The papers of Ernest Goodman were placed in the Archives of Labor and Urban affairs in November of 1983 by Mr. Goodman and were opened for research in May of 1985.

Ernest Goodman was born in Hemlock, Michigan on August 21, 1906. Mr. Goodman graduated from Wayne State College in 1928 with a L.L.B., and was admitted to the State Bar of Michigan that same year. During the decade of the 1930s, he was active in many labor cases, and became an associate of Maurice Sugar, general counsel of the UAW, in 1939. In 1950 Ernest Goodman and George Crockett, Jr. formed one of the first interracial law firms; Goodman, Crockett, Eden and Robb, specifically to handle civil rights, labor, and constitutional law cases.

Mr. Goodman is a member of the Detroit Bar Association and the National Lawyers Guild. A founding member of the Lawyers Guild, Mr. Goodman served as its president from 1963 to 1966.

The papers of Mr. Goodman reflect his activities as counsel during three of his most important cases concerning civil rights and constitutional law: The Michigan Smith Act trial, the Sherrill School desegregation case, and the Black Panther trial.

Important subjects covered in the collection are:

- Black Panther Party
- Civil Rights
- Communist Party
- Constitutional Law
- Detroit Public Schools Desegregation
- Smith Act

Among the important correspondents are:

- Bushell, George
- Crockett, George
- Garner, Thelma
- Hall, Elliot S.
- Johnson, David
- Kaess, Fred W.
- Picard, Frank A.
- Wellman, Saul

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Series II, The Sherrill School Case, 1962-1968, Boxes 5-12:
All material is concerned with Mr. Goodman's activities as counsel for the the Sherrill School Parent's Committee during their civil action which charged the Detroit Board of Education with de facto segregation.

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Approximately 24 photographs relating to the Black
Panther trial have been placed in the Archives
Audio-Visual Collection. Books, pamphlets, and
publications received with this collection are
available in the Archives Library.
Files relating to Goodman's activities as defense counsel for six Michigan residents charged with conspiracy to teach and advocate the violent overthrow of the government thereby violating the Smith Act. The trial began with indictments on September 22, 1952 and ended with a dismissal on September 16, 1958.

This series is divided into the following four subseries:

Subseries A: Trial Records, 1952-1958, Boxes 1-3

Court records for the trial, appeal, reconsideration, and dismissal. Files are arranged chronologically.

Subseries B: Research Materials, 1952-58, Box 3-4

Research sources, memorandums, and notes for the preparation and the conduct of the defense. Files are arranged chronologically.

Subseries C: Correspondence, 1953-58, Box 5

Correspondence relating to the trial. There is also a large amount of Mr. George Crockett's correspondence. Files are arranged chronologically.

Subseries D: Published Materials, 1952-56, Box 5

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2. Trial Records; Complaint and warrant, 17 Sep 1952
3. Trial Records; Bail, 18-22 Sep 1952
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6. Trial Records; Testimony for defense, 2 Oct 1952
7. Trial Records; Motion, bill of particulars, 24 Oct 1952
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13. Trial Records; Memorandum, support of dismissal, 22 Sep 1953
14. Trial Records; Forma Pauperis, Sep 1953
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20. Trial Records- Reconsideration; Pleadings, Jun-Nov 1957

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6. Research Materials; FBI Informer, Andrew Dmytryshyn
7. Research Materials; FBI Informer, Benjamin Gitlow
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This series is divided into the following four subseries:

Subseries A: Trial Records, 1962-68, Boxes 5-9

Court records and related documents for the pre-trial, the Amicus Curiae, and the final dismissal. Files are arranged chronologically.

Subseries B: Research, 1962-70, Box 9-11

Research sources, notes and related materials for the preparation and the conduct of the pre-trial. Files are arranged alphabetically by subject.

Subseries C: Correspondence, 1961-68, Box 11

Correspondence relating to the Sherrill School case. Files are arranged chronologically.

Subseries D: Published Materials, 1962-68, Boxes 11-12

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1. Trial Records; Integrated School Program, Jul-Oct 1964
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11. Trial Records; Exhibits 3-7, DPS administrative information
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1. Published Materials; Congressional Record, 21 Jul 1967
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5. Published Materials; Newspaper clippings [c. 1966-67]
6. Published Materials; Segregation and integration in the North, Nov 1963
Files relating to Goodman's activities as defense counsel for fifteen Black Panther Party members charged with murder and conspiracy to murder a Detroit Police officer. The trial began with grand jury indictments on November 4, 1970 and ended on June 31, 1971 with three defendants convicted of felonious assault and all other defendants acquitted.

This series is divided into the following four subseries:

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Ernest Goodman Papers
Part II
40.5 linear feet
1929-1997 (bulk 1940-1975)

Walter P. Reuther Library, Wayne State University, Detroit, MI

Accession Number: 1152

Creator: Ernest Goodman

Acquisition: After completion of part one of the Ernest Goodman papers in 1985, additional materials were donated by Mr. Goodman in 1992 and 1994. Supplementary materials were donated after Mr. Goodman’s death by his son William in 1998. Materials donated subsequent to part one were merged to create part two of the Ernest Goodman collection, itself a part of the Damon J. Keith Law Collection of African American Legal History.

Language: Materials in English and Spanish.

Access: Papers are open for research.

Use: Researchers must sign a Restricted Use Statement, governing Series V, Subseries A. For further details, refer to the Walter P. Reuther Library Rules for Use of Archival Materials.

Notes: Citation style: “Ernest Goodman Papers, Part II, Box [#], Folder [#], Archives of Labor and Urban Affairs, Wayne State University”

Related Material: Photographs and audio/video tapes were transferred to the Reuther’s Audiovisual Department.
History
Ernest Goodman was born in Hemlock, Michigan on August 21, 1906. In 1928, he graduated from the first law school class at Wayne State University. Upon graduation and passing the bar, Goodman opened a law practice in Detroit with a classmate. To make ends meet, he began taking collection cases on behalf of local merchants. As the city sank into poverty due to the depression, Goodman had an epiphany that would become a guiding force in his career and his life: he would “…use the law as an instrument to obtain justice for the common people.” This transformation was born both by his own professional frustration, and by his introduction to labor lawyer, Maurice Sugar.

Goodman spent the next twelve years, until 1947, deeply involved with the labor movement. He worked alongside Sugar, as Associate General Counsel of the United Auto Workers, fighting in some of Michigan’s most bitter union organizing struggles.

In 1937 another event occurred that would influence Goodman’s personal and professional life: he became executive secretary of the newly formed Detroit Chapter of the National Lawyers Guild (NLG). This association opened a new world of diversity for Goodman and would be a lifelong influence on Goodman’s career. Many of his cases would come from the NLG; others would be tried with the same principles that formed its basis.

In 1950, Goodman joined with George Crockett, Mort Eden, and Dean Robb to form the first (known) interracial law partnership. Goodman continued his dedication to serve the common man by taking unpopular clients, including Communists, Black Panthers, prison inmates, and African Americans during the civil rights movement.

Ernest Goodman died in 1997 at the age of 90. He was survived by his wife of 65 years, Freda, and his sons, Richard and William.

Scope and Content
Part two of Mr. Goodman’s papers reflect his activities as council in controversial cases, particularly first amendment and civil rights cases, court martials, deportation and denaturalization, and the 1971 Attica prison uprising. His personal and professional associations, which influenced a career spent seeking social justice, are included in Series VI. Series VII: Subject Files reflect the people, places, and events that not only influenced Goodman, but also prompted him to seek change in our society.

Important Subjects:
Civil Rights – America – Cases
Communist Party of America
Constitutional Law
Deportation – United States
McCarthyism – 1950-1960

1 88:7 Commencement Address; Wayne State University Law School, May 1993
Prison Riots – New York (State) – Attica
Trials (Military Offenses)
Trials (Obscenity)

**Important Names:**
Crockett, George
Eden, Mort
Gleicher, Morris
Nowak, Stanley
Robb, Dean
Stroble, Bernard “Shango”
Sugar, Maurice
Wellman, Saul
Wolfgang, Myra
Young, Coleman A.

**Series IV: Bernard “Shango” Stroble and the Attica Uprising**
Bernard “Shango” Stroble fled to New York in 1966 to avoid charges of robbery/murder and the shooting of policemen in Michigan. While in New York City, he was arrested on unrelated charges of murder, kidnapping, robbery, and arson, and sent to Attica prison in 1968. On September 9, 1971, after demands for better living conditions were not met, prisoners took over Yard D of Attica for four days. The uprising ended on September 13, 1971, when New York governor Nelson Rockefeller ordered the prison to be taken back by force, causing the deaths of 43 people, including nine hostages. 62 prisoners were indicted for the incident, including Shango on the charges of felony murder in the deaths of Kenneth Hess and Barry Schwartz. Shango was acquitted of these charges on June 26, 1975.

The bulk of this series consists of court documents relating to the trial of Shango for the murders of Hess and Schwartz. After the Attica trial, Mr. Goodman represented Shango in appealing his sentence connected to the arrests in Michigan, which led to Shango’s release in 1979. Papers relating to the 1965 robbery/murder and 1966 policemen shooting are also included, as well as documents relating to Shango’s appeal.

**Subseries A: Trial Records, 1965-1979**
Court records for the Attica trial, as well as documents relating to Shango’s trial in Michigan in 1967 and the appeal that led to his release in 1979.

**Subseries B: Correspondence, 1968-1979**
Correspondence relating to all trials involving Shango, either as defendant or petitioner.

**Subseries C: Research, 1971-1975**
Research sources, notes and memorandums for the preparation of trial.

**Subseries D: Publicity, 1966-1980,**
Leaflets, newspaper clippings, articles, and other publications concerning Shango and the Attica Uprising. Also included are drafts and documents relating to a post-trial book compiled by Ernest Goodman.

Series V: Litigation
This series is comprised of other cases in which Goodman served as council or participated.

This subseries consists of immigration cases as represented by Mr. Goodman and/or the firm of Goodman, Crockett, Eden, & Robb. In a majority of the cases, the client was targeted for denaturalization/deportation due to the Immigration and Naturalization Act of 1952 (also known as the Walter-McCarran Immigration Law), which allowed the government to deport immigrants and naturalized citizens engaged in “subversive activities.” Those targeted under this act were overwhelmingly accused of being involved with the Communist party at the time of their naturalization.

Privacy laws and restrictions imposed by the Library prohibit the use of names and other personal information, which might identify an individual, except with written permission from the Director and/or the donor.

Subseries B: Committee to Assist Southern Lawyers (CASL), 1962-1966
Started by the National Lawyers Guild, under the direction of Goodman and partner George Crockett, the Committee to Assist Southern Lawyers (later called Committee for Legal Assistance in the South) sent attorneys to the Southern states to represent civil rights activists.

Subseries C: General Litigation, 1941-1987
Various cases represented or assisted by Goodman.

Series VI: Professional and Personal Associations
This series consists of materials relating to the organizations that influenced Goodman’s professional and personal life.

The National Lawyers Guild (NLG) originated in 1936, when a group of lawyers met in New York to discuss the formation of an integrated liberal and progressive bar association. A call was issued to American lawyers to form chapters of the guild nationwide, and in 1937, the founding convention commenced in Washington, DC. The NLG often takes unpopular cases in the pursuit of social and economic justice, operating on the belief that human rights are more sacred than property rights. Mr. Goodman actively participated in the NLG and served as president from 1963 to 1966. This subseries is comprised of records from his involvement in the NLG, including conventions, committees, and the Detroit chapter of the NLG. Committee to Assist Southern Lawyers cases (which were under the auspices of the NLG) can be found in Series V: Subseries B.
In 1970, Ernest Goodman initiated the organization of an Inter-American conference of lawyers to discuss human rights and social change. After four years of correspondence and planning, the first conference took place in Lima, Peru on June 10, 1974. During the second Inter-American conference in 1975, the decision was made to set up a new international jurists’ association to be called American Association of Jurists (AAJ). The guiding principles of the AAJ would be the defense and promotion of human rights and solidarity with jurists prosecuted due to their supporting these principles.

Subseries C: Bucks Dinner, 1939-1994
In 1929, labor lawyer and social justice advocate, Maurice Sugar, invited like-minded friends to join him for an evening of venison and song. He charged guests 50 cents and contributed the money to a fund for the unemployed. Thus began the Bucks Dinner. For more than fifty years, those dedicated to equality, peace, and justice, gathered annually to enjoy food, entertainment, and to raise money for the causes in which they believed. Ernest Goodman took an active role in the Bucks Dinner, acting as “Head Hunter” and taking part in the committee to distribute funds raised.

Series VII: Subject Files, 1932-1995
This series is comprised of materials on people, places and events that influenced Goodman’s belief system and were driving forces in both his personal and professional life.
Arrangement:
Part two is arranged in four series – Series IV (Boxes 20-45), Series V (Boxes 45-72), Series VI (Boxes 72-86), and Series VII (Boxes 86-100). Folders are arranged alphabetically, unless otherwise noted.

Series IV: Bernard “Shango” Stroble and the Attica Uprising is further divided into four subseries:
- Subseries A: Trial Records (Boxes 20-41)
- Subseries B: Correspondence (Box 41). Folders are arranged chronologically.
- Subseries C: Research (Boxes 42-43)
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Series V: Litigation is further divided into three subseries:
- Subseries A: Immigration – Denaturalization/Deportation Cases (Boxes 45-51). Folders are arranged by surname of individual, but are not listed on the guide. Contact the Reference Archivist for assistance.
- Subseries B: Committee to Assist Southern Lawyers (Boxes 51-56)
- Subseries C: General Litigation (Boxes 56-72)

Series VI: Professional and Personal Associations is further divided into three subseries:
- Subseries A: National Lawyers Guild (Boxes 72-81)
- Subseries B: American Association of Jurists (Boxes 81-83)
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5. Depositions, 30 Mar 1977
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9. Exhibit; Drawings of Prisoner and Hostage Locations During Uprising, Sep 1971
10. Exhibit; Witness Statements, Feb-Apr 1972
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5. Pleadings; Judgments and Orders – Supreme Court of Michigan, Mar-May 1971
6. Pleadings; Judgments and Orders – Supreme Court of New York, Nov 1973-Apr 1975
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8. Pleadings; Judgments and Orders – United States District Court Eastern District of Michigan, Southern Division, Feb 1976-Apr 1977, undated
9. Pleadings; Michigan Supreme Court, 1966-1975
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1. Pleadings; Motions and Briefs – Court of Appeals, State of Michigan, Feb 1969-Oct 1974
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1. Pleadings; Motions and Briefs – United States Court of Appeals for the 6th Circuit, Jul 1976-Jan 1979
2. Pleadings; Motions and Briefs – United States District Court, Eastern Division of Michigan, Southern Division, Oct 1968-Sep 1977
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4. Pleadings; Sandoval Hearing, Mar-May 1975
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3. Patterson, Hayward (Extradition), 1950-1952
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4. Goodman, Ernest; Book; Andrew Cockrell Chapter, Draft, undated
5. Goodman, Ernest; Book; Ann Arbor Sit-In Chapter, Draft, undated
6. Goodman, Ernest; Book; Correspondence, 1973-1974
7. Goodman, Ernest; Book; Lemas Wood Chapter, Draft, undated
8. Goodman, Ernest; Campaign for Attorney General, 1948
10. Goodman, Ernest; History Tapes, Transcripts, undated
11. Goodman, Ernest; Interview, Notes, 1983
12. Goodman, Ernest; Transcripts, 1983
13. Goodman (Guttman) Family Tree

Box 93
1. Hearings Before the Committee Un-American Activity, Detroit, 1954
2. Henderson, James; Clippings, 1954
3. Hill, Charles A. Jr.; Army Loyalty, 1951
4. Hobart Street Incident, 1967
5. Horst, Peter, 1957
6. House Un-American Activities; Detroit, 1952
7. Hunting; Annual Trip, 1946-1986
8. Institute of Race Relations, 1944

Box 94
1. International Workers Order; Gubernatorial Election, Detroit, 1938
2. Interviews with Ernest Goodman, 1979-1990, undated
3. Japan
5. Legal Travelogue, 1963
6. Letter to the Editor, 1929-1963
7. Litigation of Political issues; Correspondence, Outline, 1966
8. Lown, Harold (Security Risk); Correspondence, 1954-1960
9. Lown, Harold (Security Risk); Transcripts, 1955-1959
10. Maurice and Jane Sugar Foundation; Black Lake Property, 1926-1980
11. Maurice and Jane Sugar Foundation; Black Lake Property, Sale and Appraisal, 1987-90
12. Maurice and Jane Sugar Foundation; Black Lake Property, Sale to UAW, 1975-1989

Box 95
1. Maurice and Jane Sugar Foundation; Frank Murphy Memorial Museum, 1991-1993
2. Maurice and Jane Sugar Foundation; Grant Requests – Granted, 1985-1990
3. Maurice and Jane Sugar Foundation; Grant Requests – Turned Down, 1987-90
4. Maurice and Jane Sugar Law Center, 1990-1995
5. Michigan Citizens Committee; Correspondence and Newsletters, 1944-47
6. Michigan Citizens Committee; Minutes, 1944-47
7. Michigan Citizens Committee; Organizational Records, Clippings, 1944-47
8. Michigan Citizens Committee; School of Political Action Techniques, 1946

Box 96
1. Michigan Constitutional Amendment; Subversion, 1950
4. Millender, Robert L. Sr., 1979
5. Mosely, Leon, 1948
7. National Wallace for President Committee, 1946-1950
8. Norns, Harold, 1995
9. Nowak, Stanley; Clippings, Fliers, 1942-1943
10. One-Man Grand Jury Law, 1946
11. Oral History; Transcript of Ernest Goodman, undated (1 of 2)
12. Oral History; Transcript of Ernest Goodman, undated (2 of 2)
13. Poleschuk, Nicholas Alexander, 1957
Box 97
1. Police Arrests and Detention, 1954-57
2. Poll Tax, 1946
3. Portal to Portal Case, 1947
4. Pre-Paid Legal Services, 1961-1964
7. Progressive Party of Michigan, 1948
8. Progressive Party of Michigan; State Convention, 1949
9. Race Relations, 1940-1945, undated
10. Radulovich, Milo, 1953-1994
12. Robb, Dean, 1985-1987, undated

Box 98
1. Smith Act Trial; Clippings, 1953-1958 (1 of 3)
2. Smith Act Trial; Clippings, 1953-1958 (2 of 3)
3. Smith Act Trial; Clippings, 1953-1958 (3 of 3)
4. Socialist Party Shootout, 1966
5. Sojourner Truth Housing Project, 1942
7. Speaking Engagements, 1938-1960

Box 99
1. Study of Criminal Law in Europe and Africa, 1961
2. Study of Criminal Law in Europe and Africa, 1963
3. Sugar, Maurice; Biography, Correspondence, 1974-1978
4. Sugar, Maurice; Memorial, 1974
5. Thomas, R.L.; Clippings, 1943
6. Travel; Europe Diary, 1961
7. Tribute to Ernest Goodman, 1980
8. Trucks Act, 1952-1953

Box 100
1. UAW-CIO; Clippings, 1941, undated
2. University of Detroit Sit- In, 1970
3. Wallace for President Committee; “The Citizen,” 1948
4. Wallace for President Committee; Michigan Committee, 1947-1948
5. Wallace, Henry, 1948
6. Wolfgang, Myra, 1976
7. WPA Music Project, 1940
8. Writings; By Ernest Goodman, 1936-1987, undated (1 of 2)
9. Writings; By Ernest Goodman, 1936-1987, undated (2 of 2)
10. Young, Coleman A.; Correspondence, 1949-1982
11. Young, Coleman A.; Mayor’s Hunger Project Committee, 1982-1984
Ernest Goodman Papers, Part III
2 linear feet

Walter P. Reuther Library, Wayne State University, Detroit, MI
Finding aid written by Kathy Makas on June 17, 2010.

Accession Number: 1152

Creator: Ernest Goodman

Acquisition: Part III of the Ernest Goodman Papers was received as part of the William Goodman Papers given to the Reuther Library in 2010. Materials join Parts I and II as part of the Damon J. Keith Law Collection of African American Legal History.

Language: Material entirely in English.

Access: Collection is open for research.

Use: Refer to the Walter P. Reuther Library Rules for Use of Archival Materials. Restrictions: Researchers may encounter records of a sensitive nature – personnel files, case records and those involving investigations, legal and other private matters. Privacy laws and restrictions imposed by the Library prohibit the use of names and other personal information which might identify an individual, except with written permission from the Director and/or the donor.

Notes: Citation style: “Ernest Goodman Papers, Part III, Box [#], Folder [#], Walter P. Reuther Library, Archives of Labor and Urban Affairs, Wayne State University”

Related Material: A cassette tape from the Muhammad Shakoor trial and photographs of Goodman’s Estonian relatives were transferred to the Reuther’s Audio-Visual Department.

PLEASE NOTE: Folders in this collection are not necessarily arranged in any particular order. The box folder listing provides an inventory based on their
original order. Subjects may be dispersed throughout the collection.
History
Ernest Goodman was born in Hemlock, Michigan on August 21, 1906. In 1928, he graduated from the first law school class at Wayne State University. Upon graduation and passing the bar, Goodman opened a law practice in Detroit with a classmate. To make ends meet, he began taking collection cases on behalf of local merchants. As the city sank into poverty due to the depression, Goodman had an epiphany that would become a guiding force in his career and his life: he would “...use the law as an instrument to obtain justice for the common people.” This transformation was born both by his own professional frustration, and by his introduction to labor lawyer, Maurice Sugar.

Goodman spent the next twelve years, until 1947, deeply involved with the labor movement. He worked alongside Sugar, as Associate General Counsel of the United Auto Workers, fighting in some of Michigan’s most bitter union organizing struggles.

In 1937 another event occurred that would influence Goodman’s personal and professional life: he became executive secretary of the newly formed Detroit Chapter of the National Lawyers Guild (NLG). This association opened a new world of diversity for Goodman and would be a lifelong influence on Goodman’s career. Many of his cases would come from the NLG; others would be tried with the same principles that formed its basis.

In 1950, Goodman joined with George Crockett, Mort Eden, and Dean Robb to form the first (known) interracial law partnership. Goodman continued his dedication to serve the common man by taking unpopular clients, including Communists, Black Panthers, prison inmates, and African Americans during the civil rights movement.

Ernest Goodman died in 1997 at the age of 90. He was survived by his wife of 65 years, Freda, and his sons, Richard and William.

Scope and Content
Part III of Mr. Goodman’s papers focuses on miscellaneous cases he was involved in, mainly in the 1980’s and 1990’s, drafts of his book and other writings, and his work with the Wayne State University Law School. It also includes correspondence from 1961-1996, particularly his correspondence with his relatives in Estonia.

Important Correspondents:
Glickman, Rosa and Abram
Glickman, Leon

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1 88:7 Commencement Address; Wayne State University Law School, May 1993
Arrangement
Folders are listed by their location within each box. They are not necessarily arranged, so any given subject may be dispersed throughout the entire collection.

Box 101
4. Willie McGee Case, 1952
5. Willie McGee Case; Newspaper Clippings
7. Scott, Elgine G., 1987
8. Adam and Muhammad Shakoor, 1989
9. Voir Dire Examination in the Detroit 15 Black Panther Conspiracy Murder Case
11. Williams, Henry, 1985
12. Williams, Robert, 1985
13. Miscellaneous Cases, 1951-1984
15. Miscellaneous Cases, 1987
16. Miscellaneous Cases, 1988
17. Miscellaneous Cases, 1989

Box 102
1. Correspondence, 1961-1977
2. Correspondence, 1991-1996
3. Correspondence with Rosa and Abram Glickman, and other Estonian Relatives, 1938-1994
4. Correspondence with Leon Glickman
5. USSR Newspaper Articles
6. Book Prospectus
7. Attica Shango/Stroble Trial; Book Chapter, 1973
8. Writings on Travel, Foreign Legal Systems, 1961, 1963, undated
    Detroit College of Law Review, 1983
12. Miscellaneous Writings
13. Nathan B. Goodnow President’s Award, 1995
14. Chapter on Obscenity, for Book The Obscenity of Censorship, with Edward L. Galligan
15. Civil Rights Activists’ Memorials, 1 of 2
16. Civil Rights Activists’ Memorials, 2 of 2
17. Sugar Foundation, Funding and Land Transfer
19. Wayne State University Commencement, 1993
20. Wayne State University Law School