## **Bruce L. Harkness Poletown Photographs**

1 linear foot (2 MB) 1981-02 – 1981-10

Walter P. Reuther Library, Wayne State University, Detroit, MI

Finding aid written by Lauren Kata in May 2000. Updated by Deborah Rice in December 2014.

**Accession Number:** UR001731

**Creator**: Bruce L. Harkness

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**Notes:** Citation style: "Bruce L. Harkness Poletown Photographs, Bruce

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**Copies:** Digitized copies of some images may be found in the Library's online

image galleries.

**Other Access** 

**Aids:** A map of the Poletown area and an index to locations depicted in the

images are included with this guide.

**Related Material**: Folklore Archives

# **History**

Deriving its nickname from once serving as a primarily Polish immigrant neighborhood, the multi-ethnic, multi-racial urban area referred to as "Poletown" roughly forms a rectangular area of land, extending from Gratiot Avenue northwest to the city of Hamtramck, and from the Detroit Medical Center (St. Antoine and Canfield) northeast to Mt. Elliot (see map with this guide).

In June of 1980, in the midst of a severe economic recession, the cities of Detroit and Hamtramck jointly offered the northern portion of the Poletown district as a site upon which to build a new General Motors assembly plant. The area proposed for the plant—renamed Central Industrial Park—was bounded by I-94 on the south, Mt. Elliot Avenue on the east, St. Aubin Avenue on the west, and the former Dodge Main site on the north. Intended to ensure that the new plant would create thousands of jobs within the city, the offer to GM also meant the destruction of the Dodge Main plant and numerous other buildings, the removal of thousands of residents, and over a hundred businesses. Events during the year 1980-1981 fostered a sharp division among residents within the Central Industrial Park area, while demolition of the Dodge Main plant and other sites continued to take place.

From February through December of 1981, Bruce l. Harkness set about photographing the neighborhood before and during the clearing of the Central Industrial Park area. Harkness took over 400 photographs, documenting neighborhood landmarks, panoramic views, residents, urban interiors and exteriors, as well as various intersection and street scenes. Through the funding from the Michigan Council of the Humanities, and a Humanist Grant-in-Aid won by WSU Professor of History, John J. Bukowczyk, Harkness was able to print 200 of those photographs, with the understanding that the collection would be permanently stored and preserved at Wayne State University. The Harkness Poletown Photographs were donated to the WSU Folklore Archive's Ethnic Archives Project. In October of 1986, some forty photographs from Harkness' Poletown documentation were chosen for exhibition at Wayne State University's Purdy/Kresge Library.

Documentary photographer Bruce L. Harkness, of Dearborn, Michigan, received his BFA in photography at the Center of Creative Studies, and his MFA at Wayne State University. A veteran photographer of Detroit's urban neighborhoods, Harkness has contributed photographs to several Michigan publications, has exhibited his work in numerous galleries around the Southeastern Michigan area, is an instructor of photography, and photographer for the city of Dearborn.

### **Scope and Content:**

The Bruce L. Harkness Poletown Photographs are a collection of 200, 8"x10" silver gelatin, black-and-white photo prints that document the Poletown neighborhood of Detroit as it existed in February through October of 1981. The inventory indicates subject and date of each photo, but researchers may find further identification on the back of each individual print.

# **Important Subjects:**

Afro-American—Michigan—Detroit

Architectural Photography—Michigan—Detroit

Central Industrial Park

Deindustrialization—Michigan—Detroit

Documentary Photography

Dodge main Plant

East Side Neighborhood—Michigan—Detroit

Ethnic Neighborhood—Michigan—Detroit

Graffiti—Michigan—Detroit

Industrial Archaeology—Michigan—Detroit

Land Use, Urban—Michigan—Detroit

Poletown

Polish Americans—Michigan—Detroit

Protest Movements—Michigan—Detroit

Public spaces

Reindustrialization—Michigan—Detroit

Urban Space

# Arrangement

Arranged by sequential numbering system (1-201) imposed by the photographer.

Note: the Library never received photograph #47.

#### Box 1

- 1. Group of African-American me working on car repairs. Trombly, west of Chene, February, 1981
- 2. Apartment building with Kuehn Building in left foreground. E. Grand Blvd. At Chene, February, 1981
- 3. Corner store diagonally across from Immaculate Conception Church. Trombly at Moran, February, 1981
- 4. Holy Cross Church, Apolistic Faith, a storefront church. Mitchell, February, 1981
- 5. Pro-Central Industrial Park Project demonstration. Jos. Campau at Finley, February or March, 1981
- 6. Two young African-American men outside Hupp Billards. Chene, north of Milwaukee, February, 1981
- 7. First birthday party, African-American family and neighbors; birthday foodways. Du Bois Apartments on E. Grand Blvd., February 18, 1981
- 8. African-American birthday party. DuBois Apartments on E. Grand Blvd., February, 1981
- 9. African-American parents and one-year-old pose in hallway outside first birthday party. DuBois Apartments on E. Grand Blvd.
- 10. Four women and child at first birthday party. DuBois Apartments on E. Grand Blvd., February, 1981
- 11. White Family with rented truck, family moving day. Kanter, February, 1981
- 12. Entrance to Dodge Main plant during demolition; demolition cranes. Jos. Campau near Dunn, February 18, 1989
- 13. Mitch's Bull Dog Bar, Ruth and Russell Soul Food; graffiti. Jos. Campau near Dunn, February 18, 1981
- 14. Philips 76 filling station on extreme west side of Poletown district. E. Grand Blvd. at St. Aubin, February 19.1981
- 15. Well-kept homes on the east side of Poletown area. Piquette, west of Ellery, February 21, 1981
- 16. Two African-American women standing at the gate of chain-link fence, in front of home. 2190 Dubois and Horton, one block north of E. Grand Blvd., February 19, 1981
- 17. Dupont Apartments, 2420 E. Grand Blvd. North side of Grand Boulevard at DuBois, February 19, 1981
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- 19. Abandoned duplex on street still largely occupied. Kanter, February 21, 1981
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- 21. Holy Trinity Lutheran Church (formerly Polish Protestant parish). Griffin at Elmwood, February 21, 1981
- 22. Moving a storefront church; Murray's Markey next door. Chene at Grandy, February 22, 1981
- 23. Sunlight Café, and, in right rear, Chene-Trombly Market, near Murray's Market. Trombly, from Grandy toward Chene, February 22, 1981
- 24. Liberty Lounge and Hospital Drug Co.: second-story offices. Chene and Milwaukee, February 22, 1981
- 25. Famous Bar-B-Q Restaurant, near Liberty Lounge and Hospital Drug Co; graffiti. Chene between Grand Blvd. and Milwaukee, February 28,1981

- 26. Backyard incinerator. Backyard on Newton, February 28,1981
- 27. Well-kept home with decorations on portal. Piquette, March 5, 1981
- 28. Homes on Kanter; sign reading "Lady's coat for sale." Kanter at E. Grand Blvd., March 5, 1981
- 29. Possibly Queen Anne-style cottage, with wooden walkway to rear. Kanter, March 5, 1981
- 30. Elderly white women poses on front steps of well kept home. Kanter, March 5, 1981
- 31. Home in Poletown (Eastlake style cottage?) Finley near Jos. Campau, March 2, 1981
- 32. Berkshire Inn Motel across Dodge Main plant, said to be place of recreation for Dodge Main workers. Jos. Campau between Finley and Newton, March 2, 1981
- 33. Milwaukee Junction, wreckage of Dodge Main at right. Railroad near Denton, March 12,1981
- 34. Temple of Faith Missionary Baptist Church (formerly St. Nicholas Byzantine Greek Catholic Church). E. Grand Blvd. March 15, 1981
- 35. Boarded-up, empty Stanley Hotel; note older style lamp post. 2372 and 2375 E. Grand Blvd., March 15, 1981
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- 37. View north toward Hamtramck, taken from top of the apartment building on E. Grand Blvd; Beth Loem (Olam) Cemetery in upper left; steeples of St. Florian's Church, Hamtramck, on horizon; Dodge Main plant in right rear. E. Grand Blvd. and Chene, March 16, 1981
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- 40. Street scene in central portion of Poletown district. Kanter between E. Grand Blvd. and Elmwood, March 17, 1981
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- 42. Front of façade of two homes on Finley, at DuBois. Taken from the North side of Trombly between Elmwood and Moran, March 17, 1981
- 43. Four homes, brick front porches probably added after original construction. Finley, east of Dubois, Match 19, 1981
- 44. Row of homes in Poletown district. Finley at DuBois, March 19,1981
- 45. Front of small duplex on Newton Street; note run-down front porch, and garage sale sign next door. Newton, east of DuBois, March 19, 1981
- 46. Two African-American youngsters on porch of duplex. Trombly, west of Chene, march 21, 1981
- 47. No. photograph #47.
- 48. Four African-American children pose for photographer; one holds discarded cross; one leans on stick or broom handle. Alley between Trombly and Adele, March 21, 1981
- 49. Row of homes west of E. Grand Blvd. Adele at Chene, March 26, 1981
- 50. Church of Godin Christ, near Chene-Trombly Market; note revival meeting sign. Chene at Trombly. March 26, 1981

- 51. Well-kept homes in vicinity of Immaculate Conception Church. Piquette at Moran, March 27, 1981
- 52. Ruins of Dodge Main plant; St. Joseph Mercy hospital and nurses' quarters at rear, center of photograph. Dodge Main from Conrail north track, March 27, 1981
- 53. Three African-American men cleaning up backyard littered with refuse, on far west side of Poletown district. Alley behind St. Aubin, March 28, 1981
- 54. Three White men (possibly Yemeni) moving mattresses from home. Grandy/Piquette, March 29, 1981
- 55. White mother and daughter on porch of home, in southeast part of Poletown district. Edsel Ford Service Drive at Moran, March 29, 1981
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- 57. African-American family on porch of home. Adele near Chene, March 19, 1981
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- 73. Young African-American male and female standing on side of bar. Widman ear Milwaukee, April 19, 1981
- 74. Young African-American children pose for photographer on E. Grand Blvd., Easter Sunday. Trombly, east of DuBois, April 19, 1981
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- 76. African-American residents cleaning up backyard, on a warm spring day; roof of Immaculate Conception Church in center rear. Dane between Elmwood and Moran, April 22, 1981
- 77. African-American family next door to backyard shown in 76, behind Immaculate Conception Church; barbeque, roll of carpeting on ground, and dog included. Dane between Elmwood and Moran, April 22, 1981
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- 79. Milwaukee Avenue and, in background, St. Joseph Mercy Hospital nurses' quarters; tree painted white, probably for visibility to drivers. Mitchell north of Milwaukee, April 23, 1981
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#### Box 2

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