, 21-11, 26-14, 26-15, 32-20, 40-12, 41-24, 44-13, 48-6, 51-13, 51-17, 52-4, 53-10 to 17, 56-4, 58-9, 58-15, 58-24, 59-1, 59-2, 59-4 to 26, 60-1 to 7, 89-4, 89-29, 90-22, 92-24, 94-10, 96-17
Tippett, Tom: 40-15, 40-18 to 22, 41-3, 53-18, 54-4, 54-6, 54-17, 58-4 to 6, 58-8, 58-9, 61-20, 61-25, 61-26, 64-15, 64-19, 63-21, 63-36, 64-14, 64-20, 70-32, 72-24, 73-7, 76-11, 82-27, 88-11
Van Kleeck, Mary: 37-34 to 36, 55-16
Wells, H.G.: 17-2
Woll, Matthew: 16-22, 16-24, 18-9, 18-24
Ziegler, Phil, E.: 1-8, 1-10, 11-6, 11-7, 11-11, 11-12, 11-15, 11-16, 12-6, 16-20, 16-23 to 25, 18-3, 24-24, 25-8, 25-6, 47-15, 49-25, 49-26, 51-11, 51-12, 52-6, 57-19 to 21, 63-9, 63-13, 67-5, 73-33
Subject Index*

Amalgamated Clothing Workers of America, 15:3-13
Amalgamated Hosiery Workers, 15:14-29
American Federation of Labor, 16:1-29, 45:6, 51:9
See also Woll, Matthew, Brookwood report
communist membership, 37:29
Local 155, 20:21-29
Anti-communist hearings
Fish committee, 28:13
Anti-fascism. See Nuovo Mondo
Anti-war summer school (Brookwood), 23:30
Blacks
organizing, 43:1, 43:10
and unions, 44:11, 45:6
See also Brookwood, black students.
Boston Trade Union College, 27:14
Brookwood
black students, 13:18, 40:22
by-laws, 1:14
charges of communism, 7:6, 12:7-8
Conference for Progressive Labor Action controversy, 1:3, 1:17-20, 29:3-8. See also CPLA and Muste, A. J., resignation
cricket in. See Miners' and Carmen's Union, AFL, and Woll, Matthew
curriculum, 6:3, 11:12, 44:21, 51:9

educational policy, 1:17, 42:22, 43:1
expansion program, 7:9
extension programs, 58:1-24, 59:1-17, 60:1-9
faculty, 6:1-12, 31:13, 44:15
faculty political affiliation, 16:2
Fellowship Review, 93:3-4
Graduate Fellowship, 93:3-21, 94:1-21
history, 6:2-12, 12:17, 13:10, 51:9, 56:19
incorporation, 6:16-17, 6:20, 10:3-4, 11:15, 13:11, 31:12-16
Labor Cooperating Committee, 11:1-17
labor institutes and conferences, 10:11-18
labor policy, 1:1
liquidation, 44:14
news releases, 48:10-34
organization, 7:8, 11:12, 11:15, 12:4, 48:14
policy on communism, 16:20-21, 96:10
policy on violence, 48:14
political action, 1:1
political orientation policy, 7:7, 51:9, 52:2
program, 11:19, 43:1, 44:14, 52:12
relationship with labor movement, 16:2-3
reorganization, 6:14, 11:17
student meeting minutes, 95:26-27, 96:1-6
student newsletters, 93:3-4, 96:7-10
student records, Boxes 58-96
student regulations, 6:1, 6:15
students
background and statistical information, 1:1, 93:1-2, 96:10-11
summer school, 14:1-2, 48:10-34
Brookwood Labor Education Service (BLES), 24:18-23
The Brookwood Review, 24:24-35
Brotherhood of Railway and Steamship Clerks, 25:5-7

*Key to numbers: 18:3 = Box 18: Folder 3

Child labor, 49:6
Cohn, Fannia, 26:4-16, 37:24
Colby, Josephine, 2:6-8, 5:3-4, 27:1-9

Communist party

criticism of Brookwood and Muste, 42:6, 42:14
Company unions, 43:2
policy, 28:24-26
See also Brookwood, CPLA; Kentucky Mine Workers' strike; Labor Age; Miners, dissident movements; and Muste, A. J., resignation
Cook, Cara, 5:6, 5:11, 13:13
Cooperatives, 29:25-27

Detroit Labor College, 27:26, 27:28

Energy industry and labor, 10:11, 10:18

Fascism. See Nuovo Mondo
Federated Press, 32:14-20
Fincke, Helen and William, 31:18, 43:12. See also Nanumit School
Foreign student exchange, 11:10, 12:22-23
Friends, Society of, 42:1

Holy Toccot (student-newsletter), 96:10
Illinois Miners Rank and File Movement, 35:8-22
Independent Labor Party, 35:6-7, 41:8-10
International Labor Organization (ILO), 10:20
International Ladies' Garment Workers' Union, 36:28-41
Industrial Workers of the World (IWW) student membership in, 16:2
Italian political refugees. See Nuovo Mondo

Kennedy, John C., 1:11, 2:10, 4:4, 4:9, 5:1, 5:13-14, 36:1
Kentucky Mine Workers' strike, 29:9
Ku Klux Klan, 42:4

Labor Age, 28:1-30, 36:18-27
Labor institutes. See Brookwood, labor institutes and conferences
Labor journalism, 4:12-19
Labor legislation, 4:20
Labor songs, 44:15, 98:22
Labor spies, 1:2
Labor's News, 32:17-18
Lawrence textile strike, (1931), 37:9-14
Lefkowitz, Abraham, 4:20, 37:20-29
Lewis, John L.
UMWA opposition, 40:27-28
Management, attitudes toward union members, 43:3
Milwaukee Worker's College, 27:25
Miners dissident movements, 40:24-30, 41:1-19, 42:17, 44:14, 45:17
Save the Miners' Union Conference, 40:27-28
See also Illinois Miners Rank and File Movement, Kentucky Mine Workers' strike, United Mine Workers of America, West Virginia Miners' strike
Miners' and Carmens' Union criticism of Brookwood, 16:14
Mooney, Tom
imprisonment, 41:23-26, 42:15, 43:29, 43:30
back salary dispute, 12:2, 51:11-12, 51:14
resignation (1933), 13:13, 29:7, 45:17. See also Conference for
Progressive Labor Action and Brookwood, CPLA controversy

New political party, 28:30, 29:1
Norton, Helen. See Starr, Helen Norton

Il Nuovo Mondo (La Stampa Libra), 35:23-25, 37:1-8

Organizing, 1:2, 4:3, 5:9, 5:12, 10:12, 43:5-6, 43:11
industrial workers, 52:1


Passaic textile strike, 49:6
Paterson silk strike (1931), 24:1-5, 42:14, 42:17
Paterson silk workers, 51:7-8
Pioneer Youth Camp, 46:1-14
Pollack, Katherine H. See Ellickson, Katherine Pollack
Portland Labor College, 27:10-11, 45:34, 54:25-26, 55:5-6, 55:10

Railroad workers, 49:24-38
Reuther, Walter
Brookwood staff position, 51:1

St. Paul Cooperative Labor College, 27:28
Saposs, David J., 2:1-2, 5:9, 5:12, 50:19-25

Seattle Labor College, 27:22-24
Seeds, Nellie M. See Manumit School
Smith, Tucker B., 51:9-20, 52:1-14


The South
working conditions, 52:16
Southern Summer School for Women Workers in Industry, 42:9-11, 43:1

Starr, Helen Norton, 28:13-14, 43:1

Strikes, 43:7, 43:12. See also
Workers Education Bureau, 16:20-21, 16:24-25, 42:22, 44:19, 56:13-16
Workers School (N.Y.C.), 27:17-18, 44:2
Workers' Schools in Western Pennsylvania, 27:28
Workers' theatre. See Labor plays and Brookwood: Chautauqua programs