# **AFSCME** Archives

Stefanie Caloia, AFSCME Archivist
Walter P. Reuther Library of Labor and Urban Affairs
Wayne State University

The labor history archives at Wayne State University was established in 1960 and later became known as the Walter P. Reuther Library of Labor and Urban Affairs. It is the largest archive specializing in labor records in North America. The Reuther Library has been the official depository for AFSCME records since 1974.

#### What are archives?

Archives are records that have historical value, including but not limited to: letters, reports, notes, photographs, and videos, which are created by individual people, organizations, and governments. These records are documentary evidence of the past that we can use to interpret and understand history (more information at <a href="archivists.org">archivists.org</a>). AFSCME staff and members, labor and social history scholars, and many others use the records for research.

#### What the AFSCME Archivist does

The AFSCME Archivist's primary job is to preserve AFSCME's historical record and ensure the union's legacy. She works with the International Union in a variety of ways, including assisting with records management procedures, directing the transfer of records to the archives, organizing the records, preserving at-risk documents, and describing the collections to make them easy to find. Describing collections includes creating a finding aid, which is the main tool for discovering collections' contents. The archivist also digitizes photographs and other documents and makes them available on the internet, conducts oral history interviews, creates exhibits, and gives presentations on the archives, among other tasks.

## Where to find the AFSCME Archives

AFSCME Collections: <a href="http://reuther.wayne.edu/taxonomy/term/10">http://reuther.wayne.edu/taxonomy/term/10</a>
AFSCME Image Galleries: <a href="http://reuther.wayne.edu/image/tid/25">http://reuther.wayne.edu/image/tid/25</a>

Digital Exhibit on the 1968 Memphis Sanitation Workers Strike, which includes records from

the AFSCME collections: https://digital.library.wayne.edu/iamaman/

Contact the AFSCME Archivist SCaloia@wayne.edu 313-577-9437 @AFSCMEArchivist

# **Caring for your records**

Whether you are sending your local's records to the Reuther Library, another institution, or holding onto them for now, there are steps you can take to make them last as long as possible. Avoid storing records in environments with high heat, humidity, or frequently fluctuating temperature and humidity. Cool and dry is best, which means avoiding places like basements or areas with leaky roofs or pipes. Keep food away from the records to prevent pest infestation. Avoid using tape, glue, or rubber bands directly on the records – these materials cause damage and leave stains as they deteriorate.

Have multiple back-ups of your electronic records, including an off-site or cloud backup if possible. Keep in mind that not many digital formats are considered "archival". **The best formats for long-term preservation are**: .PDF, .PDF/A, .TIF, .EML, .MBOX, .CSV, and .MOV. When given the option, keep an uncompressed copy (i.e., a JPG is a compressed file, while a TIF is uncompressed).

The Reuther Library will accept the following file formats:

Text files: .pdf .txt, .html, .xml Word documents: .doc, .docx Email: .eml, .mbox, .xml, .msg Excel spreadsheets: .csv, xls, .xlsx

Rich text: .rtf

PowerPoint: .pdf, .ppt, .pptx, .pps Audio: .mp3, .avi, .mpg, .wav

Photo: .jpg, .tif Video: .mov

## What records does the Reuther Library collect from AFSCME?

Listed below are general types of records the Reuther Library collects from AFSCME International, Councils, and Locals. This list offers guidelines but is not definitive. Because records vary from one organization to another, you should still speak directly with the archivist to share more details about the records you would like to donate.

The Reuther Library seeks originals of most record types. If your organization wishes to keep the originals of some documents, such as constitutions and bylaws, copies can be substituted. If you have record types not on the list, please feel free to ask about them. The following applies to any format of record, whether paper or digital.

WANTED: Researchers often find the following types of materials most helpful.

Articles written by or about the union, organization, or its members

Audits and year end financial summaries

Charters

Committee files

Constitution/bylaws

Contracts and negotiation files

Correspondence/memoranda

Directors' and officers' files

Event, program, and union action files

Field staff and organizing files

Films/videos/audio tapes (labeled and identified) produced by the union, organization, or its members

Meeting minutes and agendas

Membership records

Photographs, preferably with identifying information like names of people, date, location, and event

Press releases

**Project files** 

Publications by the union

Reports/white papers by the union

Transcripts, testimonies, speeches, and speech notes

NOTE: Legal files, grievance files, and collections of books, videos, or artwork not produced by the union, or its members should be discussed with the archivist before shipment.

NOT WANTED: The following materials have minimal historical value or cannot be opened for research due to privacy concerns. If you have record types listed below that you believe have value, please discuss them with the archivist.

Applications or resumes for jobs, scholarships

Audio recordings that are inaudible and/or unlabeled

Bank statements

Blank stationery

Cancelled checks and/or check stubs

Cash journals

Conference planning files and registration forms

Routine correspondence (thank-you notes, dues statements, hotel reservations, etc.)

**Duplicates** 

Files of newspaper clippings/articles not specifically about the union or its members Invoices

Personnel or human resources files

Petty cash slips

Photographs with no identifying information

Plaques, trophies

Videotape recordings that are inaudible, un-viewable and/or unlabeled

Materials falling under the above guidelines that are in digital format are welcome and can be transferred on external hard drives, flash drives, optical disks or cloud services. Please speak with the archivist before transfer.

## **How to Prepare an Inventory**

We would greatly appreciate a rudimentary inventory, which will help us make your collection available to researchers more quickly. With this inventory we (and researchers) will know how your files were arranged. The inventory can be as simple as this:

Box 1: Meeting Minutes, 1960-1980 Box 2: Meeting Minutes, 1980-1985

Reports, 1970-1985

Correspondence, 1980-1987 Speeches, 1978-1983 Box 3: Memoranda, 1960-1970

Download a Sample Inventory Sheet: http://reuther.wayne.edu/files/Sample Inventory Sheet.doc (MSWord - 16KB).

Send the inventory to the AFSCME archivist. Additionally, within each box, place the inventory for that box in front of the files.

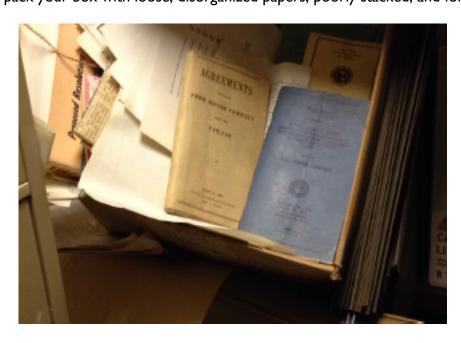
### **How to Pack the Records**

These are recommended packing methods for your records so they are not damaged in transit.

Your records should be in folders within the box. We discourage hanging folders since they will damage the box en route. We also discourage packing loose materials because without folders, the papers are unprotected and unorganized. The material in the boxes should be in sequential order. For example, if you have six file cabinets of materials, box one should start with records from cabinet one, drawer one followed by drawer two, and so on. The last drawer of cabinet six should be in the last box in the numerical sequence. If you have another filing system, please pack the boxes so as to maintain the order of the records as described above.

Be sure that boxes are full, to prevent sagging and bending of papers, but not overstuffed. All materials should be in strong packing boxes that are 12 in. x 15 in. x 10 in. only. Fill up empty space with newspaper or other packing material so that items do not slide, bend, or experience further damage in transit. Tape the boxes with strong tape and be sure to cover any handle-holes, etc., to prevent smaller items from falling out.

DO NOT pack your box with loose, disorganized papers, poorly stacked, and folded:



DO pack a box like this with papers in labeled folders and an inventory of the box in the front:



DO NOT use an oversized box without a labeled description of the contents. If possible, we prefer you pack your papers in a standard-sized box with dimensions of 12 in.  $\times$  15 in.  $\times$  10 in. that can handle both letter and legal size folders.

### **How to Label the Boxes**

On the short side of the outside of the box, indicate which box of the total number it is, e.g., Box I of 6. Also indicate general information like dates for the material inside the box, e.g., 1967-1972; from which department within the union the materials originate, e.g., Organizing Department; and general topics covered, e.g., State files, Alabama-Louisiana.

On the top of the box, affix a shipping label addressed to: Stefanie Caloia, AFSCME Archivist c/o Wayne State University Libraries attn.: Walter P. Reuther Library 5150 Anthony Wayne Dr. Detroit, MI 48202

## Is the Reuther Library right for your local?

The Reuther Library is the official depository for AFSCME International records but not necessarily for AFSCME locals. While we are very interested in collections from local unions, in some cases, your local's records may be better suited for donation to an archive near you. For example, there may be a significant research community in your area that is interested in your records and unlikely to travel to Michigan for access. A local institution would enable your records to stay in your community. If you need assistance finding a local institution, the AFSCME Archivist may be able to help, so do not hesitate to ask.