# American Federation of Teachers: International Affairs Department Records

12 linear feet 1980-2000 (bulk 1990-1999)

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**Accession Number: 348** 

**Creator**: American Federation of Teachers

**Acquisition:** December 1997 and August 2003 by the American Federation of

Teachers.

**Language:** Materials are in English, Polish, Russian, Czechoslovakian, Ukrainian,

Hungarian, and Spanish.

**Access:** Papers are open for research.

**Use:** Refer to the Walter P. Reuther Library *Rules for Use of Archival* 

Materials.

**Notes:** Citation style: "AFT International Department, Box, Folder, Archives of

Labor and Urban Affairs, Wayne State University"

**Copies:** 

**Other Access Aids:** 

**Related Material**: AFT President's Office: Albert Shanker, AFT President's Office: Al

Lowenthal and Selma Borchardt collections

# History

The AFT has always maintained a close relationship with unions from across the globe. The AFT was very active with the World Federation of Education Association and the International Federation of Free Teacher Unions. By the 1970s with the election of Albert Shanker as president of the AFT; the international affairs department took a more prominent role in international activities particularly in Eastern and Central Europe, Central America, Africa and Asia. The AFT worked with various teacher unions around the world to start training programs for teachers and unionists that established a presence in countries to educate about free trade unionism and democracy. The department also increased its presence in various human rights campaigns as well as worked on strengthening the anti-child labor laws.

# **Scope and Content:**

The majority of the collection deals with AFT's activities via various non-government organizations that worked in Poland and Russia. Documentation and reports about the activities of various unions in other countries as well as their governments are scattered through out this collection especially in the files of countries. There is valuable information on the development and creation of various organizations, such as Education for Democracy International and the International Civic Education Exchange Program. Some AFL-CIO files contain insight on day-to-day operations right before the fall of the Soviet Union. Most of the organizations files contain grant and reports and updates of projects. The collection consists of some of the issues surrounding Central American during the 1980s as well.

Papers consist of reports, grant proposals, emails, drafts and final papers, articles and academic publications, memos and correspondence in variety of languages. There are conference planning and conference packets from international events, guests lists and lists of participants in workshops, US visits as well as teacher to teacher programs.

#### **Abbreviations used**

F.E.N. – French Teachers Union
IFFTU – International Federation of Free Trade Unions
NASUWT – National Association of School Masters Union of Women Teachers
NEA – National Education Association
USAID – U.S. Agency for International Development
FTUI - Free Trade Union Institute

# **Important Subjects:**

Czechoslovakia
Democracy--Former communist countries

National Endowment for Democracy (U.S.)

Poland

Polish teachers

Russia

Sandinista

Solidarity (Labor Organization)

Nicaragua

**Teacher Unions** 

Free Trade Unions

# **Important Names:**

Albert Shanker

Chester Finn, Jr.

David Dorn

Diana Ravitch

Eric Chenoweth

Matthew Gandal

Paul Somogyi

Time Shea

Zhenya Belyakov

#### Series I AFT, 1981-2001

Activities generated from the AFT that concerned the International Affairs Department. Correspondence, reports and other items related to education reform and international issues from the AFL-CIO. The AFL-CIO files do contain very detailed communication with the fall of the Soviet Union.

#### Series II Subject and Organization Files, 1981-1998

Correspondence with other organizations and actual actives of the International Affairs Department in participation with other organizations. The series contains communications, reports, subject materials, information about various projects and reports.

#### Series III Countries, 1981-1996

Correspondence and factual information about teacher unions in these countries. The files on Poland are a great insight on the activities that the AFT took in assisting the Solidarity movement in Poland.

# Series IV Groups and AFT sponsored projects, 1987-2000

Series is made up of grant packages to create non government agencies that the AFT was involved with, the formation of these groups and yearly reports. They consist of correspondene with author who wrote various essays on democracy that were used through out eastern eupore and Russia. This series has very detailed information on the creating Education for Democracy nationally and internationally.

# **Series V Publications**

Various publications published by Democracy for Education or the National Endowment for Democracy in Polish, Ukrainian, Russian and other languages.

# Arrangement

Series I – III are arranged in alphabetical order. Series IV is alphabetical by organization. Within each organization the series is broken down alphabetically as well. Series V are publications in no order.

# Series I

- 1 Action Bulletin; correspondence, 1989-1990
- 2 Action Bulletin, 1989
- 3 American Educator; Emerging From Democracy, Fall 1990
- 4 American Institute for Free Labor Development; Salvadoran guerrilla leaders, 1987
- 5-6 Amnesty International 25<sup>th</sup> Anniversary at AFT, 1987, 2 folders
  7 Amnesty International 25<sup>th</sup> Anniversary at AFT, invitation list, 1987
- 8 AFL-CIO; Reports on Eastern Europe, 1990
- 9 AFL-CIO; Reports on the Strategic Defense Initiative, 1987
- 10 AFL-CIO; Report on Hungary, 1989
- 11 AFL-CIO International affairs conference, 1988
- 12 AFL-CIO; Soviet Union delegation, 1989
- 13 AFL-CIO Convention, 1989
- 14 AFT activities in Central and Eastern Europe, 1990
- 15 AFT activities in Mexico and Central America, 1980
- 16 AFT and the CIA, 1978
- 17 AFT and Labor's Stake in 21<sup>st</sup> Century international affairs, 1998
- 18 AFT to AFT Moscow, 1996
- 19 AFT correspondence, 1989
- 20 AFT correspondence, 1990-1991
- 21 AFT correspondence, 1996
- 22 AFT convention International affairs program, 1990
- 23 AFT convention; speeches, 1986
- 24 AFT delegation to Chile, 1987-1988
- 25 Advertising 1990-1991
- 26 Education for Democracy Statement of Purpose, 1990
- 27 Education Reform; International Scene, 1985-1990
- 28 Education Reform; Local initiatives, 1988-1989
- 29 Education Reform; Articles, 1986-1991
- 30 Education Reform; National Scene, 1987-1991
- 31 Excellence Committee, 1985-1986
- 32 Excellence Committee, 1986
- 33 Higher Education Legislation Assistance, 1990
- 33 Higher Education legislation assistance, 1990

# Box 2

- 1 International Affairs briefing at State Department, 1989
- 2 International Affairs correspondence, 2000-2008
- 3 International Education, 1987-1988
- 4 International Salary Survey, 1990
- 5 Meeting with Central European Civic Leaders, 1992
- 6 Merit Pay, 1989-1991
- 7 Merit Schools, 1988
- 8 National Service, 1989
- 9 Newspaper articles, 1990
- 10 Staff Retreat and AFT restructure, 1985
- 11 Shanker Speeches, 1985-1987
- 12 Shanker correspondence; international, 1990-2001
- 13 Positions on International Issues and Foreign Policy
- 14 QuEST and State Department Briefing, 1987
- 15 Reports on NEA Conventions 1984-1988

#### Series II

- Asian-American Free Labor Institute, 1987-1990
- 17 Association for Civic Education, 1997
- 18 Bridges, 1986
- 19 Carnegie Report; A Nation Prepared, 1986
- 20 Center for Democracy, 1991-1992
- 21 Children at Work: Peril or Promise, 1991
- 22 Council of Washington Representatives on UNA/USA, 1988
- 23 East Europe Correspondence, 1990-1991
- East Europe Software Tech project, 1990-1991
- 25 Education Ministers Dinner, 1991
- 26 F.E.N., 1982-1986
- 27 F.E.N., 1986-1987
- Freedom of Association Conference, 1988
- 29 Historical Lessons of Labor Diplomacy, 1995
- 30 International Civic Education Exchange; Budget, 1997
- 31-32 IFFTU planning committee; Technology Conference, 1987

- 1 IFFTU National situation reports on Technology, 1987
- 2 IFFTU Technology conference speakers, 1987
- 3-4 IFFTU Congress, 1988
- 5 Interview; Weiner, Herbert E., Marshall Plan, 1993

- 6 Interview; Forgacs, Pal; Democratic League of Independent Trade Union of Hungary, 1989
- 7 Jewish Labor Committee, 1987-1990
- 8 Madison Center for Educational Affairs, 1992
- 9 NASUWT, 1989-1990
- National Board of Professional Teachers Standards, 1986-1987
- 11 NEA, 1981-1986
- NEA and Unesco, 1984
- NEA; differences with AFT, 1981-1989
- NEA nuclear freeze and peace, 1981-1983
- NEA on Central America, 1982-1987
- NEA on Defense and National Security, 1986-1987
- 17 NEA; Racism, Anti-Semitism, Apartheid teaches guide, 1987
- NEA; reports on convention by AFT, 1981-1991
- NEA; Third International Conference on Racism, Anti-Semitism and Apartheid, 1990
- 20 Partners in Economic Reform, 1992-1994
- 21 Problems of Civic Education, November 1989
- School Committee on Civic Forum, 1990
- 23 Second International Human Rights Conference, 1990
- 24 Teacher Solidarity, 1989
- 25 Teacher Solidarity; Education for Democracy, 1989
- 26 Teaching Opportunities Abroad, 1990-1993
- 27 UN Conference; planning, 1989

#### Box 4

- 1 UN Conference, November 9-11, 1989
- 2 UN Correspondence, 1988-1990
- 3 USAID, 1993
- 4 USIA; What is Democracy, 1991
- 5-6 USIA reports; Russia, 1998
- 7 US Trade Representative office; Shanker Testimony, 1988
- 8 " " correspondence, 1988
- 9-10 World Summit for Children, 1990

#### **Series III**

- 11 Albania, 1994-1996
- 12-13 Bosnia, 1996
- 14 Chile, 1988
- 15-16 Chile, 1988-1989
- 17 China Pro-Democracy, 1989-1990
- 18 Germany; Holweide, 1988-1989

#### Box 5

| 1  | Italy, 1989-1991                                      |
|----|---|
| 2  | Nicaragua, 1989-1990                                  |
| 3  | Panama, 1989-1990                                     |
| 4  | Philippines, 1986                                     |
| 5  | Poland, 1982-1985                                     |
| 6  | Poland, 1986-1989                                     |
| 7  | Poland; AFT Polish Workers Fund, 1981-1984            |
| 8  | Poland; Adopt A Family, 1980-1986                     |
| 9  | Poland; Adopt A Family, 1983-1985                     |
| 10 | Poland; Adopt A Family, awaiting responses, 1983-1984 |
| 11 | Poland; Adopt A Family media file, 1981-1984          |
| 12 | Adopt A Family; participating locals, 1983-1984       |
| 13 | Poland; Education Reform, 1989-1993                   |
| 14 | Poland; Solidarity Petitions,                         |
| 15 | Sierra Leone Labour Congress, 1995                    |
| 16 | South Africa, 1983-1990                               |
| 17 | South Africa; Educational Opportunities, 1987-1988    |
| 18 | AFT South Africa Programs, 1983-1985                  |
| 19 | Thailand, 1988-1989                                   |
| 20 | Ukraine Program; request, 1996                        |
| 21 | Ukraine, 1996   |

# Box 6

- 1 Ukraine publications
- 2 Vietnam and Cambodia, 1983-1984

# Series IV

#### Center For Civic Education/Civitas

- 3 Center for Civic Education Directors, meeting, February 1998
- 4 Civic Education articles, no date
- 5-6 Civitas: A Framework for Civic Education, 1991
- 7-8 Civitas; Buenos Aires, 1996
- 9 Civitas; conference information, 1991
- 10 Civitas; Panamericano Conference, 1997
- 11 Civitas; General correspondence, 1988-1999
- 12 Civitas; correspondence, 1992-1999
- 13-14 Civitas; Prague, 1995
- 15-16 Civitas; Provisional Steering committee; correspondence, 1996

#### Box 7

| 1     | Civitas provisionai steering committee, March 1996             |
|-------|--|
| 2     | Civitas publications, no date                                  |
| 3     | Civitas Russia Tour, 1998                                      |
| 4     | Civitas; Ukraine Conference, 1997                              |
| 5     | Civitas Washington visit, 1996                                 |
| 6     | Partners in Education for Democracy, 1998-1999                 |
| 7     | Chile AFT Exchange, 1989                                       |
| 8     | Hungary Project, 1991  |
| 9     | Nicaragua Civic Education Conference, 1991                     |
| 10    | Greater Volga Program, 1997                                    |
| 11-12 | National Conference on Civics Education; Russia, November 1994 |
| 13    | Nizhny Novgorod Civic Learning, 1996                           |
| 14    | Poland; Classroom-to-Classroom; Anchorage High School, 1990    |
| 15    | Russia, 1995-1996  |
| 16    | Russia, 1996-1999  |
| 17    | Russia; Black Sea Conference, 1998                             |
| 18    | Russia; Center For Civics, 1995-1996                           |
| 19    | Russia; Center for Civics, 1996                                |
| 20    | Russia; Civitas Evaluation, 1999                               |
| 21    | Russian Civic Education, 1996                                  |
| 22-23 | Russian Civic Education: Narrative Report, 1996-1997           |

#### Box 8

- 1 Russian Delegation, 1999
- 2 Russian Civic Education; Report, 1997
- 3 Russian Civic Education Training, 1996-1997
- 4 Russian Delegation, 1997
- 5 Russian Peer Project, 1993
- 6 Russian Regional Conferences, 1997
- 7 Russian Winter Training, 1996
- 8 St. Petersburg Seminar, November 1997
- 9 Troy Civic Education in NIS, December 1996
- 10 Ukraine; Democracy and Education, 1997
- 11 Uzbekistan Program, 1999

# **Education for Democracy**

- 12 Americanization: Immigrant Education, 1992
- 13 Banaszak, 1990
- 14 California Framework, 1990

- 15 Center for Democracy, 1992
- 16 Central and East European Teachers Delegation to Washington, 1990
- 17 Democracy Articles, 1979-1991
- Democracy Curriculum; old, 1991-1992
- 19 Democracy Curriculum, 1992
- 20 Democracy Reader, 1989-1990
- 21 Democracy Leadership Training; Poland, 1993
- Eastern Europe articles, 1991-1992
- 23-24 Education for Democracy materials
- 25 Education for Democracy multicultural tolerance, 1995
- 26 Education for Democracy packet

- 1 Education for Democracy Project and Education International, 1990
- 2 Education for Democracy International, 1990
- 3 Education for Democracy International; Action, 1991
- 4 Education for Democracy International; Advisory Committee and Project Committee, 1990
- 5 Education for Democracy International; correspondence, 1991
- 6 Education for Democracy International; Cuomo English Language Teachers Exchange Project, 1990
- Feducation for Democracy International; Introduction to Teaching Democracy briefing packet, 1997
- 8 Education for Democracy International; Joyce Foundation Proposal, 1990
- 9 Education for Democracy International; Free Society Papers, 1990
- Education for Democracy International; Free Society Papers Financial Activities Report, 1990
- 11 Education for Democracy International; Free Society Papers in Czech language
- 12 Education for Democratic Citizenship in Poland, 1991
- Free Society Papers, 1990
- 14 Foundation for Education for Democracy
- 15 Foundation for Education for Democracy booklets
- 16 History Standard Forum, 1992
- 17 International Contacts
- 18 International Correspondence, 1991
- 19 Learning about the World Democracy Movement conference, 1990
- Nicaragua, 1992
- 21 Nicaragua, 1993
- Nicaragua articles, 1989-1991
- Nicaragua Conference materials, 1991
- Nicaragua Conference reports, 1991
- Nicaragua speech, 1991
- National Endowment for Democracy reports, 1991

- 27 Problems of Civic Education: Principals and Practices of Democracy
- 28 Russia Proposals, 1994, 1 of 2

#### **Box 10**

- 1 Russia Proposals, 1994, 2 of 2
- 2 USIA Freedom Papers; drafts, 1992

# International Civic Education Exchange Program

- 3-6 ICEE; establishment, 1995-1996
- 7 ICEE; Budget Partners, 1996
- 8 ICEE Finances, 1996
- 9 ICEE year II, 1996-1997
- 10 ICEE; budget, 1997
- 11 ICEE year II program and budget, 1997
- 12 ICEE, 1998
- 13 ICEE, 1998-1999
- 14 ICEE; correspondence, 1998-1999
- 15 ICEE curriculum development workshop, 1996
- 16 ICEE quarterly reports, 1997-1998
- 17 ICEE, 2000
- 18 ICEE delegation visit; Czech itineraries, 1997
- 19 ICEE delegation visits; Florida Laws, 1998
- 20 ICEE delegation visits; Latvia, 1998
- 21 ICEE delegation; Russia itineraries, 1997
- 22 ICEE delegation visits, 1998
- 23 ICEE Washington visit, 1996
- 24 ICEE Russia; budget, 1996
- 25 ICEE Russia, September 1997

- 1 FTUI activities, 1995
- FTUI correspondence, 1993-1995
- 3 FTUI East European Teachers Training, 1990
- 4 FTUI East European Exchange Program, 1988-1989
- 5 FTUI Grant Agreements
- 6 FTUI Hungary Seminar, 1989
- 7 FTUI Hungary Teacher Union Training Program, 1990
- 8 FTUI Trade Union History Interview with Pal Forgacs
- 9 FTUI Hungary delegation to the US, 1989
- 10 FTUI Poland Hungary Teacher Union, 1990
- 11 FTUI Poland Hungary Training, 1991

- 12 FTUI Poland Teacher Union Training Program, 1990
- 13 FTUI Poland Alaska Federation of Teachers Book Drive
- 14 FTUI Poland Education for Democracy Project
- 15 FTUI Poland Grudziadz Project, 1989
- 16 FTUI Poland Wiktor Kulerski Trip to US, 1990
- 17 FTUI; proposals, 1990
- 18 FTUI; proposals, 1993
- 19 FTUI reports, 1989-1991
- 20 FTUI reports, 1994-1995
- 21 FTUI reports Democratic Institution Building, 1990-1991
- FTUI Romania; Robert Allen Report, 1991
- 23 FTUI Romania Training materials, 1990
- FTUI; Russia reports, 1993
- 25 FTUI; Russia reports, 1994
- 26 FTUI; Russian Supporting Democratic, 1992-1995
- FTUI; Teachers under dictatorships, 1989-1991
- FTUI; Teachers Solidarity Grant, 1989-1990
- 29 TUD; Poland, 1988-1989
- 30 TUD; Czechoslovakia, 1989
- 31 TUD; South Africa, 1987-1988

#### **Box 12**

Human Rights in Nicaragua under the Sandinistas: From Revolution to Repression

Nicaraguan Elementary school math and language books

Przeglad Oswiatowy Journal, 1993

Jak Prowadzic Zebranie Zwiazkowe,

Confrontations Vol 6-10, Institute for Democracy In Eastern Europe, 1989

Niezalezna Encykopedia Powszechna A-Z. Zeszyty educkacji narodowej, 1986

Edukacja I Dialog number 4-5, rada edukacji narodowej - zespol oswiaty niezaleznej, 1987

Demokracja w zasiegu reki. By Julian Radziewicz. Issue 9

Ekonomia w wolnych spoleczenstwach. By Ezra Solomon.

Spoleczenstwo Otwarte, Issues 1-2, 4-8

Solidarnosc I Samotnosc By Adam Zagajewski, 1986

Jeszcze Rosja ni zginela by Andrzej Drawicz

Komitet Helsinski w Polsce "Rozprawa Gdanska, vol 1-2

Ruch Pokojowy w panstwach komunistycznych, 1986

Dysydenci w zsrr, 1986

Wolna Literaturea Rosyjska by Andrzej Drawicz. 1986

W Kregu Nieprawdy, by Andrzej Grzegorzewski

Kryzysy w bloku radzieckim I ich przezwyciezanie by Zdenek Mlynar

Konferencja jaltanska w polskiej perspektywie, 1987

Literatura wolnego slowa; 1939-1986. Maria Danilewicz-zielinska

Samorzqd szkolny fikcje, warunki, szanse. Julian Radziewicz

Materialy z dziejow polski 1945-1980 Od Pazdziernika 1956 Do grudnia 1970 Mala Stabilizacja 1958-1967. Vol 2-3

Rzecz o samorzadności. By Jerzy dorycki, 1986

Anty Semityzm bez Zydow number 1. by Paul Lendvai, 1987

Powszechna Deklaracja Praw Czlowieka

International Human Rights Conference, Cracow August 1988

Solidarnosc: Komisja d/s Interwencji I Praworzadnosci, Pazdziernik 87-Kwiecien 88

Mysli Lekarskiei Zeszyty niezaleznej, 1988

DWA Komitety 1920-1944. Tadeusz Zenczykowski

Krzysztof Czabanski ABC Przedswit 1985

Stare Grzechy by Tadeusz Sobolewski

Sztuka Negocjaowania by Waldemar Kozlowski

Proces Josifa Brodskiego

Edukacja I Dialog number 26-27. Spoleczne Towarzystwo Oswiatowe

Civil Society. Vol 1-4. 1993-1996

Foundation for Education for Democracy publications, five folders

Uczenie Demokracj and Model Demokratycznego Rzadu, Wielkacra vol 8

Polityka w wolnym spoleczenstwie, Wielkacra vol 11

Svobodna spolecnost, sbornik prednasek, American Federation of Teachers