

THE WORKERS DEFENSE LEAGUE COLLECTION

Papers, 1935 - 1971

134 1/2 lineal feet

Accession No. 408

The Workers Defense League placed its historic papers in the Archives of Labor and Urban Affairs in August, 1970, and further additions have been received since then.

Founded on August 29, 1936, the WDL was rooted in a nucleus of prior groups, including various chapters of the Labor and Socialist Defense Committee. The suppression of the 1935 strike in Terre Haute, Indiana, the murder of Joseph Shoemaker, an organizer in Tampa, Florida, the cotton choppers' strike in Arkansas, the arrests in New Jersey of people handing out leaflets, and other such incidents, showed the need for an organization to champion the causes of workers in the interest of social and economic justice, and to give such assistance to workers without political cause or party label attached. The Workers Defense League became such an organization.

Through the years the WDL expanded its activities; it was the legal arm and financial backer of the Southern Tenant Farmers Union; gave assistance on immigration and deportation cases, loyalty-security cases, passports, refugees, conscientious objectors, civil rights, union democracy, minority apprenticeship training, military and conscription cases, and many more.

Note: The Workers Defense League gave some files of Conscientious Objector Cases (1945-1948) to the Swarthmore Peace Library at Swarthmore, Pennsylvania. They are filed there under "Metropolitan Board for Conscientious Objectors." Other Conscientious Objector cases are included here.

Norman Thomas, David Clendenin, George S. Counts, Harry Fleischman, Aron Gilmartin, Albert K. Herling, Morris Milgram, Rowland Watts, and Vera Rony were only a few of the active officers, others to be found in the correspondents list below. A number of distinguished lawyers assisted on cases.

Because some of these files include private or recent legal documents and materials, there are some boxes which will remain closed, as indicated in this guide. Researchers will also, with some other boxes, be asked to sign a restriction of use agreement. Most of the collection, however, is open.

Important subjects in the collection include:

| | |
|---|---|
| Academic Freedom | Alton Levy Case |
| Army Jim Crowism | Longshoremen's Jobs Defense Committee |
| Attorney General's List | Loyalty and Security |
| J. R. Butler | Frank McCallister |
| Civil Liberties | Morris Milgram |
| Civil Rights | H. L. Mitchell |
| David Clendenin | Migrant Workers |
| Committee to Defend Civil Rights in Tampa | National Agricultural Workers Union |
| Committee to Defend Franco's Labor Victims | National Farm Labor Union |
| Committee of Inquiry into Forced Labor (UN) | Peonage in America |
| Conscientious Objection | Police Brutality |
| Conscription | Poll Tax |
| Tee Davis Case | Race Hate as a Weapon Against Unionism |
| Deportations | Vera Rony |
| Discrimination | Security (government) |
| Farm Workers | Sharecroppers |
| Farm Unions | Southern Tenant Farmers Union |
| FEPC | Strikes |
| Ferrero-Sallitto Defense Committee | Terre Haute Defense Committee |
| Carl Gilmore Case | Norman Thomas |
| Groveland (Fla.) Cases | Union Democracy |
| Francis Heisler | Odell Waller Case |
| Albert Herling | Rowland Watts |
| Immigration | |
| Clarence Jackson Case | |
| Joint Apprenticeship Program | |
| Ku Klux Klan | |
| Leaflet Distribution Fights | |

The extensive correspondence in this collection includes many well-known and unknown people not included in the following list, or in the abbreviated correspondence index which is at the end of the guide. A cardfile has been made of nearly all correspondents, as well as subjects of the collection, which will be made available to researchers on request.

The correspondence index at the end of the guide directs researchers to the folders where letters may be found, excepting letters in the closed case files. This index includes correspondents of five or more letters.

The following is a listing of correspondents represented by at least ten letters; starred names are more frequent, and double-starred names are very frequent correspondents.

| | |
|--------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Arnold Aronson | Frieda Langer Lazarus |
| Bishop Henry G. Babcock | Alfred Baker Lewis ** |
| Roger Baldwin ** | Frank McCallister ** |
| Katrina McCormick Barnes | Bishop Francis J. McConnell |
| John Beffel | Benjamin McLaurin * |
| Fay Bennett * | Albon Man |
| Warren K. Billings | Thurgood Marshall |
| John Boer * | Morris Milgram ** |
| Marilyn Brook | James W. Miller |
| John Russell Butler ** | Nathaniel Minkoff * |
| James B. Carey | H. L. Mitchell ** |
| Paul Christopher | Von D. Mizell |
| J.E. Clayton | Felix Morrow * |
| David Clendenin ** | Pauli Murray ** |
| George S. Counts * | A. J. Muste * |
| Frank R. Crosswaith | Rev. James Myers * |
| James T. Farrell | Robin Myers |
| John Finerty ** | Richard Niebuhr |
| Harry Fleischman ** | Joe Pierpont * |
| Mary Fox | Moss A. Plunkett |
| Mary E. Gallagher * | Carl Rachlin * |
| Aron Gilmartin ** | A. Philip Randolph ** |
| Frank P. Graham | Joseph L. Rauh, Jr. |
| William Green | Carl Raushenbush * |
| Donald Harrington ** | Winifred Raushenbush |
| Michael Harrington * | Victor Reuther |
| Francis Heisler ** | Walter Reuther |
| Albert K. Herling ** | Laurence Rogin |
| Rachelle Horowitz ** | Samuel Romer * |
| Laurence Hosie | Vera Rony ** |
| Howard Kester * | Alfred Russell |
| Harry Laidler * | Bayard Rustin ** |
| Layle Lane * | Bert Seidman ** |

Clarence Senior *
Brendan Sexton *
Boris Shishkin
Evelyn Smith
Lillian E. Smith
Herbert Solow
John Somers *

Gene Sutherland
Norman Thomas **
Rowland Watts
Walter White *
Roy Wilkins *
Pearl Willen
Harriet Young *

* Numerous letters

** Very numerous letters

Because many boxes in this collection include legal file material and personal case records, some boxes are closed at this time.

Restricted use of some of the open files is necessary to protect some individuals' privacy. Such boxes are marked R. These can be seen, but require a signed statement as to use.

Open Material:

Boxes 1-19
Boxes 20-145 (R)
Boxes 146-152
Boxes 154-172 (R)
Boxes 183-192 (R)
Boxes 200-201 (R)
Box 205 (R)
Boxes 225-229 (R)
Boxes 235-237 (R)
Boxes 246-275 (R)

Closed Material:

Box 153
Boxes 173-182
Boxes 193-199
Boxes 202-204
Boxes 206-224
Boxes 230-234
Boxes 238-245
Pamphlets Boxes 1-11

An index to correspondents may be found on pp. 79-89. A more extensive index to subjects and correspondents is located in a 2-drawer file on top of the Vertical File cabinets.

Series Description

Series I-Administrative Files, Boxes 1-40

I. Subseries A. Boards and Committees, Boxes 1-11

These boxes contain the minutes, agenda, reports, correspondence and other papers of the National Executive and Administrative Committees and Boards, and other committees of the organization. Over the years since 1936 the responsibilities of the various groups shifted from time to time, and names of the groups changed.

I. Subseries B. Financial Records, Boxes 12-14

Financial reports, audits, etc., are from 1936 to 1971.

I. Subseries C. Fund Appeals, Boxes 15-19

The apparatus of various appeals to membership, the public, and foundations, for financial support for the organizations work, including correspondence, lists, responses, reports and fund-raising entertainment efforts.

I. Subseries D. Correspondence Files, Boxes 20-40

General Correspondence, 1936-1971, is filed in several ways: a general file by year; alphabetically by person and occasionally group; regional correspondence, 1939-1946, from the years when the WDL had regional branches and districts; and branch correspondence, filed by state, which includes city branches, (found filed by appropriate state.) In addition to the box listings, the correspondence index should be checked. This index will be found at the back of the guide.

Series II-General File, Boxes 41 to 120

This file touches many subjects in varying years between 1935 and 1972, containing correspondence, memos, sometimes leaflets, clippings and other incidental material. Because of the size and extent of this file, the subjects are not each repeated in the index, so researchers looking for particular material should check both guide and index.

Series III-Special Projects, Campaigns and Committees, Boxes 121 to 146

Over the years the WDL took up a number of causes and projects. Some of them are put together in this series:

III. Subseries A. Commission of Inquiry Into Forced Labor Boxes 121 to 128

Correspondence, reports, minutes, evidence, maps, manuscripts and other materials on the study of several aspects of forced labor, including slavery, peonage, compulsory work in prisons, concentration camps, conscientious objector camps, mental hospitals, and the like, but mostly on slavery and peonage.

III. Subseries B. Norman Thomas and the Leaflet Campaign in Hague's New Jersey, 1937-40, Boxes 129-131

Statements, depositions, addresses, correspondence and other material on Thomas' and others' arrests for handing out leaflets in New Jersey, then under the rule of Frank Hague.

III. Subseries C. The Terre Haute Defense Committee, 1935-1936, Box 132

Papers of this committee, as well as the Labor and Socialist Defense committee and the Chicago Labor Committee for Terre Haute Relief, concerning aid to arrested and imprisoned organizers, workers, speakers and strikers, include correspondence, legal documents, leaflets, affidavits, etc.

III. Subseries D. Campaign for a Permanent Fair Employment Practices Commission, Mostly 1945-1946, Boxes 133 to 135

Correspondence, studies, reports, leaflets, conference proceedings, and the like.

III. Subseries E. Longshoremen's Jobs Defense Committee, WDL, 1964-1971, Boxes 136-138

Correspondence and legal papers on several different court actions on longshoremen union democracy cases, including a suit against WDL brought by Harry Bridges.

III. Subseries F. White Paper for Labor, 1958-1962, Boxes 139-141

The White Paper for Labor, 1958-1962, was a study by the WDL on the NLRB, and also on the rise of race hate as a weapon to fight unionism. Materials include proposals, research notes, correspondence, evidential materials and exhibits, drafts and reports.

III. Subseries G. Committee for the Defense of Civil Rights in Tampa (Florida), 1935-1939, Boxes 142 to 145

Correspondence, press releases, reports, legal documents, clippings, minutes, and appeals regarding the investigations into police, Ku Klux Klan and court actions taken in Tampa regarding the murder in 1935 of Joseph Shoemaker, and the terrorizing of labor organizers.

III. Subseries H. Committee to Defend Franco's Labor Victims, 1950-1953, and Ferrero-Sallitto Defense Conference, 1935-1938, Box 146.

Material comprises papers of these two committees concerned with labor people in Fascist Spain.

Series IV-Workers Defense League Joint Apprenticeship Program, 1962-1971, Boxes 147 to 153.

An effort to secure entrance into building trades unions for minorities, especially blacks, who have, historically, found it difficult to pass training requirements. Papers include correspondence, reports, legal cases, publicity material, and the like.

Series V-Farm Workers, Migrant Workers, Sharecroppers and their Unionization, Boxes 154 to 172

This series combines early efforts of the WDL to support and defend farm workers in various cases, with particularly large amounts of material on the Southern Tenant Farmers Union, to which the WDL gave legal and financial support. Material in all cases includes correspondence, legal papers, contracts, proposed legislation, affidavits, notes and publicity material:

V. Subseries A. Farm Workers, 1936-1954, Box 154

V. Subseries B. Farm Workers and Migrant Workers, 1940-1961, Boxes 155 to 158

V. Subseries C. Farm Workers' and Farmers' Strikes, 1947-1955, Box 159

V. Subseries D. Southern Tenant Farmers Union, 1942-1946, Boxes 160 to 165

V. Subseries E. National Farm Labor Union and National Agricultural Workers Union, 1946-1960, Box 166

V. Subseries F. National Sharecroppers Week and Fund, 1936-1969, Boxes 167-169

V. Subseries G. Peonage in America, Boxes 170-172

Series VT-Immigration and Deportation, Boxes 173-182

Cases in which WDL made legal defense. This series is closed at present.

Series VII-Special Cases, Boxes 183-192

The Odell Waller Case, 1940-1942, Boxes 183 to 188, defense of a black sharecropper; the Tee Davis Case, 1943-1949, effort to have a black sharecropper pardoned; the Clarence Jackson Case, 1949-1956, an extradition case; the Carl Gilmore Case, 1940-1946, a drive for clemency for an unfairly sentenced Teamster member in Binghamton, N.Y.; and the Groveland Cases, 1950-1952, which involved racial injustice in the Florida courts, are all represented by such material as legal documents, correspondence, fund appeals, publicity, and reports.

Series VIII-Academic Freedom Cases, 1936-1965, Boxes 193-195

These personal court cases are now closed.

Series IX-Civil Rights and Racial Discrimination Cases, 1936-1965, Boxes 196-199

These cases are now closed.

Series X-Strike Cases, Boxes 200-201

These strike cases, listed alphabetically, include varying material, some of it only partial, but overall including correspondence, notes, legal papers, clipping and the like. To use these papers requires signing a note of restriction of use.

Series XI-Union Democracy Cases, Boxes 202-204

Closed.

Series XH-Workers Defense Cases (Defense of Workers) , Boxes 205-215

Closed, except Box 205, Special Defense Campaigns, which includes diverse materials on the Fargo, N. Dakota General Drivers Case, 1935 the Christ Popoff Case, 1941, and the Okey O'Dell Defense, 1935.

Series XIII-General Cases, Boxes 216 to 222.

Closed.

Series XIV-Loyalty and Security Cases, and Conscientious Objection, Boxes 225-234

Closed, except Boxes 225-229, which are non-personal in nature.

XIV. Subseries A. Conscientious Objection, Boxes 223-225

Box 225 concerns the Conscientious Objectors' Strike at Big Flats, N.Y., in 1946.

XIV. Subseries B. Loyalty and Security, Boxes 226-234

Boxes 226 to 229 are general materials on loyalty and security, civil rights, the Attorney General's subversive list, and the Independent Socialist League. To see these materials, a note of restricted use must be signed. Boxes 230-234 are closed.

Series XV-Military and Conscription Cases, Boxes 235 to 245. Closed except Box 235 and 237.

Box 235 is general material on loyalty and security in the military forces. Box 237 is material on the Alton Levy case, a World War II case in which a soldier was court-martialed for objecting to Jim Crow practices in the Army.

Series XVI-Publicity, Boxes 246 to 271

Material includes manuscripts, articles, news releases, bulletins, newsletters, clipping files, and scrapbooks.

Series XVII-Miscellaneous, Boxes 272-275

Membership cards, sample bank statements, miscellaneous items and the outsized materials box are included here. Box 274 is comprised of various articles and items, many duplicates of material found elsewhere in the collection, but all of them giving some kind of historical information on the Workers Defense League itself.

SERIES I. ADMINISTRATIVE FILES

Boxes 1-40

SUB-SERIES A, BOARDS AND COMMITTEES

(Boxes 1-11)

Material includes minutes, reports, agenda, correspondence, memoranda, ballots, and lists.

- Box 1 National Executive Committee, 1936-1970
(21 Folders)
Mississippi slavery memorandum
- Box 2 National Executive Board, 1937-1958
(39 Folders)
- Box 3 National Executive Board, 1959-1963
(23 Folders)
John Boer file; Resolution, TU Democracy
- Box 4 National Executive Board, 1964-1967
(19 Folders)
Article on Horace Sheffield; evaluation of WDL
by Robin Myers.
- Box 5 National Executive Board, 1968-1970
(19 Folders)
- Box 6 National Administrative Committee, 1940-1944 and
National Action Committee, 1945-1963.
(38 Folders)
- Box 7 National Administrative Committee, 1963-1971
(16 Folders)
Other Committees material.
- Box 8 Committees of the Workers Defense League
(35 Folders)
1. Awards, Personnel and Nominations, 1948
 - 2-16. Church Committee, 1941-1945 and n.d.
Odell Waller Case, FEPC campaign
 - 17-18. Discrimination Committee, 1944-1945, and n.d.
Conference Against Race Discrimination
 19. Education Committee, 1940-1941
 20. Elections Committee, 1943

- 21-23. Evaluations Committee, 1966
- 24-35. Finance Committee, 1940-1965

Box 9 Committees Of The Workers Defense League
(24 Folders)

- 1-17. Free Labor Committee, 1943-1944
Austin-Wadsworth Bill, radio forum script,
Rollin T. Campbell stmt., NAM, leaflets
- 18-23. International Labor Committee, 1943-1946
- 24. Lawyers Committee and Later Labor Committee
(1964) Code of conduct outline.

Box 10 Committees of the Workers Defense League
(25 Folders)

- 1. Lawyers
- 2-4. Legal Committee, 1942-1945
- 5-7. Lawyers-Applications
- 8-24. Legal Committee, 1943-1969
Judge Pecora Decision
- 25. Membership Drive Committee, 1944

Box 11 Committees of the Workers Defense League
(17 Folders)

- 1. Minorities Committee, 1964-1966
- 2-4. Nominations and Personnel, 1943-1968
- 5. Office Committee, 1943
- 6. Personnel Committee, 1944
See also Box 6
- 7. Policy Committee, 1943
- 8-11. Prisoners Aid Committee, 1945-1952
- 12-13. Program Committee, 1962, 1965
- 14. Publications Committee, 1946
- 15. Radio Committee, 1943
- 16. Resolutions Committee, 1944
- 17. Workers Rights Committee and Labor
Rights Committee, 1967-1970
Papers on union democracy

SERIES I. ADMINISTRATIVE FILES

SUB-SERIES B. FINANCIAL RECORDS
(Boxes 12-14)

Material includes reports, accounts, budgets, audits, correspondence.

Box 12 Financial Reports, 1936-1948
(32 Folders)

Box 13 Financial Reports, 1949-1967
(26 Folders)

Box 14 Financial Reports, 1967-1971
(11 Folders)

SERIES I. ADMINISTRATIVE FILES

SUB-SERIES C FUND APPEALS
(Boxes 15-19)

Material includes correspondence, form letters, lists, responses, sample appeals of other organizations, financial statements, fund-raiser entertainment, foundation requests and reports.

Box 15 Fund Appeals, 1937-1963
(13 Folders)

Box 16 Fund Appeals, 1958-1965
(32 Folders)

Box 17 Fund Appeals, 1965-1968
(17 Folders)

Box 18 Fund Appeals, 1968-1972
(19 Folders)

Some incidental correspondence and extraneous material are included in this box, possibly as support material for assistance in fund-raising. Such extraneous materials include: draft release on household workers (10) ; memo on George L. Rockwell's funeral and Koehl vs. Resor (10); memo on Norman Thomas memorial (10); family assistance plans (11) LCCR and Jewish Labor Committee memos (11); B. Rustin and ad on school paraprofessionals (11); address of Iwing Stern, AMCRFSEU, 1969 (13); Socialist Party Convention minutes, 1970 (13); WDL Proposal on military justice (13); Union Labor Life Insurance protest (14); and protest telegrams on Cesar Chavez jailing (14).

Box 19 Funds and Foundations, 1941-1961
(31 Folders)

SERIES I. ADMINISTRATIVE FILES

SUB-SERIES D. CORRESPONDENCE

Correspondence by Years, Boxes 20-23
Correspondence by Name, Boxes 24-32
Correspondence by Region, Box 33-34
WDL Branches Correspondence, by State, Boxes 35-40
(Undated correspondence is inserted where reasonable)

Box 20 General Correspondence, 1936-1946
(34 Folders)

Box 21 General Correspondence, 1947-1957
(31 Folders)

Box 22 General Correspondence, 1958-1969
(29 Folders)

Box 23 General Correspondence, 1970-1971
(16 Folders)

Box 24 Alphabetic Correspondence File
(37 Folders)

| | |
|----------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Nora Bell, 1946-1947 | James T. Farrell, 1944-1956 |
| Willie Sue Blagdon, 1937 | Joe Felmet, 1944-1947 |
| Civil Rights, 1960-1961 | Special Field Letter #3, 1941 |
| J. E. Clayton, 1954 | John F. Finerty, 1940-1949 |
| David Clendenin, 1937-1941 | Mary E. Gallagher, 1944-1945 |
| Max Delson, 1944 | Martin Gerber, 1944-1945 |
| George Edwards, 1937-1938 | Aron S. Gilmartin, 1944 |

Box 25 Alphabetic Correspondence File
(39 Folders)

| | |
|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| Carl Gilmore, 1946-1947 | M. Jacobs, 1935 |
| Frank P. Graham, 1948-1949 | Mae Pearl Kelly, 1946-1947 |
| John C. Granbery, 1948-1949 | Sen. R. M. La Follette, 1945-1948 |
| Anna Graves-Bertrand Russell, 1950 | Harry W. Laidler, 1945 |
| William Green, 1945 | Layle Lane, 1944-1945 |
| M. Gregory, 1945 | Frieda Lazarus, 1947 |
| Nat Grey, 1944-1946 | Herbert Leader, 1945 |
| Alvaine Hamilton, 1944-1946 | Aaron Levenstein, 1944 |
| Charles G. Hamilton, 1945-1946 | Albert K. Levine, 1944 |
| Donald Herrington, 1949-1953 | Abe Levy, 1944-1947 |
| Francis Heisler, 1940-1956, 1970 | |
| Albert K. Herling, 1949-1954 | |
| Lawrence T. Hosie, 1941-1953 | |
| Paul E. Hunt, 1944-1946 | |
| Inquiries, 1956-1959 | |

Box 26 Alphabetic Correspondence File
(41 Folders)

| | |
|------------------------------------|--|
| Alfred Baker Lewis, 1940-1956 | Eugene Lyons, 1948 |
| Georgia Lloyd, 1941-1948 | Frank McCallister - (Audit), 1941-1942 |
| George London, 1944-1945 | Frank McCallister Luncheons, 1942, 1943 |
| Robert Morss Lovett, 1936, 1944 | Frank McCallister, 1938-1939 |

Box 27 Alphabetic Correspondence File
(43 Folders)

Frank McCallister Correspondence, one folder of
clippings on McCallister.

Box 28 Alphabetic Correspondence File
(37 Folders)

| | |
|---|---|
| Bishop Francis J. McConnell, 1945-1948 | Irwing R. Murray, 1944 |
| John Meresky, 1944 | Willie May Murray, 1945 |
| Morris Milgram, 1943-1946 | Rev. James Myers, 1941-1949 |
| James W. Miller, 1936-1944 | H. Richard Niebuhr, 1944 |
| Nathaniel Minkoff, 1943- 1948 | Dorothy Norman, 1943-1948 |
| H. L. Mitchell, 1936-1949 | Vivian Odems, 1942-1944 |
| Felix Morrow, 1935-1936 | Hugo Oehler, 1937 |
| Stanley Most, 1944-1945 | Harold Oram, 1941-1945 |
| Lillian Muniz, 1945 | Jessie and J. D. Overholt, 1941-1949 |
| Dave Munro, 1947-1949 | |

Box 29 Alphabetic Correspondence File
(28 Folders)

| | |
|---|---------------------------|
| Lawrence Piercey, 1944-1945 | Margaret Rickert, 1945 |
| Oliver Pilat, 1944-1945 | Victor Riesel, 1944 (to) |
| Basil Pollitt, 1945 | Lawrence Rogin, 1944-1945 |
| Christ Popoff, 1944-1945 | Vera Rony, 1956-1961 |
| Adam C. Powell, 1941-1945 | Igal Roodenko, 1945-1946 |
| Carl Rachlin, 1945 | Thomas Rossi, 1940 |
| John G. Ramsay, 1944-1945 | |
| A. Philip Randolph, 1936 | |
| Carl Raushenbush, 1941-1942 | |
| Elizabeth Brandeis Raushenbush, 1942-1948 | |
| Winifred Raushenbush, 1943-1945 | |

Box 30 Alphabetic Correspondence File
(33 Folders)

| | |
|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Bayard Rustin, 1964 | Leon Samis, 1944-1945 |
| Sam Safronoff, 1944-1945 (to) | David Schick, 1944-1945 |
| Irving Salert, 1944 (to) | Joseph Schlossberg, 1936-1948 |
| John B. Salterini, 1946 | Mary R. Schneider, 1941-1944 |

| | |
|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|
| Adelaide Schulkind, 1945 | S. Fanny Simon, 1946 (to) |
| Ben Segal, 1944-1945 | Evelyn Smith, 1939-1940 |
| Bert Seidman, 1947-1948 | Katherine K. Smith, 1945 |
| Clarence Senior, 1935 | Lillian E. Smith, 1941-1947 |
| Brendan Sexton, 1944 | Tucker P. Smith, 1936, 1943-1945 |
| Jerry and Zira Siegel, 1949 | |

Box 31 Alphabetic Correspondence File
(34 Folders)

| | |
|---------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Thank You Letters, 1959-1961 | Ashley Totten, 1944 |
| Herbert Solow, 1935 | Norman Thomas, 1935-1957 |
| Dorothea Spieth, 1944-1945 | R. J. Thomas, 1944-1945 |
| Ben Stahl, 1944-1945 | Ida Toepfert, 1945 |
| Mark Starr, 1938, 1944 | Frank N. Trager, 1941-1945 |
| William W. Steel, 1944-1945 | Russel W. Tucker, 1944-1945 |
| William Stern, 1943-1945 | Oswald Garrison Villard, 1945 |
| Sol Stetin, 1944-1945 | Noah Walter, 1944 |
| Eugene B. Sutherland, 1960-1963 | Jack Wasserman, 1945 |
| K. T. Sutton, 1944-1945 | Marie Wathen, 1944 |
| Monroe Sweetland, 1940-1948 | Carl Walz, 1943-1945 |
| Imre Temesvary, 1950 | |

Box 32 Alphabetic Correspondence File
(25 Folders)

| | |
|-------------------------------|--|
| Rowland Watts, 1946-1971 | Victor and Alice Wolfson, 1943-1944 |
| George L. P. Weaver n.d. | William Worthy, 1943, 1946, 1951 |
| James Wechsler, 1943-1955 | James E. Youngdahl, 1958 |
| Samuel S. White, 1941-1945 | Milton Zatinsky, 1945-1946 |
| Walter White, 1943, 1947 | Oliver K. Zipp, 1949-1950 |
| Pearl Willen, 1944-1949, 1955 | Elizabeth Zutt, 1944-1946 |
| N. John Willner, 1955 | |
| Leonard T. Wolcott, 1944-1945 | |

Box 33 Regional Correspondence
(20 Folders)

Branches in general, 1939-194
Metropolitan District (New York, New Jersey, and
Connecticut), 1939-1941
Midwest Branches, 1940-1946

- Box 34 Regional Correspondence
(34 Folders)
- Southern Workers Defense League, 1940-1942
Includes F. McCallister corresp. and case work reports
West Coast District, 1937-1948
Mary Gallagher corresp. and notebook; reports on farm
worker agitation; Philippine workers and FALA (Filipino
Agricultural Laborers Assn.).
- Box 35 Branch Correspondence by State-Alabama to Illinois
(29 Folders)
- Farmworker organizing (3-4); Dies Committee
(5-9); Farm-Labor Party(11) F. Heisler and M. Gallagher
corresp. (19-29)
- Box 36 Branch Correspondence by State-Indiana to Massachusetts
(42 Folders)
- Terre Haute problems (1-5); Iowa organizing
(14-17) ,- SWOC report (30-33) ; leaflet distribution brief
(34-42).
- Box 37 Branch Correspondence by State-Michigan to New Mexico,
(44 Folders)
- Sit-down strikes (1-5); V. Reuther broadcast
on poll tax (1-5); Sam Reed case (6); Kelly Postal case
(7-8); Labor's Non-Partisan League (10-12) leaflet cases
(17-43).
- Box 38 Branch Correspondence by State-New York to Ohio
(32 Folders)
- Nathan Hines dinner (3-9); strike actions (26) ;
Steel workers (27)
- Box 39 Branch Correspondence by State-Oklahoma to Tennessee, and Puerto Rico
(28 Folders)
- Associated Farmers, Oregon Commonwealth Federation
(3-6); Steelworkers (8); textile organizing, KKK vs. CIO
(13-14); CIO (15); URW organizing, Crump machine, Bass
case, UAW beating (16-28)
- Box 40 Branch Correspondence by State-Texas to Wisconsin, and
Washington, DC
(31 Folders)
- Beatings of organizers (1) George Edwards corresp.
(2-6); N. Thomas letter to Henry Ford (2-6); Southern
Electoral Reform League (12-13); Pauli Murray arrest
(14-16); night-riders, subversion (27-31).

SERIES II. GENERAL FILE

Boxes 41-120

Most folders in this file, which spans years from 1935 to 1972, contain correspondence, memos, sometimes leaflets, clippings and other incidental material. Not every single correspondent is listed in the index. Some subjects were filed under various headings, and therefore a thorough check of possibilities is advised. For instance, there is much on "Discrimination" but also further material under "Civil Rights," "Anti-Semitism," "Race Relations" and many other headings. Changes over the years, in fashionable wording and in personnel, as well as name changes of organizations, occasioned this multiple filing, so that a scanning of the entire file may be necessary.

Box 41 A to ACLU
 (C35 Folders)

- 1-4. A - Miscellaneous
5. Accion Civica Cubana, 1952
6. Activities Report - WDL - 1938, 1941, 1943, 1946
7. Activities in Support of Workers' Rights, 1940-1941
8. Actors Equity Strike, 1960
9. Ad hoc Committees: on Human Rights and Genocide, 1965; and on SW Africa, 1950
10. Adoption papers - forms, 1965
11. Addressoplate Co., 1967
12. Advertising, 1943-1958
13. Advisory Committee - White Paper on Labor Luncheon, 1959
14. Africa - Liberia, 1951
15. Africa Commission, 1957
16. Aliens, 1939-1943
17. Devere, Allen, 1936
18. Aluminum Workers of America, CIO, 1938-1943
- 19-20. Amalgamated Clothing Workers of America, 1940-1954; 1968
21. Amalgamated Lithographers of America, 1942-1944
- 22-24. Amalgamated Meat Cutters and Butcher Workmen, 1942-1968
- 25-35. American Civil Liberties Union, 1935-1949

ACLU comments on Supreme Ct. decisions, report on political prosecutions (1940); Conf. Against Race Discrim. in the War Effort; Press Wireless Strike, 1946; Conf. on Critical Issues of Democratic Liberties (1947); corresp. on "Socialist" tag on WDL; R. Baldwin Report on Civil Liberties in Germany; Violence in Peekskill, ACLU report on civil liberties episode.

Box 42 ACLU to American Committee for the Protection of the Foreign Born
(16 Folders)

- 1-4. ACLU, 1943-1965
Report on war-time prosecutions for speech and publications, 1943; Radio transcript on Bill of Rights; "If You Are Arrested"; memos on Owen Lattimore case, 1954; Mississippi docket, Lawyers Constitutional Defense Committee of ACLU, 1965
5. American Committee for Cultural Freedom, 1949-1955
- 6-8. American Committee for Liberation of Political Prisoners, 1961-62
Amnesty Statements; minutes of Amnesty Intern. Committee, Oct. 8, 1961.
- 9-16. American Committee for the Protection of the Foreign Born, 1936-1937
Organizational structure, Souvenir Journal, Reports, 1936-1939.

Box 43 ACPF to AFM
(22 Folders)

- 1-11. American Committee for the Protection of the Foreign Born, 1937-1940
Press Service, minutes of Executive Board
12. American Council on Germany, 1961
13. American Council on Public Affairs, 1940
14. American Council on Race Relations, 1944-1950
Report of Second Nat. Conf. on Intergroup Relations, 1948; other reports.
15. American Federation of Hosiery Workers, 1938-1953
16. American Federation of Labor-CIO Merger, 1955-1956
17. American Federation of Labor-WDL Corresp., 1940-1948
- 18-21. AFL-CIO, 1958-1967
Firings, Statements
22. American Federation of Musicians, 1942-1944

Box 44 AFSCME to Amnesty
(31 Folders)

- 1-2. American Federation of State, County and Municipal Employees, 1945-1968
Report on Tuscaloosa, Ala., Police, 1947; sample of city agreement; conscientious objector problem; teacher strikes
- 3-4. American Federation of Teachers, 1942-1968
5. American Friends of the Captive Nations, 1957
6. American Friends Service Committee, 1945-1954
7. American Indians, 1948-1952
Report on Standing Rock Sioux, 1951 See also Indians
- 8-12. American Jewish Committee, 1947-1971

13. American Jewish Congress, 1952-1955
Civil rights reading list; reports
14. American Labor Education Service, 1939-1953
Reading list, 1948, reports, 1948, 1953
15. American League for Peace and Democracy, 1936-1954
Proceedings, People's Congress, 1937
16. American Legion - Twice is Too Often, n.d.
17. American Newspaper Guild, 1939-1948
Chicago protest stamps, posters
- 18-19. American Press Associates - Special Projects, 1944;
1946-47
20. American Red Cross, 1946-1947
21. American Transport Union, 1952-1955
22. American Youth Commission, 1939-1941
23. American Youth Congress, 1940
Analysis of 1940 Convention
24. Americans for Democratic Action, 1948
- 25-27. ADA - 1958, 1955, 1973
Draft Resolution on Military Justice, 1973
28. Americans for Intellectual Freedom, 1949
29. American Wire Weavers Protective Association, 1942
- 30-31. Amnesty, 1961-1962
Freedom Assembly Agenda, Labor Committee

Box 45 Anniversary Luncheons, Tenth to Thirty-fifth
(31 Folders)

Material includes correspondence, programs, menus, lists, and frequently data on persons honored.

1. Tenth Anniversary Luncheon, 1946
2. Twentieth Anniversary Luncheon, 1957
"The Right to a Job in America"
3. Thirtieth Anniversary Luncheon, 1965
- 4-31. Thirty-fifth Anniversary Luncheon, 1971

See also Boxes 47-49, and Box 60, where other similar anniversary events are filed.

Box 46 Anti-Defamation League to Austria
(32 Folders)

- 1-2. Anti-Defamation League, 1945-1947
WDL pamphlet, report: "Anti-Semitism in the United States in 1947."
3. Anti-Fascist Home Front Program, 1943
4. Anti-Labor Laws, 1944-1945
"Labor's Rights During World War II" and other material
5. Anti-Labor Organizations, 1946
6. Anti-Mob Law, 1952
7. Anti-Semitism, 1937
8. Anti-Semitism- Father Coughlin, 1939
9. Anti-Slavery Society, 1953-1954
Annual Report and pamphlets; 4 issues of Anti-Slavery Reporter and Aborigine's Friend.

10. Anti-Trust Drive, 1940
11. Area Redevelopment, 1961-1962
12. Argentina - Labor Leader Arrests, 1944
Solari and Ghioldi arrests
13. Arkansas arrests, 1944 (STFU organizers)
14. (Conference on) Army Discrimination, 1945
15. Army Discharge Review (Sample forms) 1957
16. Army Loyalty and Security, 1955
17. Articles by Staff 1951
(Albert K. Herling, on Slavery; Rowland Watts)
18. Asians Against the Vietnam War, 1970
19. Assembly of Captive European Nations, 1955, 1957
20. Associated Farmers of California, 1938-1940
21. Association on American Indian Affairs, 1954
22. Atom Bomb Demonstration, 1946
23. Attorney Training - Legal Assistance Program, 1970 and n.d.
24. Attorney-General's List, 1960
25. WDL Auction, 1946
- 26-31. Austin Wadsworth Bill Opposition, 1943
32. Austria, 1947

Box 47 Awards

(26 Folders)

Lists, programs, correspondence, meeting papers on various award dinners sponsored by the WDL, including the Clendenin Award.

1. Reference file
2. Annual Award Committee, 1944
- 3-5. Sen. Robert La Follette Award, 1941 (Distinguished Service)
- 6-9. John F. Finerty Award, 1942
- 10-11. A. Philip Randolph Award - Concert Forum, 1944
(Clendenin Award)
- 12-13. James Myers Award, 1945 (Clendenin)
- 14-17. Frank P. Graham Award, 1946 (Clendenin)
Tenth Anniversary Journal (14); remarks of Leslie Perry (17); Graham's "A Program for the South."
- 18-24. Matthew Woll Award, 1947 (Clendenin)
25. A. Philip Randolph Dinner, 1947
26. George S. Counts Luncheon, 1952

Box 48 Awards

(30 Folders)

Continuation of material as described in Box 47; most are Clendenin Awards. Some famous signatures (not indexed as correspondence) are included in the awards folders.

1. Hubert Humphrey Award, 1948 (Clendenin)
- 2-4. H. L. Mitchell Award, 1949 (Clendenin)
- 5-12. Walter P. Reuther Award, 1949 (Clendenin)
- 13-16. Norman Thomas Award, 1951 (Clendenin)
17. Frank Crosswaith Testimonial Dinner, 1951
- 18-30. Father Jerome Drolet Award, 1954 (Clendenin)

Box 49 Awards

(28 Folders)

1. Twentieth Anniversary Steering Committee, 1957
- 2-18. Twentieth Anniversary, Wayne Morse Award, 1957 (Clendenin)
- 19-24. G. Mennen Williams Award (Clendenin) 1958
Liberty and Labor Souvenir Journal
25. Arthur J. Goldberg Award, 1960 (Clendenin)
- 26-27. Harrison A. Williams Award, 1961 (Clendenin)
28. Pearl Willen Lunch, 1962

Box 50 B to Bricker Amendment

(46 Folders)

- 1-6. B Miscellaneous
Daniel Boone Association (Minutemen) literature;
Bar ethics booklet.
7. Angelica Balabanoff
8. George Baldanzi 1945-1948
9. Roger Baldwin, 1945, 1948, 1953
10. Baltimore, Maryland
11. Barbers and Beauticians Union, 1943
12. Eugene Barnett
13. Werner Baum, 1944-1945
CPS Camp description
14. William Becker, 1944-1949
15. John Beffel, 1954
Discussion of WDL name change
16. Benjamin Bell, 1944
17. Daniel Bell, 1944
"Ring Around and Not So Rosy" (MS) and corresp.
18. Bell-Burton-Hatch Bill Analysis, 1945
19. James V. Bennett 1944-1945
20. Mary L. Bennet, 1946-1948
21. Robert H. Bennett, 1946
Sharecroppers problem
22. S. L. Bennett, 1945
23. Pernell Benson, 1944-1945
24. Martin Bernstein, 1934-1941
25. Bequests
26. Better Business Bureau of NYC - 1942, 1947
- 27-31. Warren K. Billings Defense, 1939 [See also Mooney]
32. Bishops Committee for Migrant Workers, 1962
33. Boards 1948
34. John Boer, 1944-1945 "It's Pretty Safe to Bump a Union Man", corresp.
- 35-37. Bolivia, 1943
Commission of Labor Experts Report, 1943 and corresp.
38. Bonds, 1948
39. Book Orders, 1970-71
40. Book Ordering Regulations, 1970 (Ct. Martial Reports)
41. Book Lists and Bibliographies
42. David Borden, 1963
Consumer problems
43. The Boss by D. D. McKean (on Hague)
Reviews, corresp.
44. Beverley M. Boyd, 1944-1945
- 45-46. Bricker Amendment, 1952-1954

Box 51 Bromley to Butler
(30 Folders)

1. Dorothy Dunbar Bromley, 1955-1956
2. Bronx Free Fellowship, 1938-1941
3. Brother of Locomotive Engineers, 1940-1941
4. Brotherhood of Locomotive Firemen and Engineers, 1946
5. Brotherhood of Painters, Decorators and Paperhangers of America, 1942-1944
6. Brotherhood of Railroad Trainmen, 1942, 1945
- 7-12. Brotherhood of Sleeping Car Porters, 1937-1964
13. Pearl Buck - Speech, 1942
14. Build the Union Committee, AFSCME Local 1707, 1970-71
15. Building Service Employees Union, 1941-1948
16. Building Trades Decisions (Legal Papers), 1967
17. Building Trades - Salary - Building Costs, 1970
18. Bulletin (WDL) MS Material, n.d.
19. Warren Burger Confirmation, 1969
20. Harold H. Burton Confirmation, 1945
21. Marshall Bush, 1936-1948
Fellowship Cooperative Assn.
- 22-30. John Russell Butler
Tour accounts, corresp.

Box 52 C to Chicago 7
(26 Folders)

- 1-6. C Miscellaneous
- 7-9. C Organizations
10. Camps, 1947, 1945-50
- 11-12. Capital Punishment in USSR 1962
13. CARE Orders, 1947-1949
14. James B. Carey, 1944-1945
Speech on postwar reaction, 1944
15. James W. Carper, 1954-1955
16. Censorship (mails) 1943
17. Censorship, 1947-1950, 1955
Brooklyn College Vanguard; Philadelphia bookseller;
other cases.
- 18-19. Center on Social Welfare Policy and Law (EEO), 1968,
1970
20. Central Bolivar (Miss.) Citizens Council, 1956
Anti-integration white council
21. Allan Knight Chalmers, 1936, 1946
22. Leo Cherne, 1944-1945
23. Chester Wright's Labor Letter, Dec, 1949
- 24-25. Chicago Committee to Stop HUAC, 1967
Legal brief and appeal, USA vs. Woodward and Seelig.
26. Chicago 7 - Contempt Citations, 1970

BOX 53 Child Labor to City Commission on Human Rights
(23 Folders)

1. Child Labor - National Committee 1945-1950
 2. Chinese Seamen, 1942
 3. Christian Front, 1940
 4. Christmas Cards, 1955
 5. Church - State Problems, 1966-1967
 6. Church World Service, Inc. (Labor) Agreement, 1948
 7. Church World Service, Inc. Employee's Organization 1948
 8. Citizen's Board of Inquiry into Hunger and Malnutrition in the U.S. - 1967
 9. Citizen's Committee for a \$1.50 Minimum Hourly Wage in New York State, 1962
- 10-12. Citizen's Crusade Against Poverty, 1964-1966
13. Citizens for Farm Labor, 1965
- 14-17. Citizens National Committee, 1937
Memo to JettLauck
18. Citizenship - Loss, 1963-1971
- 19-22. CCNY Building Negotiations, 1968
(EEO Aggressive Action Program)
23. Interim Report to The Mayor, CCHR, NYC, 1963

Box 54 Civil Liberties to Civil Rights
(26 Folders)

1. "Civil Liberties After a Year of War" by Wendell Berge, 1943
2. Civil Liberties Clearing House, 1957
3. Civil Liberties Council (NY), Report, 1940
- 4-6. Civil Liberties: New York Council on Civil Liberties and Civil Rights, 1950-1952
7. Civil Liberties - Arthur Garfield Hays
8. Civil Liberties Legal Defense Fund, 1969
- 9-27. Civil Rights, 1941-1960
Civil Rights Defense Committee, CIO; New Iberia, La.; James T. Farrell Talk; Civil Rights Congress; President's Committee; ACLU; Leadership Conference; proposed party plan ; reports, speeches, correspondence.

Box 55 Civil Rights
(28 Folders)

- 1-23. Civil Rights, 1960-1966
Reports, speeches, correspondence, memos.
NAACP, Labor Service, So. Regional Council, Dept. of Justice, Jewish Labor Committee and American Jewish Congress, 1960 Student Protest, summary of laws, statements; March on Washington (1963) organization manual; March on Albany; clippings.
- 24-28. Civil Rights-Leadership Conference (LCCR) 1963

Box 56 Civil Service to Committee for Constitutional Government
(34 Folders)

1. Civil Service, 1941
2. Civilian Public Service Union, 1945
3. Tom C. Clark, 1944-1949
4. Sheriff W. R. Clark, Fort Lauderdale, 1945
- 5-11. J. E. Clayton, 1947-1948
- 12-20. David L. Clendenin, 1939-1941
Speeches, tours, correspondence, memorials.
- 21-22. Cloture, 1951, 1955
23. Ethel Clyde, 1941, 1943
24. William F. Cochran, 1940-1942
25. Felix X. Cohen, 1944-1953
26. College Committee, 1953
27. College Summer Service Group, 1947
28. Colleges and Universities - Investigations, 1953
29. McAlister Coleman, "A Century of Struggle" - Drafts
30. Columbia Law School, 1957, 1968
31. Committee Against Jim Crow in Military Service, 1952
32. Committee Against Mob Violence, 1947
33. Committee for Congressional Reform (ad hoc), 1964
34. Committee for Constitutional Government

Box 57 Committee for Justice to Commonwealth College
(17 Folders)

1. Committee for Justice to Hospital Workers, 1962
2. Committee for Non-Violent Revolution, 1946-1947
- 3-4. Committee of Racial Equality, 1943-1954
5. Congress of Racial Equality, 1953-1954
6. CORE Scholarship, Education and Defense Fund, 1962
7. Committee on Free Elections in the Dominican Republic, 1966
8. Committee on Law and Social Action, 1964
- 9-10. Committee on Militarism in Education, 1939-1940
11. Committee to Maintain the Integrity of the Racial
Relations Service, 1953
12. Committee to Support the Ives - Quinn Law, 1948
- 13-14. Common Council for American Unity (Common Ground),
1941-1945; 1957
- 15-17. Commonwealth College, 1935-1939
Problems of suspicion, controversy, accusations;
college publications.

Box 58 Communication Workers of America to Conference on Vote
and Job Discrimination
(20 Folders)

1. Communication Workers of America - CIO, 1949
- 2-4. Community and Social Agency Employees (AFSCME, Local
1707) 1967-1971
Includes bargaining agreement with WDL and Joint
Apprentice Program
5. Community Church of New York - Social Action Committee,
1949-1950
6. Community Relations Service, 1964

- 7-10. Communist Party, 1945-1954
Clippings, letters, petitions, outlawing of,
legislation, opposition
11. Conference on Ethics of Employment in the Enter-
tainment Industry, 1956
- 12-15. Conference for the Protection of Civil Rights, 1937
Support for organizing auto workers in Detroit,
mostly against Ford Motor Co. tactics
16. Conference for Quality Integrated Education, 1964
17. Conference on Right to Work in America, 1957
18. Conference on the Trade Union Movement
- 19-20. Conference on Vote and Job Discrimination, 1942

Box 59

Conferences and Dinner and Lunch Conferences, 1939-1945
(13 Folders)

1. Conferences - Annual Dinner, 1939; John Finerty,
Speaker
2. Conferences, 1940
- 3-6. Conference - Symposium on Bill of Rights, and 5th
Annual Dinner, 1941
- 7-8. Trade Union Conference Honoring Frank McCallister, 1942
- 9-10. Poll Tax Conference, 1942
11. Conference on Vote and Job Discrimination, 1942
12. Conference to Abolish Segregation in the Armed
Forces, April 28, 1945
13. Special Gifts Dinner, 1945 - List

Box 60

Conferences and Dinner and Lunch Conferences, 1948-1971
(12 Folders)

- 1-4. "Forced Labor - World Menace to Freedom" -
Luncheon Conference, Feb. 28, 1948
- 5-9. "White Paper For Labor" Luncheon Conference, 1959
10. Washington Lunch, 1962
- 11-12. Miscellaneous Conferences, 1969-1971

Box 61

Congress to Conscription
(33 Folders)

1. Congress, 1943
- 2-14. Congress of Industrial Organizations (CIO), 1937-1950,
and 1967
- 15-16. Congressional Action, 1963, 1966, 1970-1971
17. Conscientious Objectors - 1948-1971 Misc.
- 18-33. Conscription, 1940-1947

Box 62

Conscription to Conventions
(42 Folders)

- 1-9. Conscription, 1948-1955, and n.d.
Materials continued from Box 61
- 10-14. Constitutions of the WDL
Various Constitutions and drafts, 1936-1964
and some undated
- 15-19. Construction Workers, 1970-1971

Construction workers safety, minority groups, etc.

20. Consumers Union Members Council, 1939
21. Contacts - 1958
- 22-25. Contest - 1940-41 (Workers Education)
Papers on nationwide contest sponsored by WDL,
including letter-to-the-editor contest and essay on
"How Are Labor's Rights Threatened?"
26. Contracts (WDL) 1936, 1945, 1947
27. Contributions, 1938
28. Contributions, (WDL Flyer) 1971
- 29-42. Conventions - New York Metropolitan WDL, 1939-
and National, 1940
Proceedings, minutes, programs.

Box 63 Conventions (cont.) to Cuba
(38 Folders)

- 1-6. Conventions - 1940-1941 Metro District
- 7-11. Convention - National, 1944, "Post War Reaction"
12. Morris L. Cooke, 1949-1952
National Water Policy
13. Albert Sprague Coolidge, 1940-1956
14. Co-ops, 1948, 1950
15. Cooperative Commonwealth Federation, 1945, 1953
16. Coordinating Committee for Democratic Action, 1940-1941
17. Coordinating Committee for German Socialist Refugees
18. Cordian, Andrew, 1944-1945
19. Correspondence, 1955
20. Brutus Coste, 1950 (Report on Eastern Europe)
21. Cotton Pickers' Wages, 1946 (Rowland Watts)
22. Council for Democracy, 1941-1942
23. Council for Labor Defense, 1938
24. Council for Social Action, 1937-1941
25. Council for Union Democracy, 1946
26. Counseling, 1970
27. George S. Counts, 1944-1954
28. Leon A. Cousens, 1944-1949
29. Henry Hitt Crane, 1943-1945
- 30-38. Cuba, 1935-1961
Material mostly 1936-1937, including manuscript
and pamphlet, Terror in Cuba by Arthur Pincus and
Cuban correspondence; leaflets of Joint Committee for
Amnesty in Cuba, and Norman Thomas cable to Castro.

Box 64 Cultural Congress to D
(25 Folders)

- 1-14. Cultural and Scientific for World Peace, 1949
Conference under auspices of Nat'l Council of
Arts, Sciences and Professions, March 25-27, 1949.
Texts of speeches and press releases on dozens of
world-renowned professional people from many countries.
15. Gloster Current, 1944-1945
Detroit's "Cadillac Charter," from NAACP
- 16-25. D - Miscellaneous, 1936-1956

Box 65

Daniel to Discrimination

(36 Folders)

1. Cuthbert Daniel, (and Arthur M. Squires), 1948
"The First Step to World Disarmament"
2. Charles H. Davis, 1946-1948
3. Frances C. Day, 1950
4. "Deadly Parallel in re Modern Gestapos" 1947
5. Decentralist Movements, 1945
6. Decentralization (Schools) 1968-1969
Critique of NYCLU (Maurice Goldbloom), 1968;
Louis Yavner, 1969
7. George Delaplane, 1944-1945
8. Dave Dellinger, 1943
9. Delmo Labor Homes Project, 1945 (Missouri)
10. Max Delson, 1943-1951
11. Democratic Platform Planks
12. Bogdan Denitch, 1964
13. Deportations, 1938
14. Desegregation - Strategy Committee, 1956
15. Harrison De Silver
16. John Dewey, 1941-1950
17. John Dewey Educational Council, Inc. 1938-1942
Candace Stone Proposal for Nat'l Youth Center
18. Dies Committee, 1942-1943
19. Di Giorgio Conference, 1948 Memo
20. Dining Car Employees Union, 1940-1941
21. Directives (to Party Branches, WDL Branches)
- 22-36. Discrimination, 1943-1955
These folders are comprised of miscellaneous correspondence, memos, reports, clippings, etc. over many years and including various types and cases of discrimination, mostly racial.
 22. Discrimination, 1943
West Point; Committee minutes; unofficial FEPC;
Office of War Information releases; CIO memos; Detroit riot memo.
 23. Discrimination, 1943-46
Literature, releases, riot warning
 24. Discrimination, various dates
Valle vs. Stengel memorandum; various civil suits on civil rights
 25. Discrimination, 1955
Report on Jewish employment discrimination; symposium on research; UAW-CIO statement for FEPC
 26. Discrimination in advertising, 1951
Vacation area restrictions
- 27-35. Discrimination in the Armed Forces 1942-1955
National Committee to Abolish Segregation, minutes, lists; Lynn Committee, Negro strikes, ms. "American Dreyfus Case"; anti-lynching, Negro strike-breaking, On Clipped Wings; Army Talk No. 70; ACLU and UAW material
36. Clippings

Box 66 Discrimination
 (24 Folders)

- 1-5. Discrimination in Education, 1946-1955
 Amicus curiae brief of AJC in Westminster; School District of Orange County vs. Gonzalez Mendez et al, and ms. about the case; American Council on Race Relations release; CLSA survey of scholarship admissions in N.Y. ; religious differentials report; Medical schools - Keller testimony; fraternities; UN Study, 1953; and N.Y. State, 1938, 1948
- 6-7. Discrimination in Elections - 1942-1947, 1952
8. Discrimination in Employment, 1947 (Advertising)
9. Discrimination - Evansville, Indiana, 1944-1945
 Restaurant segregation
10. Discrimination - Government Contract 1953-1954
11. Discrimination - Government Employees 1951
12. Discrimination - Group Libel, 1952-1954
 Beauharnais vs. Illinois brief; Quebec act.
- 13-15. Discrimination in Housing, 1948-1955
 Restrictive Covenants decision; N.Y. State Committee reports; minutes; memos
16. Discrimination - Laws - Cities, 1951-1952
 Model ordinance
17. Discrimination - State Laws, 1944, 1950, n.d.
18. Discrimination - Linden, N.J., 1944
19. Discrimination - Los Angeles Firemen 1954
20. Discrimination - Patterson Case, 1945
21. Discrimination - Pearl Buck's Committee Against Race Discrimination in the War Effort, 1943
22. Discrimination - Peekskill, N.Y., 1949
23. Discrimination - Pennsylvania (Oxford) 1946
 Restaurant case, Milton Henry
24. Discrimination - Public Places, 1947-1954
 Neil House case (CIO Convention); police pamphlet from New Orleans; memos.

Box 67 Discrimination to Dockets
 (29 Folders)

1. Discrimination - Racial, 1942-1944, 1953, 1956
 Proceedings of "Save the FEPC" Conf. 1943
2. Discrimination - Religion, 1955
3. Discrimination - Restrictive Covenants, 1952-1953
4. Discrimination - Sharkey Bills, 1955
5. Discrimination - South Carolina
6. Discrimination - Southern Committee, 1955-1956
 Conference on Aid to Race Terror Victims
- 7-8. Discrimination - Sports and Swim pools - 1947-1949
 Palisades Park incident, 1948-1949; Valle Case legal papers
9. Discrimination - Teachers in Miami, 1945
10. Discrimination - Texas, Mexicans, 1950
- 11-12. Discrimination - Transportation, 1945-1952
 Amicus brief, Morgan vs. Commonwealth of Virginia; George M. Houser and Bayard Rustin report on Southern trip; reports, corresp., clippings
13. Discrimination - Unions - 1944-1951

14. Discrimination - United Nations, 1953
15. Discrimination - Washington, DC Segregation, 1948
16. Discrimination - Waterfront, N.Y. 1959
17. Discrimination - YMCA - Brooklyn Community Committee, 1953-1954
- 18-21. Discrimination - State Commission Against Discrimination, 1946-1948
- 22-29. Dockets of the WDL, n.d., 1965-1970

Box 68 Domestic Workers to Encounter Program
 (27 Folders)

1. Domestic Workers Agency Laws, 1965-1970
- 2-3. Dominican Republic, 1968
4. Paul H. Douglas on Taft-Hartley Law
5. Draft Extension, June, 1946
- 6-7. Draft Labor - Work or Fight Order, 1941-1945
8. "The Draftee and Internal Security," (Supplement) by Rowland Watts
9. Drug and Hospital Employees Union, Local 1199, 1964-1969
10. Drugs - Clippings, 1971
- 11-15. E - Miscellaneous, 1936-1951
16. E - Miscellaneous Organizations, 1940-1943
17. East Harlem Contacts, 1964
18. Economic Data (clippings) 1962
19. Education - President's Commission on Higher Education 1948
20. Elections (WDL, 1948)
21. Elks
22. Emergency Committee for Striker's Relief, 1939-1940
23. Emergency Civil Liberties Committee, 1954-1955, 1960-1961
24. Emergency Labor Conference in Support of Hungarian Workers, 1956
25. Employee Protection Seminar, 1971
26. Employer's Associations and Collective Bargaining in California-
 Report of Senate Committee, 1944, Pt. 5, 8.
27. Encounter Program, 1966

Box 69 Encyclopedia to Federal Council of Churches
 (35 Folders)

1. Encyclopedia of Labor, 1949
- 2-6. Endorsements (of WDL), 1936-1948
7. Bernard Englander, 1968
8. "Equal Justice Under Law" report. Labor Reports, 1961 with
 Poem by Alton Levy
9. Equal Rights - 1942
 School segregation in Washington, DC
10. Estates - Frieda Langer
- 11-13. Ethics in Entertainment, 1956-1957
 AFTRA and blacklisting, John Henry Faulk case
14. Expense Accounts, 1946 (Misc. WDL)
- 15-20. F - 1936 to 1954
21. F - Miscellaneous Organizations
 Fair Employment Practices Committee folders are located in
 Series III, Sub-Series D, Boxes 133-135.
- 22-23. Fair Play to Labor Committee, 1957-1958
24. Fair Representation Committee (N.Y.), 1965
25. Farm Workers - 1943-1971
26. James Farmer, 1943-1945; 1952

27. Farmingdale Road Closing (UAV? local 661 - Fairchild dispute) n.d.
28. Fascism - Miscellaneous material
29. Fascists
Propaganda Kit, pamphlets, corresp.
30. John Henry Faulk
Joseph P. Blank article
31. FBI and WDL - 1941 and 1950
32. Federal Communications Commission, 1939
Protest against non-delivery, during sharecroppers demonstration in Missouri.
- 33-35. Federal Council of the Churches of Christ in America, 1937-1943

Box 70 Federation of Jewish Philanthropy to G
(37 Folders)

1. Federation of Jewish Philanthropy, 1968
2. Federation of Shorthand Reporters, 1953
3. Feinberg Act, 1949
4. Sol Feinstone, 1949
5. Floyd Feldman, 1953
Proposal for urban renewal assistance corp.
- 6-15. Fellowship of Reconciliation 1938-1952
Labor bibliography, minutes and reports of various committees; pacifists and the labor movement.
16. George Field, 1949-1950
Radio interview with Fred Seal; Albert Herling broadcast on Commission of Inquiry Into Forced Labor
17. Fighting Group Against Inhumanity
18. Films, 1943 and n.d.
19. Fingerprinting, 1938-1940
WPA project to fingerprint workers; protests
20. Bernice Fisher, 1963
21. John A. Fitch, 1943-1945
22. Harry Fleischman 1956, 1958, n.d.
23. Ford Motor Co. Strike, 1941
24. Foreign Policy Association, 1958
25. Foreman's Association of America, 1947-1948
26. Walter Frank Award, 1966
27. Freedom House, 1941-1942
28. Milton Friedman Testimony, 1945
Minutes, Waller Case material
- 29-30. Samuel H. Friedman - Leaflet and Picket Arrests, 1939-1953, 1966 See also Folders 11-13,
31. Friends of Democracy, 1939-1943
32. Annie Fryar, 1945-1950
33. Fund for Human Rights, 1970
- 34-37. G, 1936-1953

Box 71 Gallup Miners to Grartbery
(41 Folders)

1. Gallup, New Mexico Miners, 1935-1937
- 2-4. General Defense Committee-IWW, 1936-1945
5. Georgia (Milledgeville) Licensing of CIO Labor Organizers, 1944

6. Georgia Workers Education Service, 1946-1947
7. German National Union of Students, 1953
8. Germany - 1943-1945
9. Glass Bottle Blowers Assn., 1942-1953
10. GI Handbook - Hong Kong (1970?)
11. GI Rights - Rivkin - Book Reviews - 1970 (Clippings)
- 12-13. Harold Gibbons - URWDSE (CIO), 1944-1945
See also 71:22
14. Truman K. Gibson, 1944-1945
15. Elizabeth Gilman, 1941-1944
- 16-23. Aron S. Gilmartin, 1938-1954
24. Jerzy Gliksman Statement, 1950 (Russian prisoners)
25. Goodwill Camp, Butler, New Jersey, 1945 (WFL)
26. Government Employees, 1943-45
- 27-30. Government Security, 1956-57
Supplement to The Draftee and Internal Security
by Rowland Watts (Ms. and typed report)
31. Governor's Conference Resolution, 1956
32. Frank P. Graham, 1949-1950
- 33-41. John C. Granbery, 1932-1943

Box 72 Grand Jury to Erna Harris

(28 Folders)

1. Grand Juries
- 2-3. Grape Boycotts, 1968
4. Greater New York Emergency Conference on Inalienable Rights, 1940
5. Ronald Greenberg, 1967
- 6-16. H, 1936-1947
John Haynes Holmes statement on black attitudes;
Hansberry Foundation pamphlet, Jim Crow Cars
17. H - Organizations
18. Habeas Corpus
- 19-20. Lee and Luella Halvorsen, 1944-1951
21. Handbill Ordinances, 1939
See also Leaflets, and other Series.
22. Handbook on Agencies Available to Workers, 1970 (Plans)
- 23-25. Harlem Riots, 1964 - Clippings
26. Harlem - Citywide Citizens' Committee, 1945
27. Michael Harrington
28. Erna Harris, 1944-1946

Box 73 George Harvey to Household Workers

(28 Folders)

1. George V. Harvey, 1938 - 1940 ("We Americans")
2. Haya de la Torre (Peru) 1950
3. Arthur Garfield Hays - Civil Liberties Program, 1966
4. Health Care
5. Albert K. Herling, 1949
6. Highlander Folk School, 1940
Clippings and "Attack Against the Highlander Folk School," a compiled report
7. Sidney Hillman Foundation, 1949
- 8-12. History of the WDL

- Various reports and summaries of WDL accomplishments;
varying dates, inc. "Why the Workers Defense League?
League?" by Norman Thomas
13. Hong Kong Refugees, 1962
 14. Sidney Hook, 1949
 15. Hoover Commission on Government Reorganization, 1948
 16. Hopkins Fund for Bridges (Longshoremen's Job
Defense Committee, 1965-1967
 17. Lawrence Hosie - Labor Temple, 1943
 18. Hospital Union, 1963 (Drug and Hospital Employees
Union, Local 1199) Animal Hospital
 19. Hotel and Restaurant Employees' International
Alliance, 1942-1954
 20. Hotel, Motel and Club Employees Union - Local 6, 1966
 - 21-23. Honor Rolls, n.d., and 1945-1946 (WDL)
 - 24-28. Household Workers, 1967-1970
Professional Household Workers Constitution (1969)
info Kits, clippings, union proposal
(Continued in Box 74)

Box 74 Household Workers to Hungarian Research
(35 Folders)

- 1-11. Household Workers, 1970-1972
Patricia Jones testimony, conference background
paper, workshop papers, corporation proposal, 1972
union proposal.
12. George M. Houser, 1944-1945
"Action Campaign Against Jim Crow." 1945
- 13-18. Housing, 1944, 1958, 1961, 1963, 1966, 1968
Tenant relations report, housing authority police,
urban housing and model cities agreement
- 19-20. Human Rights, Inc. 1960-1961
21. Hudson Shore Labor School, 1945-1947
22. Hungarian Refugees - Legal Aid, 1960
- 23-34. Hungarian Trials - Legal Commission, 1957
35. Hungarian Research Project, 1956-1957

Box 75 Hungary Petition to Illustrations
(36 Folders)

- 1-32. Hungary - International Freedom Petition, 1957

These papers include correspondence, memos, notes, etc. on a petition for Hungarian Freedom, and on a legal commission for Hungarian trials. Not indexed are numerous telegrams, most of agreement, from notable persons.

33. I - Miscellaneous
34. I - Miscellaneous Organizations
35. Iberica, 1961
36. Illustrations (Sample drawings)

Box 76 Immigration to Independent Socialist League
(27 Folders)

- 1-15. Immigration, 1942 to 1967

Correspondence; statement of American Jewish
Congress, 1951; various legislative efforts
See also Boxes 173-182

- 16-19. In Friendship, 1956
(A. Philip Randolph - organized group to assist
race victims)
- 20. Incorporation (WDL)
- 21. Independent Labor League, 1944
- 22-27. Independent Socialist League, 1955
Dept. of Justice designation, reports

Box 77 Indians to Internal Security
(33 Folders)

- 1. Indians (American), 1945-1950 See also American Indians
and Pribiloff Indians
- 2. Industrial Safety Bill, 1970 - Clippings
- 3-4. Industrial Security Regulations 1960
- 5. Industrial Workers of the World, 1949
- 6-11. Information Requests, 1965-1970
- 12. Injunctions, In Labor Disputes - NYC Hearing, 1937
- 13-15. Injunctions, 1937-1938, 1943, 1946-1947
Includes Anti-Injunction League Constitution,
and decision on Furniture Workers Case, 1938
- 16-17. Institute for American Democracy, 1946, 1954
- 18. Institute for Juvenile Justice, 1970
- 19. Institute of Ethnic Affairs, 1949
- 20. Institute of Living Law, 1941-1942
- 21-25. Insurance and Unemployment Compensation, 1947-1970
- 26. Integration - Amicus curiae on Little Rock Appeal, 1958
- 27-28. Inter-American Association for Democracy and Freedom,
1952-1953
- 29-31. Intercontinental Maid Service, 1962-1963
New York Committee to Aid Stranded Domestic
- 32. Internal Security Hearings, 1967
- 33. Internal Security Legislation, 1969

Box 78 IAM to ILGWU
(32 Folders)

- 1. International Association of Machinists, 1942-1950
- 2. International Brotherhood of Paper Makers, 1942
- 3. International Brotherhood of Pulp. Sulphite and Paper
Mill Workers, 1947-1953
- 4-7. International Brotherhood of Teamsters, Chauffeurs,
Warehousemen and Helpers, 1942-1954
Anti-immigration, anti-WDL articles
- 8. International Development Placement Association, Inc.,
1953
- 9-12. International Freedom Petition for Hungary, 1957
See also Hungary, Boxes 74-75 in this file
- 13. International Glove Workers Union of America, 1941-1943
- 14. International Hod Carriers, Building and Common Workers
Union of America, 1942-1947
- 15. International Jewelry Workers, 1941-1942

16. International Labor Committee, 1943
- 17-18. International Labor Defense, 1935-1940
Posters, stamps, leafle-3 included; New York
School of Labor Defense handbook
19. International Labor Directory, 1953
20. International Labor Organization, 1956
- 21-32. International Ladies Garment Workers Union, 1937-1962
Includes Locals Lists.

Box 79 International League to Japanese Americans
(25 Folders)

- 1-4. International League for the Rights of Man, 1948-1954
5. International Refugee Organization, 1947
6. International Rescue Committee
Labor liaison report
- 7-8. International Rescue and Relief Committee, 1944-1951
9. International Solidarity Committee, 1946
10. International Woodworkers of America
11. International Workers Order, 1941-1942
12. Inter-racial Committee of the District of Columbia
Pamphlets on Washington, DC Racialism, n.d.
13. Inventory (WDL) 1940
14. Investigation - FBI, 1950
15. Investigations - (Congressional) 1967
16. Investigations - AJC Statement, 1954
17. Investments, 1948-1951
18. J. Miscellaneous
19. Homer Jack, 1944-1945
Corresp. and "Religious Social Action"
20. Jacksonville Negro Welfare League, 1944-1945
- 21-25. Japanese Americans, 1942-1944
Clippings, Hearings, correspondence on internment;
papers from Sino-Korean Peoples League (Nat'l Front
Federation); Japanese American Citizens League,
Amicus Curiae Brief.

Box 80 Jehovah's Witnesses to Kentucky Miners Defense
(38 Folders)

1. Jehovah's Witnesses, 1941-1943
ACLU pamphlet; Beeler vs. Smith; 1942 S. Ct.
Decision
2. Jewish Community Relations Committee, 1945
- 3-10. Jewish Labor Committee, 1938-1958
11. Jewish National Workers Alliance, 1940-1946
12. Job Freeze, 1943
13. Josephine Johnson, 1938-1946
14. Joint Committee on Equal Opportunity, 1963
15. Joint US - Bolivian Commission of Labor Experts 1943
16. Ashton Jones - Brotherhood Half Way Round the World
17. Journal and Guide, 1943-1945
18. Juries
19. Justice Department, 1943
- 20-26. K-Miscellaneous, 1937-1954
27. Gilbert Kahn

28. Tom Kahn
29. Leonard Kendall, 1942-1948
30. Ben Katz - Peoples Toy Project, 1968
31. Robert F. Kennedy, 1963
- 32-38. Kentucky Miners Defense, 1935-1940

Box 81 Dorothy Kenyon to Ku Klux Klan
(41 Folders)

1. Dorothy Kenyon Dinner, 1967
2. Howard C. Keylor, 1964
3. Roy C. Kepler: Pacifica Research n.d.
46. Frank Knox (Navy Secretary) 1941-2
Wartime strikes controversy
7. Koinonia
8. Korean Students, 1964-1965
9. Richard Krebs (Jan Valtin) 1943-1945
- 10-41. Ku Klux Klan
Evidence, pamphlet, reports, Anderson, S.C.;
Greenville, SC; Knoxville, Tenn; Richard
Rovere letters and article mss.

Box 82 L - Miscellaneous to Latin America
(36 Folders)

- 1-2. L - Miscellaneous
3. Labor (Clippings)
4. Labor Action 1942
5. Labor and Civil Liberties
Discussion outline; leaflets
6. Labor and Socialist Defense Committee, 1936
Jesse Bradford Case (picketing arrest)
7. Labor and Socialist International, 1938
International Alliance of Socialist Lawyers
8. Labor Clinic Proposal
9. Labor Day, 1940-1941
10. Labor Draft (Austin - Wadsworth Bill)
11. Labor Education Guide, 1952
12. Labor Espionage and Strike - Breaking
Senate Hearings, 1936, Pt 2.
13. Labor Extension Service, 1947
14. Labor Prisoners
15. Labor Press Association, 1944
16. Labor Research Association, 1970
17. Labor Research Front, 1936
Labor Bulletin and Roosevelt's Relief Record.
18. Labor's Non-Partisan League, 1938-1941
19. "Labor's Rights During World War II" (WDL, 1944)
20. Senator Robert M. La Follette, Jr. 1940-1941
21. Lakehurst Farms
"Defending Migrant Labor's Rights on the Farms"
22. Lakeland, Florida, Picketing Ordinance, 1934
23. Landrum - Griffin Bill - B. Wyle Speech, 1960
- 24-25. Langland Press
The Physiocrats (Higgs), 1952
26. La Parola, 1939-1940 (Anti-fascist Italian publication)

- 27. La Salle Lettering Company, 1953-1970
- 28-36. Latin America, 1936-1954

Argentina, 1947-1953; Bolivia, 1942-1943, 1950-1951; Joint Corrrjrdttee for the Defense of the Brazilian People, 1936-1937; British West Indies, 1950; Colombia, 1950-1954.

Box 83 Latin America to Leadership Conference on Civil Rights
(17 Folders)

- 1-7. Latin America, 1939-1962

Guatemala; Mexico, 1939-1950:
STFU report on Coahuila Conference, 1939; Clarence Senior and A. Carrillo pamphlets; Latin American Project, 1962; Labor Prisoners, 1951-1952

- 8. Laundry Workers Joint Board, 1940
- 9. Law Students, 1569
- 10-12. Lawyers' Conference - Legal Defense Fund, 1968

Subjects include: civil commitment, civil disorders, consumer credit; notebook of papers including such topics.

- 13. Frieda Lazarus, 1944-1951
- 14-17. Leadership Conference on Civil Rights,
Numbered meinos and bulletins, correspondence
[Continued in the next box] See also Civil Rights

Box 84 Leadership Conference on Civil Rights to League for
Human Rights
(41 Folders)

- 1-8. Leadership Conference on Civil Rights, 1966-1971
Continuation of memos, correspondents, special and urgent bulletins; statements of Roy Wilkins, 1966, on Civil Rights Act; leaflets.
- 9-21. Leaflet Distribution, 1937-1943
Ordinances on distribution of leaflets and literature; corresp., reports, legal papers, bulletins; New Jersey, Florida cases (1937-1938), Jehovah's Witnesses Case, 1943.
- 22. Leaflets, WDL - Miscellaneous
- 23. Leaflets - non - WDL - Miscellaneous
- 24-40. League for Adult Education, 1942-1946
- 41. League for Hiraar. Rights, Freedom and Democracy, 1939

Box 85 League for Industrial Democracy to Legislation in Wartime
(35 Folders)

- 1-6. League for Industrial Democracy, 1936-1964
Radio forum script (1939); Univ. workshop program
- 7. Lease for WDL offices (various dates)
- 8. Legal Aid List
- 9. Legal Assistants - Students

10. Legal Committee (WDL) 1946, 1969
11. Legal Decisions in Labor
12. Legal Explication, 1938
13. Legal Papers, Miscellaneous
14. Legal Program, 1970
15. Legal Programs, Lists
16. Legal Rights of the Poor
- 17-21. Legislation on Labor - Edgewater, N.J. Gag Bill, 1937
22. Legislation in Labor-Milwaukee Leaflet Ordinance 1939
- 23-35. Legislation - Wartime Labor Bills, 1942-1945
Smith - Conolly, Austin - Wadsworth, the Hobbs
bill, farm legislation, etc. (Continued in the next box)

Box 86 Legislation to M
 (36 Folders)

- 1-2. Legislation - and Bills, 1946-1959
Strike - breaking, civil rights, etc., and letters
from Senators and Congressmen
3. Letterheads
4. Alfred Baker Lewis - Ms. on Reaction
5. Liberation News Service, 1970-1971
6. Library, 1946
7. Library Committee
8. Lie Detectors, 1970
9. Lies in Labor
- 10-14. Lists
15. Loans
[Longshore Jobs Defense Committee - See Boxes -
136 to 138]
16. Louisiana Lawyers, 1956
17. Louisville Times, 1945
18. Jay Lovestone, 1955
19. Luncheon Arrangements, 1959-1960
- 20-25. Lynchings, 1936-1948
Monroe, Georgia, Meridian, Miss., and others.
26. (Winfred) Lynn Committee to Abolish Segregation
in the Armed Forces, 1943-1945
- 27-36. M - Miscellaneous, 1936-1956

Box 87 Mac Arthur to Mailings
 (36 Folders)

1. Douglas Mac Arthur, 1942
- 2-5. Mailing Lists, 1964-1969
Ben Peterson List; Dues List, 1967-1968; Publicity
6. Mailing Procedure, 1966
- 7-36. Mailings, n.d., and 1936, to 1970

Box 88 Manson to McKeesport
 (48 Folders)

1. Julius Manson, 1959
2. Manual for Civil Rights Activities - Orders
- 3-14. Manuscripts, Drafts and Copies
"Project Justice: Buffalo-Western New York Area;

Affirmative Action Program" by Bob Bell "Flat-Grant for New York City Welfare Recipients" by Carl Rachlin; "Youth Offenders"; Book Review of Rich and the Super-Rich; Norman Thomas letter, unsigned; "Plant Dispersal as Means of Preventing or Escaping Unionism"; "CIFL and Farm Labor," no attribution; "Prospectus for a League of Radical Leaders"; ms. on Mack Fryar; "On Hatch Act" (Ruth Gold); "Labor Movement from 1850" (Prof. Meyer); "Pullman Strike" (Sam Romer); "Highlights in the First Five Years of WDL"; Eleanor Muddleton on WDL; "What the Workers Defense League Is"; "Reaction Closing In" by A.B. Lewis; "After Eighty Years" (John Beecher); "Labor's Rights Under the Law" (Frank Winn?); "Blood Stains in Paradise" (Murray Kempton).

See also Box 246

- 15-17. March on Washington - 1942
Pamphlets, leaflets, releases; proceedings of MOW Movement Conference, Detroit, Sept. 26-27, 1942; 8-point program, notes, corresp., cable to Ghandi.
18. March on Washington, 1963
19. "March on Washington" Song ms. by Austin Wright, "Wasn't That A Great Day"
20. March on Washington Song, n.d.
"Black and White Keys" by Alfred S. Eiseman, Beatrice L. Williams, and Frank De Noble.
21. Marine and Shipbuilding Workers (IUMSWA), 1941-1949
22. Marine Firemen, Oilers, Watertenders of the Pacific Coast, 1942
23. Maritime Engineers, Shape Up, 1937
Civil Rights report, resolution, by-laws
24. Martinsville, Va. 1943
- 25-26. Martinsville Terror (ACWA) 1943
27. Maryland "Work-Fight" Law
28. Harold Massey, 1942-1945
29. Material to be Ordered
"Handbook for Leaders"
30. Mayor's Committee on Unity (N.Y.) 1946-1950
Reports on Sanitation services, 125th Street
Controversy, Higher Education, City Services
- 31-36. Frank McCallister, 1938-1943
37. Pat McCarran
38. Joe McCarthy
- 39-48. McKeesport, Perm., Anti Leaflet Ordinance, 1940

Box 89 Benjamin McLaurin to Michigan Workers' Education Service
(39 Folders)

1. Benjamin F. McLaurin, 1944-1945
2. Brien McMahan, 1945
3. James B. McNamara, 1940
4. Paul McNutt, 1939-1940
5. Zane Meckler, 1947

6. Mediation, 1948 (Memo on State Bill)
7. Meetings - Other Organizations
Minn. State Employees Assn.; Non-Partisan Labor
Defense; Herbert Solow article; N.W. Labor Unity Conf.,
1935
- 8-12. Membership - 1938-1947, 1957-1960; 1959, 1964
Membership Letters-various dates
Inquiries, 1957-1960; Drive, 1959
13. Memoranda, 1950, 1954 and no date
- 14-23. Memphis, Tennessee and Boss Crump, 1943-1944
Letters, telegrams, clippings, news releases
and other material dealing with racial troubles and
threats from the Crump administration, over union
(AFL) organizing and attempts by A. Philip Randolph
to speak to meetings; speech of Randolph.
24. Mental Health Committee on Civil Liberties, 1965
(Matteawan 57 Case)
25. Mental Hospitals
- 26-28. Merger (Proposed) of WDL and LID, 1960-1961
29. Message - to Southerners of the Christian Faith
n.d.
30. Methodist Federation for Social Action, 1937-1954
31. Metropolitan Board for Conscientious Objectors, 1966
32. Mexican - Americans - Farm Labor
33. Mexican - Americans - Regional Conference, 1950-1951
Minutes; report on schools, 1951; speeches.
34. Mexicans - War workers, Immigrant Workers, 1943
35. Michigan Conference for Protection of Civil Rights,
1940
FBI Raids in Detroit, leaflets, resolution, Ford Motor
Co. organizing
- 36-39. Michigan Workers' Education Service, 1948
Controversy over suspensions, and GM influence
statements, resolutions, correspondence, indexed
material on the matter.

Box 90 Migrant Childrens Fund to Minority Parties - Communist

1. Migrant Children's Fund, Inc., 1955-1956
- 2-7. Migrant Labor, 1953-1967
Film; Research Materials, 1965-1967; WDL Testimony
before Senate Subcommittee; NSF report; clippings,
hearings, article.
See also Boxes 154-158.
8. Morris Milgram - Ohio Trip, 1938-1939
9. Militant Ban by Post Office, 1943
10. Elsie - Marie Miller, 1944-1945
- 11-12. (Int. Union of) Mine, Mill and Smelter Workers
1937-1942-3 and n.d.
13. Miners - Clippings
- 14-18. Minneapolis - WPA Strike 1939-1940
Includes letter to Pres. Roosevelt and many
well known signatures
19. Minorities Study, 1942
20. Minorities - on the Ballot Resolution, and Misc.
21. Minority Employment - (Federal), 1965
22. Minority Parties - American Labor Party, 1939-1942
- 23-26. Minority Parties - Ballot, 1946-1948
ACLU Study, legal papers

27. Minority Parties - CP Pamphlets
28. Minority Parties - Outlawing The Communists, 1947

Box 91 Minority Parties - Libertarian to Robin Myers

(42 Folders)

1. Minority Parties-Libertarian Socialist League, 1952
2. Minority Parties - Marlenites, 1943
"The Cannonites Answer the Shachtmanites" 1943
3. Minority Parties - Socialists, Progressives - Pamphlets
4. Minority Parties - Socialist Workers, 1942-1947
5. Minority Parties - Workers Party, 1942-1948
6. Miscellaneous, 1959-1960
7. Miscellaneous Flyers, Leaflets, Petition
- 8-9. Mississippi - Miscellaneous Reports, SNCC Report, 1963
"Medgar Evers and Mississippi," by N.G. Kurlandj'
Miss. Code, 1942; Petition for Congr. Investigation, 1963;
answer on educational facilities;
SNCC Report, 1963
- 10-15. Mississippi, 1964
"Adopt a Freedom School"; corresp., memos, reports,
Council of Federated Organizations material; book list
- 16-20. Mississippi Freedom Democratic Party, 1965
Reports, memos, leaflets, testimony, Primer for
Delegates to the Dem. Nat'l Conv.; SNCC Project.
21. Mississippi Freedom Labor Union, 1965
22. Von Mizell, 1945-1955
23. Montgomery, Alabama, 1943 - Affidavit on Police Brutality
- 24-32. Mooney - Billings Case Pamphlets
- 33-34. Morgan vs. Commonwealth of Virginia - WDL Brief 1945 and Papers
35. Morganfield Defense Committee, 1935
36. Newbold Morris, 1944
37. Juanita Morrow
38. Wayne Morse, 1954
39. Movie - "Boy Slaves" - 1939
40. Paul L. Munson, 1943-1944
41. Pauli Murray - Article
42. Robin Myers, 1966

Box 92 N to National Committee Against Discrimination in Housing

(38 Folders)

- 1-3. N - Miscellaneous
4. N - Miscellaneous Organizations
5. The Nation, 1941-1943
6. National Agricultural Workers Union, 1954-1957
- 7-28. National Association for the Advancement of Colored People 1937 to 1953
Corresp., leaflets, reports, resolutions, survey of
1952 Negro vote; press releases, procedures for legal
defense; ms of play, "Toll the Liberty Bell"; programs,
posters; ms of play "Jim Crow Must Go."
29. National Association of Consumers, 1948
30. National Association of Intergroup Relations Officials
Conference, 1950

31. NAIRO Requests, 1954
32. National Association of Manufacturers
33. National Better Business Bureau, Inc. 1945
34. National Catholic Welfare Council, 1947, 1954
35. National Caucus of Labor Committees, and NWRO, 1973
36. National Child Labor Committee, 1954
37. National Civil Liberties Clearing House, 1956
Conference Proceedings
38. National Committee Against Discrimination in Housing
1959

Box 93 National Committee to Abolish Poll Tax to National Labor
Council
(33 Folders)

1. National Committee to Abolish the Poll Tax, 1943-1944
2. National Committee to Abolish Segregation in the
Armed Forces, 1945
- 3-7. National Committee for the Defense of Political
Prisoners 1933-1937
8. National Committee for the Employment of Youth, 1967
- 9-12. National Committee for Rural Schools, 1951, 1956-1957,
1969
13. National Community Relations Advisory Council, 1945-1954
14. National Conference of Christians and Jews, 1945
15. National Conference on Civil Liberties in the Present
Emergency, 1939
16. National Conference on Post War Reaction, 1944
17. National Council Committee, n.d.
18. National Council Distributive Workers of
America, District 65 ALA, 1970
19. National Council on Agricultural Life, 1950
20. National Council of American-Soviet Friendship, 1946
21. National Council of Churches - Information Service, 1956-
1958
22. National Council of Jewish Women, 1940-1955
23. National Council for a Permanent FEPC 1944-1947
24. National Council for Freedom of Expression, 1948
25. National Defense Migration (WWII)
26. National Emergency Conference for Democratic Rights,
1940
27. National Farmers Union, 1944
- 28-30. National Federation for Constitutional Liberties, 1940-
1942
31. National Film Co-Operative, 1947
32. National Information Bureau, 1937-1950
33. National Labor Council, 1947

Box 94 NLRB to Negro Publishers
(35 Folders)

- 1-4. National Labor Relations Board, 1940-1944 and n.d.
Misc. materials including brief of SWOC on closed
shop, 1942 [?]; msr.os, reports, clippings
5. National Labor Service
- 6-8. National Lawyers Guild, 1954-1956

- 9-10. National Maritime Union, 1937, 1949-1950; 1955
11. National Minorities Association, 1946
- 12-13. National Public Housing Conference, 1940-1941
- 14-17. National Sacramento Appeal Committee, 1935-1937
Controversy over conviction of Agricultural
Union organizers and differences between defense
organizations.
18. National Safety Council, 1943
- 19-29. National Sharecroppers Fund, 1943-1971
30. National Unemployed League, 1935
31. National Union of Marine Cooks and Stewards, 1953
32. Navy Department, 1944
33. Negro Labor Committee, 1940-1947
34. Negro Labor Committee Pamphlets
35. Negro Publishers

Box 95 Neighborhood Legal Assistance to Notary Public
(49 Folders)

1. Neighborhood Legal Assistance Project
2. New America, 1964 (name suit)
- 3-7. New Jersey Citizens Committee on Unemployment, 1939
8. New Jersey State Division, Human Rights Material, 1968-1971
9. New Leader, 1939-1949
10. New Mexico Land Grant, 1967
- 11-22. New Orleans CIO Strike, 1937-1938
AFL-CIO controversy; beating of H. Hermes, org. of
auto workers; strike leaflets and clippings
23. New York City, 1971
24. New York Civil Liberties Union, 1971
25. New York Commission for Federal Protection in Mississippi, 1964
26. New York Commission for Trade Union Action and Democracy, 1971
27. New York Conference for Inalienable Rights, 1940
28. New York Media Workshop Complaints Survey, 1968
29. New York Metropolitan Council on Fair Employment, 1944
30. New York Migrant Law (Blueprint), 1952
31. New York Paper Hangers Strike, 1962
32. New York Times, 1946
33. New York University Civil Liberties Center, 1961
- 34-37. Newfoundland Strike (Loggers), 1959
38. Newspaper Guild, n.d.
- 39-43. Non-Partisan Labor Defense Constitution, 1934-1936
44. Norman Thomas Fund, 1969
45. Norman Thomas Institute, 1969
46. Norm Estates, 1945 (Social Security), 1945
47. Northover Camp, 1941-1942
48. Rep. Mary T. Norton, 1944
49. Notary Public Applications

Box 96 0 to Oysterman Strike
(38 Folders)

1. 0 - Miscellaneous

2. Obscene Publications, 1942
3. Tom O'Callaghan, 1968
4. John O'Donnell, 1945
Controversy on "anti-Semitic" column, Patton incident
- 5-15. Office (WDL) Business, 1938-1970
- 16-17. Office of Economic Opportunity-Proposals, 1964-1966
18. Office Employees International Union, Local 153, 1967
- 19-20. Office of Price Administration, 1942-1943
21. Office of War Information, 1943 (Draft Changes)
22. Frank P. O'Hare
23. Oil Workers International Union, 1942-1954
24. Operation Detention, 1970
25. Operation Focus, n.d.
26. Operative Plasterers' and Cement Finishers' International Association, 1942, 1944
27. Organization (and Re-organization) of WDL, 1938-1941
28. Organization Meetings, 1957 (WDL)
29. Organizations - Related Activities, 1971, 1972
- 30-32. Organizations - Miscellaneous, various dates
33. Outreach Project, 1967-1971
- 34-37. Oriental Exclusion Act, 1942-1943
38. Oysterman Strike (Local 6) 1967

Box 97 P to Police Unions

(43 Folders)

1. P - Miscellaneous
2. Packinghouse Workers Organizing Committee, 1942
3. Joseph A. Padway, 1944 (Alabama Anti-Labor Law)
4. George L. Paine, 1941-1948
5. Painters' Local 1707, 1967
6. Joseph Papp, 1958
WDL minutes, June 12, 1958
7. Pardons, 1956 - Reed Cozart Speech
8. Robert Parker, 1943-1944
9. Patterson vs. City of Syracuse, 1951
- 10-12. James Peck, 1945, 1948, 1954
13. Pensions, 1970
- 14-16. Peonage, 1936, 1948-1951
WDL Preliminary report corresp. and material for survey
- 17-21. People's Lobby, 1939-1948
- 22-23. Claude Pepper, 1945
24. Personnel, 1970
25. Rose Pesotta, 1943-1945
26. Picketing (Right to) 1948
27. Picketing - Miscellaneous
28. Picketing - White House, 1956
29. Picketing - United Nations, 1955-1956
30. Joe Pierpont, 1968-1969
31. Playthings, Jewelry and Novelty Workers I.U. 1945-1948
32. Plumbers Union, 1967
- 33-34. Moss A. Plunkett, 1945-1946
- 35-40. Police Brutality, 1934-1964 (Intermittent)
Nazi meeting, New York (3S) ; NAACP Complaints,

- N.Y., 1949 (37); Police - community relations, N.Y. 1950-1951 (38-39); review board, N.Y., (40)
- 41. Police - Search Warrants, 1951
- 42. Police Union, Mississippi, 1945 (AFSCME)
- 43. Police Unions, NYC, 1951

Box 98 Police to Police Review Boards
(25 Folders)

- 1-2. Police and Leaflet Distribution, N.Y., 1952
"Police Violations of Civil Liberties in Chicago"
See also Box 84
- 3-4. Police and Leaflet Case, 1951-1953
Dick Kern Case; civil rights violations; protest rally on police brutality; letters and memos to pol. commissioner
- 5. Police and Pacifists; suggested Program, 1954-1956
- 6-9. Police and Peace Demonstrations, 1962
- 10. Police - Brutality Protest Mailing Lists, 1964
- 11. Police Commissioner, NYC
- 12. "Police Power in a Democratic Society" (Proposed Study)
- 13-25. Police Review Boards 1963-1966
Annual Reports, Philadelphia; NY Questionnaire; petitions; Community Church of NY testimony; DC proposal; Spencer Coxe, "Police Advisory Board: the Philadelphia Story"; NY Review Board Conference, 1966; Citizens Committee for a Civilian Review Board; report by Alan Gartner; FAIR (Federated Assns. for Impartial Review), George Edwards Speech

Box 99 Policy to Poll Tax
(27 Folders)

- 1. Policy (WDL) 1941-1943
- 2. Polish Socialists, 1966
- 3-27. Poll Tax, 1942
These folders include hearings, legal papers conference papers, memoranda, correspondence, material on the Southern Electoral Reform League, and other material on the fight to abolish the poll tax. Some papers of the Southern Electoral Reform League are included. Further material is continued in Box 100, and Box 254.

Box 100 Poll Tax to Press Service
(43 Folders)

- 1-14. Poll Tax - (continued from Box 99) 1943-1946
- 15. Poor People's Fund, 1966
- 16-17. Buford W. Posey, 1945-1947
- 18. Post War World Council, 1942
- 19-21. Postal Workers Strike, 1970
- 22. Posters - Miscellaneous small posters and flyers
- 23. Potomac Institute, 1963
Civil Rights action by organized labor
- 24. Poverty Programs, 1967

- 25-37. Poznan Trials, 1956
Documents relating to committee action protesting
the Polish striker trials.
38. Preferential Treatment for the Poor, 1963
39. President's Commission on Migratory Labor, 1950
40. President's Commission on The Status of Women, 1962
41. Morris Preston, 1944-1945
42. Press List, 1970
43. Press Service, 1943

Box 101 Pribiloff Indians to Publications List
(30 Folders)

1. Pribiloff Indians, 1948-1952
2. Pride Associates, 1966
Puerto Rican rights and problems
3. Printing Pressmen and Assistants, 1942-1944
4. Prison Brutality, 1951 (Oregon)
5. Prison Views, Vol 1 No 2, Nov. 1947
- 6-8. Prisons - Federal, 1949-1956
9. Prisoners Aid, 1951-1952
- 10-11. Program (WDL) - 1954, 1956
- 12-13. Program - Apprentice Training - 1963-1966
14. Progressive Miners of America, 1936-1940
Joseph Bednarik injury case
- 15-16. Promotional Literature - WDL
- 17-18. Promotional Literature - Other Organizations
19. Post Office, 1945
20. Protestant Council of the City of New York, 1947
21. Public Affairs Committee, 1937-1942
22. Public Affairs Committee, Inc. 1962
- 23-29. Public Employee Rights - (Welfare Workers) 1966
Welfare Workers, 1966; PE Rights, 1969-1970;
Charleston Hospital Dispute, report; Right to Strike
Bill, 1969; Taylor Law, clippings, etc; Right to Strike,
1946
30. Publications List, 1941

Box 102 Publicity to T - Miscellaneous
(38 Folders)

- 1-17. Publicity, 1937-1973
- 18-30. Puerto Ricans, 1945-1955
Corresp., leaflets, clippings; reports, "Trade
Unions and Puerto Rican Workers" (1952) ; and "Labor
Unions and Spanish - Speaking Workers" (1952) ; Clarence
Senior sp., "Dispersion" (1953); Conf. minutes, Labor
Advisory Committee, Puerto Rican Affairs, May, 1954
- 31-33. Puerto Rican Nationalism - Pedro Albizu Campos, 1944
34. Pure Oil Case, Muskogee, OK., 1938
- 35-38. R - Miscellaneous

Box 103 Race Relations to Religion and Labor Foundation
(39 Folders)

- 1-2. Race Relations

- Citizens Committee for Better Race Relations,
Thomas-Randolph discussion script, 1943; Action Letter
on anti-Negro strikes, 1943
3. Race Relations - Washington, DC Pamphlets by Harlan E. Glazier
 4. Carl Rachlin, 1957-1959
 - 5-7. Radical Right, 1961-1962
 - 8-19. Radio Programs and Scripts
1937-Norman Thomas talks: "What next for Sharecroppers"; "Who is Responsible for Lawlessness?";
1938 John A. Lapp, "The Matter of Civil Rights";
Norman Thomas "No Democracy Without Civil Liberty";
"What Now for the Sharecropper"; 1939 William C. Kerman,
"Mr. President, Democracy Begins at Home"; "Are We
Fit to Govern?"; Samuel Romer Script, "Labor Cases";
1941 Herman Wolf, "Tom Mooney". 1955 Edgar Marvin-"Security
Risk";n.d.;Court of Human Differences #3 and #5.
 20. Sheldon Rahn, 1944-1953
 21. Railroad Reorganization, 1939 (Hearings reports)
 22. Railway Labor Executives Association
 - 23-25. Rand School, 1953-1955
 - 26-27. A. Philip Randolph, 1944, 1966 and n.d.
Committee of Conscience Against Apartheid and
"Randolph Defies Boss Crump"
 - 28-29. A. Philip Randolph Institute, 1965-1969
 30. Raushenbush Fellowship of Baptists, 1941
 - 31-32. Reclamation, 1966 and 1971
 33. Refugees, 1942-1945
 34. Registered Nurses Guild, 1947
 - 35-39. (National) Religion and Labor Foundation, 1939-1945

Box 104 Religion in Public Schools to Reuther Testimonial
(31 Folders)

1. Religion in Public Schools, 1951-1953
2. Religious Arts Guild, 1949-1950
3. Religious Freedom - Establishment Clause, Statements
- 4-6. Remington Rand Strike, 1936-1938
7. Remington Rand, 1947
- 8-17. Reports - WDL 1939-1963 (Intermittent)
Reports for various years, on WDL work or
problems. Reports by Rose Shapiro, Frank McCallister,
Morris Milgram, Pauli Murray, Aron Gilmartin, Donald
Harrington, Vera Rony and unsigned
18. Reports - Other groups, 1965
19. Republican Party - Proposed (by WDL) Platform, 1956
- 20-22. Requests for Support, 1941-1943
- 23-24. Research Paper Projects
Projected private research on subversive listing
25. Research Program; 1968
26. Resolutions, 1952 and n.d.
27. Restaurant and Hotel Workers (Schrafft's), n.d.
28. Roy Reuther, 1941-1950
29. Victor Reuther, 1944-1945
30. Walter Reuther, 1943-1949
31. Reuther Testimonial Dinner, 1949

Box 105 Right to Vote Laws to Bayard
 Rustin Testimonial
 (36 Folders)

1. Right to Vote Laws, 1965
 Cardona v. Fewer et al (Bd. of Elections, N.Y. City)
 AJC Brief, amicus curiae; on literacy test
- 2-18. Right to Work Laws, 1954-1959
 Includes proposed legislation, state laws, surveys, reports, clippings and corresp.
19. Robert S. Rivkin, 1971
20. J.T. Robinson - appt. to Court, 1937
21. Roll Call for Labor's Rights, 1940
- 22-28. Vera Rony, 1958-1962
29. Eleanor Roosevelt
30. Julius Rosenwald Fund, 1946
- 31-35. Roving Commission into Official Denial of Civil Rights, 1964
36. Bayard Rustin Testimonial Lunch, 1971

Box 106 S to Michael Scott
 (31 Folders)

- 1-3. S. Miscellaneous
- 4-8. Sacco-Vanzetti Memorial Committee, 1935-1967
 Includes pamphlets
9. Helen G. Sahler Estate, 1954
10. St. Vincent's Nurses Ad Hoc Committee, 1967
11. Samuel Mabry Defense Committee Against Police Brutality, 1960
12. King Saud (Saudi Arabia), 1957
- 13-15. SEDFRE - Scholarship, Education and Defense Fund for Racial Equality, 1968-1969
- 16-17. School Desegregation (N.Y.) 1963-1964
18. George Schuyler, 1944-1946
 Racial aspects of Public Service Act, Libraries, plumbing
- 19-21. Rosika Schwimmer, 1947
 Edith Wynner ms., copies of Schwimmer, C.C. Catt, Frances Levenson, Roger Baldwin and other letters on citizenship.
- 22-31. Michael Scott - and S.W. Africa Continuations Committee and S.W. Africa Ad Hoc Committee, 1949-1951

Box 107 Scottsboro Defense Committee to Social Security
 (32 Folders)

- 1-12. Scottsboro Defense Committee, 1938-1940
 Includes Scottsboro Boys Educational Fund, and pamphlets
- 13-14. Seafarers International Union, 1942-1949; 1964-1970
15. Search and Seizure Bills, 1964
16. Security - Record, "In the Name of Security" Orders.
- 17-18. Selective Service, 1967
19. Self-Help Project, 1965
20. Clarence Senior, 1944-1947

21. Brendan Sexton, 1938
22. Sharecroppers - H.L. Mitchell, 1942
23. Sharecroppers, 1965 (NSF)
Fay Bennett Report to NSF; farm labor recommendations
24. Sheep Shearers' Union of N. America No. 1, 1942-1946
25. Charles B. Sherman, 1944-1945
anti-semitic problems, Anti-Def. League
26. Miron J. Sheskin, 1951
27. Shoemaker Memorial Meeting, 1938
See also Boxes 142-145
28. Slander - 1940
29. Smith Act - Miscellaneous
30. Simon E. Sobeloff, 1954-1955 - addresses
31. Social Action Committee, 1970
Joint Apprentice Program, CSAE
Social Democratic Federation, 1943-1954
32. Social Security, 1947-1948

Box 108 Social Service Employees to Samuel Spiegel
(36 Folders)

1. Social Service Employees Union, 1967
- 2-6. Socialist Party, 1936-1953
Resolution, 35th Anniv. Journal, corresp.,
minutes, 1953; Spanish relief
7. Socialist Workers Party, 1946
Portlight, May 26, 1946
8. South Africa - M. L. King, 1965
SA Newsletter (of African Peoples Union) 1965
9. South America, 1951
10. South America - Human Rights Memorandum, 1952
11. South Carolina - Licensing, 1944
12. South Today (Clayton, Georgia), 1942-1943
Lillian Smith letters
13. Southern Conference for Human Welfare, 1938-1943
copies of Southern Patriot, 1943; Jonathan
Daniels article
14-18. Southern Electoral Reform League, 1941-1945
See also Poll Tax; minutes, corresp.
19. Southern Organizing Drive, 1946
20. Southern Policy Committee, 1940
- 21-22. Southern Region Council, 1950; 1966
23. Soviet Higher Education Report (E. Germany)
- 24-25. Spain - Protests Against Fascist Spain and Franco,
1947
- 26-28. Spanish Executions, April-May, 1947
- 29-30. Spanish Prisoners and Spain, 1954-1955, 1958
31. Spanish Refugee Relief, 1940-1941
32. Spanish Refugee Committee, 1955-1957
33. Spanish Socialists, 1953
34. Spanish Soldiers, 1958
35. Speeches, 1936, 1938
Arrangements, notices, posters; Norman Thomas
radio talk text, May 8, 1938; June 19, 1938 CBS radio
discussion with N.T. and John Matthews.

36. Samuel Spiegel, 1961-1962 (N.Y. State Bills)

Box 109 Staff to Strikes
(32 Folders)

- 1-10. Staff (WDL Personnel) 1938-1970
11. Mark Starr, 1943
- 12-14. Statements on War Policy, 1939-1941
- 15-16. Statements and Clippings on Race Relations Crisis, 1943
- 17-20. Statements of Religious Leaders on GM Strike, 1946
21. Statements - Immigration and Loyalty Investigations, 1952-1953
22. Thomas L. Stokes - Clippings, 1937-1938
(about plants moving south)
23. Oliver E. Stone, 1944-1945
24. Strike - breaking, 1936 - Senate Hearings
25. Strike - breaking (Army), 1945
26. Strikes - Mass Picketing, 1946
27. Strikes - Right-to-Strike, 1946 (Pecora Decision)
28. Strikes - Allis - Chalmers (Wisconsin) 1946
29. Strikes - Bell Aircraft (New York) 1949
30. Strikes - Federation of the Handicapped, AFSCME,
(New York) 1959
31. Strikes - Glendora (Calif.) Strikers Defense Committee,
1946
32. Strikes - Anti - Strike Legislation, 1941
See also Box 110 and 200-201

Box 110 Strikes to Ruth Taylor
(30 Folders)

1. Strikes - Henderson, N.C., TWUA, 1959-1960
2. Strikes - Hospital Workers, N.Y., 1959
3. Strikes - Kohler, UAW, (Wisconsin), 1958
Statement to Senate Committee by Emil Mazey
4. Strikes - New York Transit, 1958
5. Strikes - Wheeling Steel, Portsmouth, O., 1936
6. SDS - Port Huron Document, 1961, and
Labor Committee, 1969
7. SNCC Field Work Survey, 1963
8. Subversive Activities - Alfred Baker Lewis Memo
9. Subversive Listings, 1949-1950
- 10-11. (WDL) Summer School, 1945
12. "A Supplement to the Draftee and Internal Security"
by Rowland Watts
13. Syracuse (NY) Peace Council
14. T Miscellaneous Organizations
15. Tabbings
- 16-26. Taft-Hartley Bill, 1947
- 27-28. Tax and Insurance Records 1957-1959, and to 1971
29. Taxi Drivers Organizing Committee, 1965
30. Ruth Taylor 1945

Box 111 Thayer C. Taylor to Tours
(33 Folders)

1. Thayer C. Taylor, Paper on Security Screening

- 2-3. Teachers Association - Conlin - Wadlin Test, 1960, 1962
4. Teachers - "How to Break a Good Teacher" - D.K. Henry, 1956
5. Teamsters Indictment, 1960
6. Teen Groups
7. Telephone Traffic Union, 1970
8. Temporary State Commission, 1965 (N.Y. Constitution)
Terre Haute Defense Committee, See Box 132
9. Testimony for WDL - James E. Youngdahl
10. Texas Council on Human Relations - Spanish - Speaking People, 1950
11. Textile Industry Hearings, 1958 (Senate Committee)
- 12-16. Textile Workers Union of America, 1940-1949
- 17-18. Thank Yous 1968, 1969
- 19-22. Norman Thomas
Miscellaneous correspondence, 1938-1968,
award luncheon, Walter Bedell Smith exchange,
appreciative speech of; obituaries. For numerous
other letters, check index.
23. Three Arrows Cooperative Society, 1967
24. Tool Owners Union, 1946
- 25-27. Tours - Warren K. Billings, 1940
- 28-33. Tours - J.R. Butler, 1942-1943
Includes some material on war work, racialism

Box 112 Tours to Unemployment Leagues
(36 Folders)

- 1-7. Tours - David Clendenin, 1938, 1940
8. Tours - Aron Gilmartin, 1941
- 9-10. Tours - Morris Milgram, 1937-1939
- 11-12. Tours - Pauli Murray, Mrs. Waller, 1941
13. Tours - Harriet Young, 1937
14. Willard S. Townsend, 1944
15. Trade Unions - Poland, 1947
16. Trade Unions and Puerto Rican Workers, 1952 (Conference)
17. Travel - Freedom to, 1963
18. Travis Defense Committee (Travel Ban) 1964
19. Treasurer (WDL) 1945-1946
- 20-22. Carlo Tresca Memorial Committee, 1944-1955
Pamphlet, posters, releases, corresp.
See also John N. Beffel Collection
23. Trio Barber Shop, 1943
24. Triple Revolution, 1964 (Summer Series)
25. Trona Strike, ILWU, 1970
26. Harry S. Truman, 1944-1946 (Letters to)
27. Tsam Fund Appeal 1957
28. Turkey, 1950-1951
29. Turn Toward Peace, 1966
"Youth in Social Affairs" report
30. Tuscaloosa (Ala.) Police Union, 1947
31. Twentieth Century Fund, 1956
32. Uncensored, 1940-1941
33. Unemployment Conference - SDS, NYACK, 1963
- 34-36. Unemployment Leagues, 1934-1935

Box 113 Unemployed Unions to UAW
(33 Folders)

- 1-3. Unemployed and Project Workers Union, 1938-1945
4. Unemployed and Project Workers Union and the N.Y. Welfare Department, 1947
5. Unemployment Insurance, N.Y. , 1951 (WDL)
6. Union Contracts (WDL), 1964-1966
- 7-11. Union Corruption, 1954-1960
12. Union Democracy - Miscellaneous
13. Union Democracy Workshop, 1969
14. Union for Democratic Action, 1941-1945
- 15-25. Unions (in general and miscellaneous), 1943-1960

Specific Unions

26. UAWA - Hartford Organizing Campaign, 1938-1939
- 27-33. United Auto Workers - 1937-1944
(continued in Box 114)

Box 114 Unions: UAW to UIU
(35 Folders)

Unions

- 1-9. United Auto Workers, 1945-1957
10. United Brotherhood of Carpenters and Joiners, 1942-1943, 1953
- 11-12. United Cannery, Agricultural, Packing and Allied Workers of America, 1937-1939
13. United Electrical, Radio and Machine Workers of America, 1943-1948
14. United Farm Workers Organizing Committee
15. United Federation of Teachers
16. United Financial Employees, OEIU, 1948
17. United Hatters, Cap and Millinery Workers International Union, 1941-1950
18. United Hebrew Trades - List of affiliates
- 19-22. United Mine Workers, 1936-1952
WDL amicus c. brief for UMW; clippings and correspondence
23. United Paperworkers of America, CIO, 1941-1950
24. United Retail, Wholesale and Department Store Employees of America (URWD3EA) 1941-1947
25. United Rubber Workers, 1940-1944
26. United Shoe Workers of America, 1942
- 27-28. United Steel Workers of America, CIO, 1942-1958
29. United Textile Workers of America, 1942-1949
30. United Transport Service Employees 1941-1948
- 31-35. Upholsterers International Union, 1942-1960

Box 115 United Christian Council to United States Department of Justice
(30 Folders)

1. United Christian Council for Democracy, 1945-1946
2. United Christian Youth Movement, 1945
United Nations

(See also Boxes 121 to 128)

3. United Nations, Miscellaneous
4. United Nations - American Labor Services, 1954
- 5-7. United Nations - Clippings
8. UN Commission on Human Rights, 1948
9. UN Petition on Human Rights and 1952 Reports
10. UN - Report on Minorities, 1954
11. UN - Human Rights, 1955 and n.d.
12. UN - Non-government Organizations, 1950
13. UN - the United Kingdom Delegation, 1949
14. UN - UNESCO, 1947-1943

United States

15. United States - Clippings, 1949-1950
16. US - Civil Service
- 17-24. US - Department of Commerce - Reports and Statistics on Negroes, 1935-1941
Churches, retail stores, trade associations, chambers commerce, newspapers, conventions.
25. US - Office of Education, 1937-1945
26. US - House Rules Committee, 1945
- 27-30. US - Department of Justice - Anti Labor Activities 1939-1941

Box 116 US Department of Justice, 1938-1954
(27 Folders)

- 1-27. United States Department of Justice, 1938-1953
(Correspondence, circulars, press releases, notes, speeches of Attorneys General; civil rights section materials; FBI, un-American Activities and misc.)

Box 117 US Dept. of Justice to Vietnam American Friendship Assn.
(29 Folders)

- 1-6. United States Department of Justice - Attorney - General's, and others, Statements and Speeches, 1954-1955
7. US Department of Labor, 1941-1945
8. US - Mission to the UN, 1951
9. US Post Office, 1944-1945
10. US - Public Health Service Hospital (Union support), 1970
11. US Senate - Civil Liberties 1937-1941
12. US Senate Judiciary Committee, 1945
13. US Department of State, 1949
14. US Supreme Court, 1945
15. US Student Assembly, 1945
16. Universal Military Training, 1947
17. Urban Underground Housing Analysis, 1970
18. Urban Leagues, 1941-1943
19. Urban Renewal Assistance Proposal and n.d.
20. USONIA Homes, 1950
21. Willard Uphaus, 1943, 1959
22. V - Miscellaneous
23. Jan Valtin (R. Kxebs) 1942-1943
24. Vanguard (Brooklyn College, 1950)
25. Vera Institute of Justice, 1970

26. Veterans Administration, 1950
27. Veterans League of America, 1945
- 28-29. Vietnam American Friendship Association, 1947-1948

Box 118 Virgin Islands to Rowland Watts
(C36 Folders)

1. Virgin Islands, 1944, 1947 and n.d.
- 2-4. VISTA Project Contact Lists and Lawyers, 1970
5. Visual Education Press 1937
6. Voice of America, 1949
- 7-8. Volunteers, 1940, 1968, and 1972
9. W - Miscellaneous
10. Wage Assignment Study, 1957
- 11-13. Wage Ceilings - Cotton Chopping, 1945-1946
14. Wage Freeze, WDL Statement, 1943
- 15-16. Ed Wahl, 1944-1945
Textile Workers Union posters, literature;
mss of two union dramas
17. Waldorf Picketing, 1963
18. Annie Waller, 1942-1944 (See also Boxes 183-188)
19. War Labor Policy, 1942-1944
20. War on Poverty, 1964-1965
- 21-22. War Resisters League, 1940-1942; 1953-1955
- 23-36. Rowland Watts 1946-1970
Trips, corresp., request files, testimony.

Box 119 Weinberg to Workmen's Sick and Death Benefit Fund
(43 Folders)

1. A.N. Weinberg - Union appeals, 1956
- 2-4. Welfare, 1966-1967, 1970
5. Welfare Workers Strike, 1965
6. L.N.D. Wells (Judicial Candidate) 1964-1965
7. Westchester Conference for Democratic Rights, 1941
8. "What to Do When Arrested" - Unionist Guide, 1941
9. White House Conference "To Fulfill These Rights" 1966
10. The Whole Truth, 1945 (Anti-Semitism)
11. Claude Williams, 1938
12. H.W. Wilson Co., 1937-1945
13. Frank Winn, 1945
14. Wiretaps, 1958
15. Matthew Woll, 1944-1948
16. Women's Committee to Oppose Conscription, 1945
17. Women's International League for Peace and Freedom 1938-1951
18. Women's Trade Union League, 1941-1948
19. Isaac Woodard, 1946
20. Samuel Woodrow, 1945
- 21-25. Workers Alliance, 1934-1954
26. WDL - Union Agreement, 1947
27. WDL - Miscellaneous Descriptive Items
28. Workers Education, n.d.
29. Workers Party, 1948
30. Workers Rights Committee, 1968
- 31-41. Workmen's Circle, 1938-1945, 1954
42. Workmen's Compensation, 1947, 1967
43. Workmen's Sick and Death Benefit Fund, 1937

Box 120 World Convention Dates to Z
(19 Folders)

1. World Convention Dates, 1943-1944
2. World Federation NOW, 1940, 1944
3. World Fellowship, Inc. 1947
4. Worldover Press, 1944, 1948
5. Worlds Fair Demonstrations, 1964
6. William Worthy, 1944-1945
 "Our Disgrace in Indo-China" and corresp.
7. Jerzy Woszcynin, 1949
8. Hristos Xathoudakis, 1967
9. Y - Miscellaneous
10. Young Circle League, 1939-1944
- 11-13. Young Peoples' Socialist League (YPSL's), 1939-1942, 1961
14. Young Socialist Alliance
15. Young Womens' Christian Association (YMCA) 1939-1942
16. Youth Committee for Democracy, 1942-1943
17. Yugoslavia, 1956
18. Yugoslavia and Djilas, 1957
19. Z - Miscellaneous

SERIES III. SPECIAL PROJECTS, CAMPAIGNS AND COMMITTEES

Boxes 121-146

SUB-SERIES A-COMMISSION OF INQUIRY INTO FORCED LABOR

CBoxes 121-128)

The Workers Defense League was commissioned by the United Nations, in 1948, to make a study of forced labor as currently existing in all parts of the world.

The study was to include many different aspects of forced labor: slavery, peonage, and compulsory work in prisons, concentration camps, conscientious objector camps, mental hospitals and other places where work is involuntary. The task of the Workers Defense League included especially the conditions in the United States.

Material in this Sub-Series includes correspondence, reports (some in foreign languages), minutes, notes, clippings, evidence, maps, manuscripts, financial statements, and reports of other groups.

Box 121 Commission of Inquiry Into Forced Labor
(31 Folders)

1. WDL Resolution on Creation of Commission
 Drafts, notes, various versions, lists, summary
2. UN Commission - Minutes of First Meeting, December 3,
 1948
 Statements, proposals, remarks of Harry D. Gideonse
 and Thomas L. Parsonnet
3. CIFL - Certificate of Incorporation
4. UN Economic and Social Council, Questionnaire, 1948
5. CIFL - Taxes, 1949-1951
6. CIFL - Miscellaneous Corresp. and Notes, 1946-1948
7. Report - Publication and Financial Support
8. Drafting Committee Report to Commission on Human Rights,
 1948
9. Proposals of the CIFL
10. Proposed Project for Continuation of CIFL
- 11-12. Organization and Finance, 1948-1949, 1951
13. United Nations Resolutions, 1949
14. United Nations Commission - Fred Beal, 1949
- 15-16. Resolution Supporting CIFL - Union Endorsements
17. ILO, 1949-1950
- 18-19. Commission Reports, 1949, 1950
- 20-27. CIFL Correspondence, January, 1948-1949
 David Munro; 1949; sponsors lists
28. Ernest V. Hollis, Jr., 1949
29. Camp Tamiment, 1947-1949
30. Report on Food Resources - Henry Borsook
31. Unofficial Study of Slavery - Lin Mousheng, "Economics
 and Sociology of Slavery"

Box 122 Commission of Inquiry Into Forced Labor
(31 Folders)

- 1-3. CIFL Correspondence and Reports January, 1950-1953
- 4-5. Miscellaneous CIFL Reports and Correspondence,
- 6-7. Slave Labor Conference, February, 1948
- 8-9. WDL Peonage Campaign - Clippings, material
- See also Box 128
- 10-12. CIFL Luncheon, 1949
 Minutes, Marshall Fund meeting, release forms,
 correspondence
- 13-17. CIFL Publicity
- 18-19. Lists, Reports, Press Releases
20. Opening Statements and Summaries of Hearings and
 Reports
 Thomas L. Parsonnet; Kaarel R. Pusta, Sr. (Baltic
 nations); Albert K. Herling (Satellite nations and
 Spanish Republicans, Middle and Far East, Africa);
 Victor Androde (Bolivia) ; Herling (Latin America) ;
 J.J. Tahaney (Mental Hospitals); Edwin C. Mitchell
 (US Farm Labor); Pauline Kibbe (Mexican-American Farm
 Labor); Kerling remarks.
21. Albert K. Herling Correspondence, 1948-1949, 1955

22-31. Herling Manuscript of Report on Soviet Forced Labor

Box 123 Commission of Inquiry Into Forced Labor - United Nations

Economic and Social Council (ECOSOC)
(20 Folders)

1. UN Archives - Subject Guide to UN Documents Symbols, 1945-1950
2. UN Economic and Social Council - Traffic in Obscene Publications, 1946-1947
3. ECOSOC - Social Committee, Third Session, 1947
4. ECOSOC - Report to General Assembly, 1947-1948
5. ECOSOC - Commission on Human Rights, 1948
Report by H. Lauterpacht
6. ECOSOC - Report on Allocation of Functions, 1948
7. ECOSOC - Infringements of Trade Union Rights, 1948-1949
8. ECOSOC - Report to General Assembly, 1948-1949
9. ECOSOC - Summary Record, Survey of Forced Labor, February 15, 1949
10. Survey of Forced Labor
11. CIFL Summary Reports, 1949
12. ECOSOC - Problem of Slavery Memorandum, 1949
- 13-17. ECOSOC - Reports on Fuel and Conservation, 1949
Reports of various studies on all aspects, in world scope.
18. Human Rights and Genocide - UN Resolutions, Declaration and Conventions, 1949
19. Report of the International Law Commission
20. Information from Non-Self-Governing Territories, 1949

Box 124 Commission of Inquiry Into Forced Labor-ECOSOC

(30 Folders)

- 1-7. ECOSOC - Ad Hoc Committee on Slavery, 1950
Includes document list of previous slave studies.
Work of the League of Nations on Slavery; Terms of Reference of Ad Hoc Committee on Slavery; Development of Article 4; Latin America Summary. Draft questionnaire; Organizations with Interest in Slavery Problem; Ad Hoc Committee summary record; Draft Report other surveys, summaries and reports.
8. Commission on Human Rights - Compilation of Comments of Governments
- 9-12. Economic Commission Reports on Industrial Development, Worldwide
13. Interim Report of Ad Hoc Committee on Slavery, 1950
14. G.T. Corley Smith, on Forced Labor, August, 1950
15. David Rousset Case, 1950, Clippings
16. Hearings - Miscellaneous Lists, Reports, 1949-1951
17. American Federation of Labor Campaign, 1950-1951
Toni Sender Address to ECOSOC, 1950; Trade Union Rights Report
18. Jewish Life Behind the Iron Curtain and in Western Europe - Nathan Chanin
19. Jacob Pat Reports
20. Jewish Underground to Freedom, 1951

21. Draft Covenant on Human Rights, 1951
22. Estonia, 1952
23. US Reply on Forced Labor Questionnaire, 1951
24. CIFL Proposal for Continuation and Expansion
- 25-26. Ad Hoc Committee on Forced Labour, May, June, 1951
October, 1952 and May, 1953
27. Pakistan Reply to Questionnaire, 1954
28. Slave Labor Clippings
29. CIFL - Documents on Forced Labour
30. Ad Hoc Committee - Questionnaires, 1950-1951 and no date

Box 125 Commission of Inquiry Into Forced Labor - Africa and the
Far East
(21 Folders)

1. Union of South Africa and Non-Self-Governing Territories
- 2-5. UN Trusteeship Council, Petitions and Reports on
Togoland, 1947-1950
 6. ILO Draft and Report on Compulsory Labor, 1948
 7. Report on Ruanda - Urundi, 1947
- 8-14. UN Trusteeship Council, Petitions and Reports on the
Cameroons, 1947-1950
 15. UN - Africa, Clippings
 16. Michael Scott Statement on African Labor, 1949
 17. Herling Report and Summary, 1949
 18. CIFL - Report on Traffic in Women and Children 1946-
1948
 19. UN Social Commission - Far East, Arabia, India, Asia
1949, 1950
 20. CIFL - Material on India, 1948-1949
 21. CIFL - Southeast Asia and Japan, 1948-1949

Box 126 Commission of Inquiry Into Forced Labor - Latin America
and Europe
(23 Folders)

1. CIFL - Memorandum on Human Rights in Certain Countries
of Latin America, 1952
International League for the Rights of Man
2. Leo A. Suslow - Aspects of Social Reforms in Guatemala,
1944-1949
3. CIFL - Latin America - Clippings
4. CIFL - Material, Reports, Misc. on Latin America
5. CIFL Correspondence on Latin America
6. Reforms in Agricultural Labor
7. CIFL - Correspondence on Peru, 1949
8. Peru - Reports, 1950-1951
9. Peru - Copies (1949-1952, intermittent) of Inter-
American Labor News
10. CIFL - Report on Baltic Nations
11. CIFL - Czechoslovakia
12. Roger Baldwin Correspondence on Czechoslovakia, 1950
13. East Germany - Fighting Group Against Inhumanity
14. East Germany - Rainer Hildebrandt, 1950
15. International League for the Rights of Man - Frisians,
Heliogoland, 1950
16. Lithuania

17. Nicholas Radescu - Forced Labor in Romania
18. CIFL - Rumania
19. Yugoslavia, 1950-1951
20. Yugoslavia, Czechoslovakia and Bulgaria, 1946-1951
Yugoslav Newsletter (intermittent, 1950-1951),
published items and reports
21. Report of the Commission of Inquiry of the Committee
for a Fair Trial for Draja Mihailovich, 1946
22. Practical Measures for the Abolition of Slavery -
Address of C.W.W. Greenidge
Memoranda of Anti-Slavery Society
23. Brutus Coste - Two Reports on Eastern Europe, 1950
"Propoganda by Radio from the Free World" and "The
Political Premise of Successful Propaganda"

Box 127 Commission of Inquiry Into Forced Labor - USSR
(21 Folders)

1. CIFL - Listing of Certain Soviet Laws and Decrees.
2. David Rousset
3. Slave Camp Maps - Russia
4. Slave Camp Maps - East Germany
5. Forced Labour Codex, RSFSR
- 6-14. Evidential Material on Soviet Forced Labor
(Russian language documents)
15. CIFL - Report on MVD (Soviet Secret Police)
16. CIFL - Reports
17. CIFL - Correspondence, Memos, Misc. Items
18. Plight of Jews in Iron Curtain Countries
19. "Further Evidence," 1950
20. Corrective Labor Code of the RSFSR
21. USSR - Clippings

Box 128 Commission of Inquiry Into Forced Labor - Peonage, USA
(57 Folders)

This box includes materials gathered through the efforts of the CIFL as well as some taken from older WDL files. For other material on US Farm Labor and for more detailed case histories, see Boxes 154-172, 183-189, and 192.

1. Peonage - Rowland Watts, Preliminary Report, 1947
2. Proposed Sub-Committee, American Agencies, 1946
3. "Peonage and Other Forms of Forced Labor in the US,"
1949
4. Workers Defense League and Marshall Fund Trustees
Meeting, March 25, 1949 Minutes
- 5-7. Marshall Trust Fund Correspondence, 1947-1949
8. "Unlawful Forced Labor in the US," Rowland Watts, 1949
9. Supplemental Report on US Forced Labor, 1949
10. "Legal and Illegal Forms of Forced Labor" - R. Watts
11. Summary Analysis of Peonage in the US, 1949
12. US Forced Labor - E.C. Mitchell Statement, 1949
- 13-17. CIFL Correspondence on US Forced Labor, 1947-1953
18. Peonage - Concentration Camps. Leaflet

- 19-22. Peonage Clippings
 23. Workers Defense Bulletin, 1948-1949
 24. Peonage, 1950 - Publicity
 25. Morris Milgram - "Involuntary Servitude in Florida"
 26. Frank McCallister Report
 27. Peonage Leaflets and Material, 1946
 28. Peonage Legislation
 29. C. Leroy Hacker - "Forced Labor in Turpentine and Lumber Areas of Florida" 1949
 30. Georgia Peonage - Ned Sparrow, 1949
 31. Peonage Work in Florida - Misc. 1950
 32. Florida Lists
 33. Florida Court Cases, Legal Papers
- 34-35. Peonage, Miscellaneous Notes, n.d.
 36. Florida Miscellaneous, 1949-1950
- 37-39. Fort Lauderdale, Florida, cases 1946-1948
See also Boxes 142-145
40. Peonage - Alabama, 1946
41. Peonage - Arkansas and Tennessee, 1947-1948
42. Peonage - Hawkins and Henderson Families, 1947-1948
43. Peonage - Connecticut - Tom Sherrard Report on Tobacco Workers, 1939
44. Bahamian Work Agreement, 1945
45. Mack Fryar - Forced Labor Case
See also Boxes 70, 170, 172
46. Bill Edison Case, 1947-1949
47. Bill Redoach Case, 1948
48. Peonage - Mississippi, 1947-1948
49. Mental Patients, 1945-1950
50. Conscientious Objectors, 1949
51. Prison Labor, 1951
52. Prisoners of War, 1946-1948
53. Labor Draft, 1946
54. Peonage Project, 1949-1950
55. National Farm Labor Union Convention, 1948
56. Mexican Farm Workers, 1949
57. "Slavery and the Race Problem in the South," by William H. Fleming, 1906; and "Peonage in Georgia," 1937

SERIES

III. Subseries B - Norman Thomas and the Leaflet Campaign in Hague's
New Jersey

Box 132

Box 129 Norman Thomas and the Leaflet Campaign in Hague's
New Jersey, 1937-1944
(41 Folders)

Papers include statements, depositions, radio script, addresses, resolutions, correspondence, legal papers, reports, minutes, memos, on Thomas¹ and others' arrests for handing out leaflets; the Committee on Civil Liberties in New Jersey, campaign against leaflet ordinances, Frank Hague appointments; Frank Hague, Jr.; and the John Longo Case, Jersey City, 1944.

Box 130 Norman Thomas and the Leaflet Campaign in Hague's New Jersey, 1938-1940
(26 Folders)

Continuation from Box 129; Hoboken, Jersey City; Herman Matson Case; Newark's Military Park Case; Labor's Anti-Injunction League of New Jersey; Norman Thomas deportation; New Brunswick, Paterson; Nancy Cox Case.

SERIES

III. Subseries B.

Box 131 Norman Thomas and the Leaflet Campaign in Hague's New Jersey, 1938-1939

Continuation from Box 130; statements of persons deported; letters supporting Norman Thomas, crank letters, press releases, leaflets, clippings.

SERIES

III. Subseries C. The Terre Haute Defense Committee, 1935-1936

Box 132 The Terre Haute Defense Committee, 1935-1936
(45 Folders)

Some of these papers were created before the Workers Defense League was officially formed. The Labor and Socialist Defense Committee and the Terre Haute Defense Committee, as well as The Chicago Labor Committee for Terre Haute Relief and Defense, were formed to aid arrested and imprisoned organizers, workers and strikers, in 1935 and 1936. Paul Mc Nutt and the Terre Haute political machine were the targets of these committees which cooperated in giving legal and other aid.

Papers include posters, leaflets, legal documents, press releases, correspondences, financial reports, affidavits; persons featured here include Aron Gilmartin, Helen Gilmartin, Lois Condon, Joseph Jacobs, Eldon Johnson and Leo Vernon.

SERIES

III. Subseries D. Campaign for a Permanent Fair Employment Practices Commission

After the establishment of the President's Committee on Fair Employment Practice, on June 25, 1941, campaigns were mounted to make Fair Employment permanent, and to widen in every way possible this early opening of opportunity. These papers comprise the WDL file on their work for FEPC. Other relevant papers will be found elsewhere in the collection.

Materials in the following boxes include correspondence, studies, reports, leaflets, government directives, press releases, hearings, statistics, conference proceedings and the like.

Box 133 Campaign for a Permanent FEPC, 1941-1944
(41 Folders)

Negro Employment; "Cadillac Charter" (2-3); Save the FEPC Conference; President's Committee (31) ; National Metro Councils; Memo on Robert Taft.

Box 134 Campaign for the FEPC, 1943-1960, most 1945-1946
(17 Folders)

Senate hearings; Council for Equal Job Opportunity (5-10) ; Reuther statement; Fair Labor Standards Act (17); Winifred Raushenbush; Will Maslow.

Box 135 Campaign for the FEPC, 1942-1946
(29 Folders)

New York Metrop. Council on FEP, 1944-1945; Metrop. Detroit Council; Citizen's Committee to Save Colored Locomotive Firemens' Jobs, 1942-1943 (13-15); Operative Plasterers and Cement Finishers' Intern. Assn. Case (Okla.), 1944; N.Y. FEPC; National Council for a Permanent FEPC (19-29).

SERIES III. SPECIAL PROJECTS, CAMPAIGNS AND COMMITTEES

Subseries E - Longshoremens' Jobs Defense Committee

Box 136 Longshoremens' Jobs Defense Committee WDL, 1964-1971

The Workers Defense League, in 1964, entered the lawsuit of a group of longshoremen who had been deregistered from the union. A sponsoring committee was set up to spearhead the defense in this "union democracy" case, the chairmen being Michael Harrington and Bayard Rustin. (See Box 136, Folders 1, 9). The case was against not only the Pacific Maritime Association, but against International Longshoremens' and arehousemens' Union, Local #10. A libel suit was started by Harry Bridges, against the WDL - sponsored Longshoremens' Jobs Defense Committee.

Papers of the committee are from 1964 to 1971, and are included in Boxes 136-138 of this Sub-series. Several different court actions and various concerns are intertwined.

Box 136 Longshoremens' Jobs Defense Committee, 1964-1971
(31 Folders)

Box 137 Longshoremens' Jobs Defense Committee - WDL, 1965-1970
(19 Folders)

Bridges libel case (2); Hopkins Fund; Stockton, Calif.; A. Brunwasser; R.J. Pierpont

Box 138 Longshoremens' Jobs Defense Committee, WDL - Legal Papers
(16 Folders)

Williams et al, vs. Pacific Maritime Association;
Pacific Coast Longshore agreement, 1961-1966; Longshoremen
case handled by Sidney Gordon (not LJDC - WDL), Keylor et
al vs. PMA; Bridges vs. Herman Benson.

SERIES III.

Subseries F. White Paper for Labor 1958-1962

In 1958 the Workers Defense League mounted a
study of the state of Labor in America. This study included
an in-depth look at the NLRB, and a study of the use
of race hate as a weapon to fight unionism, especially
in the South. The study was promulgated and coordinated
by Vera Rony, WDL's national Executive Secretary, who
also edited and wrote some of the final work. Al Blumenthal
wrote the NLRB section, and John Schulter investigated
and wrote parts of the race study. Many national unions
assisted in this work, also, by sending materials, evidence
and suggestions.

Box 139 White Paper Correspondence and the NLRB, 1958-1962.
(40 Folders)

Proposals for a white Paper for Labor 1958-1959;
lists of sponsors; NLRB

Box 140 The Use of Race Hate as a Weapon to Fight Unionism,
1958-1962
(31 Folders)

John Schulter investigations, outline, drafts, articles,
related materials.

Box 141 The Use of Race Hate as a Weapon to Fight Unionism,
1958-1962
(32 Folders)

Herbert Hill reprint; exhibits on race hatred;
Ku Klux Klan constitution and laws; ILGWU exhibits; other
evidence.

SERIES III.

Subseries G - Committee for the Defense of Civil Rights in Tampa.

The murder in 1935 of Joseph Shoemaker, political
activist, and the kidnapping and beating of Eugene Poulnot,
labor organizer, were the focus of activity of the Com-
mittee for the Defense of Civil Rights in Tampa, formed
in 1936, The Ku Klux Klan and various police and officials
of the city and state were implicated in these and other
acts taking place in Tampa and in Florida. Members of
the WDL and affiliated groups, Norman Thomas, David Clendenin,
Aron Gilmartin, Mary Fox, Frank McCallister, Walter Metcalf,
and many others, pursued the problems of defense and investi-
gation for several years.

Papers include correspondence, press releases, legal documents, clippings, minutes, and appeals.

Box 142 Tampa, 1935-1933
(23 Folders)

Marie Gill; Walter Metcalf; George C. Edwards; Charles Jensen.

Box 143 Tampa, 1935-1937
(33 Folders)

Tampa cases; "Court-nentators' Forum"; Speeches on floggings; La Follette Committee, Eugene Poulnot correspondence .

Box 144 Committee for the Defense of Civil Rights in Tampa, 1936-1939
(25 Folders)

Correspondence of Frank McCallister , Aron Gil-martin; Gov. F. P. Cone (22)

Box 145 Committee for the Defense of Civil Rights in Tampa, 1937-1938
(24 Folders) Clippings

Series IV. Subseries H - Committee to Defend Franco's Labor Victims, 1950-1953, and the Ferrero - Sallitto Defense Conference, 1935-1938

The CDFLV was formed in the hope of defending political prisoners in Fascist Spain, who faced death sentences. Many of them were labor leaders and activists. The Workers Defense League joined in this effort.

Material includes correspondence, reports, minutes, memos, leaflets, etc.

An earlier effort is included in this series, the Ferrero-Sallitto Defense Conference, 1935-1938. These papers concern deportation of two anti-Fascist Italians to Fascist Italy, which caused the organization of a strong defense committee to fight the deportation.

Material includes correspondence, posters, newsletters, press releases, etc.

Box 146 Committee to Defend Franco's Labor Victims, 1950-1953; and Ferrero-Sallitto Defense Conference, 1935-1938.

Chicago committee material; bulletins.

SERIES IV. WORKERS DEFENSE LEAGUE JOINT APPRENTICESHIP PROGRAM.
(Boxes 147-153)

The Joint Apprenticeship Program was launched by the WDL in 1962, as a effort to secure entrance into skilled trades for minorities who historically have found

it difficult to pass the training requirements needed for membership in building trades unions. The Joint Apprenticeship Program recruited black and Puerto Rican youth, counselled, placed them, and continued the interest in their progress and training until they were able to pass into the skilled trades workforce, qualifying for union membership.

The program, still in progress, is coordinated with state and federal agencies, academic institutions, unions and employers.

Boxes 147-153 include correspondence, reports, including financial reports, legal cases, press releases and publicity material. Because of the personal nature of material in Box 153 which includes legal cases and personnel records, that box is closed for an indefinite period.

Series IV.

- Box 147 Joint Apprenticeship Program
(20 Folders)
Correspondence, 1964-1966
- Box 148 Joint Apprenticeship Program
(24 Folders)
Correspondence, mailing, finances, 1963-1969
- Box 149 Joint Apprenticeship Program
(23 Folders)
Committee and Board Meetings; Brennan committee; minorities committee; meetings.
- Box 150 Joint Apprenticeship Program
(16 Folders)
Reports, proposals, examinations, regulations, lists, and wages.
- Box 151 Joint Apprenticeship Program
(11 Folders)
Government contract, proposals, guidelines, reports, publicity.
- Box 152 Joint Apprenticeship Program
(10 Folders)
Studies, drafts, reports, conference material
- Box 153 Joint Apprenticeship Program Records and Cases (CLOSED)
(14 Folders)
Personnel, cases, Locals 2, 3, 25, and 28.

SERIES V. FARM WORKERS, MIGRANT WORKERS, SHARECROPPERS AND THEIR UNIONIZATION.

(Boxes 154-172)

This series combines early farm worker material and cases where WDL came to the legal aid of farm workers; a great deal of material on the Southern Tenant Farmers Union, of which the WDL was strong financial and legal support; the National Farm Labor Union; the National Agricultural Workers Union; National Sharecroppers Week and Fund; and peonage cases in the south as well as campaigns against peonage.
(See also Box 128).

Subseries A. Farm Workers, 1936-1954

Box 154 Farm Workers, 1936-1954
(37 Folders)

California farm workers; foreign farm labor; foreign contracts; Florida; proposed legislation; National Citizens' Council for Migrant Labor (c. 1947-1948); Cotton pickers' agreement; Texas Workers Committee (F.A. Cortez), 1939; President's Commission on Migratory Labor, 1950; Southwest Council on the Education of Spanish-Speaking People, 1950 (15); Cranbury (New Jersey) Farm Worker Race Cases, 1939-1942 (23-37); and featuring material by H.L. Mitchell; F. Berdecia; Ernesto Galarza; F.A. Cortez; Liston Oak; Harry Fleischman; Walter Reuther; A. William Saar, Norman Thomas and Jean Yatrofsky.

Subseries B. Farm Workers and Migrant Workers.

Box 155 Farm Workers and Migrant Workers, 1940-1960
(27 Folders)

Hearings, testimony; British West Indies migrants. Lakehurst Farms, N.J.; New Jersey Organizing Campaign, 1959-1960 (10); Consumers League of New York; National Advisory Committee on Farm Labor; Natl. Catholic Welfare Conf.; Migrants in Indiana, New York, New Jersey; Helen Gahagan Douglas, 1950 (25); Joads in New York.

Box 156 Migrant Workers, 1945-1961
(21 Folders)

Hearings, President's Commission recommendations; Louisiana Strawberry pickers; Conference on Migratory Labor, 1957 (10-12); Ad Hoc Conference on Migrant Labor, 1958; clippings, resolutions, correspondence.

Box 157 Migrant Workers, 1958-1964
(26 Folders)

Bahamian migrants; foreign migrants; British West Indies; Williams Committee (Senate) Hearings, 1959-

1963; legislative proposals; Herbert Hill report; other reports.

Box 158 Mexican Migrants, 1948-1961
 (17 Folders)

Bibliographies, historical review; reports, corresp., contracts, NFLU reports; press releases, clippings on legal and illegal Mexican migrants.

Subseries C. Farm Workers' and Farmers' Strikes.

These files are comprised of papers on four farm workers strikes: the Di Giorgio Strike (Calif.), 1947-1948; the New Jersey Dairy Strike, 1951; the Imperial Valley (Calif.) Strike, 1950-1951; and the Louisiana Sugar Cane Strike, 1953-1955.

Material includes correspondence, reports, press releases, legal papers, posters, clippings, etc. Many are the papers of the Citizens Committee on the Di Giorgio Strike, a group formed on January, 1948. See also Box 161.

Box 159 Farm Workers and Farmers' Strikes
 (34 Folders)

Di Giorgio Strike, 1947-1948 (20 Folders)
Dairy Farmers' Strike: Ideal Farms vs. Local #277, 1950-1951 (4 Folders)
NFLU Strike, Imperial Valley, Calif., 1951 (Wetback contract controversy) (3 Folders) Sugar Cane Strike, 1953-1955, Claisson vs. Southeast Corp; Godchaux Sugars, Inc. vs. Chaisson; Southdown Sugars vs. Picou et al. (7 Folders)

Series V. Subseries D. Southern Tenant Farmers Union

In July, 1934, the Southern Tenant Farmers Union was organized, near Tyronza, Arkansas, by a group of sharecroppers including both black and white. H.L. Mitchell, J.R. Butler, Ward Rodgers and Alvin Nunally were among the organizers of this group, which gained support of the AFL. The Workers Defense League was heavily involved in the STFU's struggle for justice, particularly in the legal defense of sharecroppers and organizers.

Box 160 The Southern Tenant Farmers Union, 1934-1936
 (37 Folders)

1. Report of the First Session (Convention); Constitution
2. Convention Program, August, 1936
 Second Annual Convention Report
3. Ceremony of the Land (Several Versions)
4. Early convention Minutes, n.d.
5. Third Convention, Constitution and By-Laws
6. Calendars of STFU History
- 7-8. Correspondence, June-December, 1934

9. Financial Statements, 1934
10. Other 1934 Papers
 - Exec. Sec. Report, Sept. 15, 1934; street poster;
 - organizers' commission form; instructions to organizers;
 - list of demands of STFU; membership card; minutes,
 - NEC of STFU, Dec, 1935
- 11-17. Correspondence, 1935
18. Other 1935 Papers
 - AFL endorsement; appeal; Strike Bulletins #1
 - and #2 (cotton-pickers); share crop contract, Marked
 - Tree unit's Sharecroppers, and Trumann Singer Machine
 - Co, bulletins,
- 19-30. Correspondence, 1936
 - Includes some minutes
31. Posters, 1936
32. Tenant Farmers' Letters, 1936
33. Oklahoma Farm Land Tenantry Conference, Proceedings 1936
34. National Defense Committee for the STFU, 1936
 - Minutes of Arkansas Committee Meetings, March,
 - April, 1936
35. N.L. Mitchell Notarized Statement on STFU, 1936
 - Account of violence met by STFU workers, up
 - to April, 1936
36. H.L. Mitchell drafts, article on Textile Workers, 1936
37. STFU - Unattributed Draft, 1936

Box 161 STFU, 1936-1937
(31 Folders)

- 1-5. Press Releases, 1936
6. STFU Statements, 1936
- 7-8. Rockwell Kent Arkansas Peonage Stamp, 1936
9. Proposed Bill on Agricultural Lands; Crop and Wage Contract form
10. Norman Thomas Radio Speech on Tampa and Arkansas, 1936; and "President Roosevelt and the Sharecroppers," n.d.
11. STFU Statement to Governor's Commission
12. Supplement Statement, 1936
13. Memo on J.E. Cameron, and Telegram, no date
14. Bulletin - Action Letter, n.d. and 1936 John Herling Article
15. Ms Fragments
- 16-18. Clippings
 - 19. "Terror in Arkansas, ms.by Willie Sue Blagdon
 - 20. Arkansas Cases-Report to Governor's Commission, 1936
21. Table of STFU Cases
22. James Ball vs. State of Arkansas 1931
- 23-28. Affidavits on Tennessee and Arkansas Cases, 1936-1937
 - Showing coercion and intimidation of organizers;
 - affidavit of H.L. Mitchell
29. Legal Cases and Business, 1936
30. Crawford and Moses Digest, Article II, Declaration of Rights

31. Auditors Report, 1936-1937

Box 162 STFU, 1936-1939
 (28 Folders)

1. Mitchell-Kester Memorandum, January, 1937
2. Howard Kester Statement, January 6, 1937
3. Mailings for Funds, 1937
4. STFU Songbook
5. Press Releases, 1937
6. Mitchell Letter to STFU Executive Council, n.d. (1937?)
7. "The STFU in 1937" by H.L. Mitchell
8. Third Annual Convention 1937, Proceedings, Minutes
 Levenstein letter of description
- 9-17. Correspondence 1937
 Incl. Confidential Report on STFU (16)
18. Reports, Lists "Land grab Cases"; "Peonage Cases"; "Civil Liberties" other unattributed material
19. "Myth of Democracy in the South" ms. by Frank McCallister
20. Petition of William Turnblazer (UMW) to Senate Subcommittee
 (on Harlan County), 1937
21. "Legal Barriers to Interstate Migration - the Emigrant Agency Laws", by Herbert Roback
22. Howard Kester ms. - Town Hall of the Air
23. National Defense Committee for the STFC - Novack ms.
24. "America's Disinherited," ms. by Harriet Young
25. Publicity Material 1937-1939
26. Norman Thomas Speeches, 1936
 "Thirty-Second Anniversary" and "What Next for the Sharecroppers?"
27. Petition of H.L. Mitchell, filed with Senate Committee
28. Draft of Mitchell Petition

Box 163 STFU, 1938-1942
 (44 Folders)

1. Financial Reports, 1938
2. Convention Proceedings, 1938
3. D.A. Griffen Radio Talks, 1938
4. Radio Talks of Griffen and Others - Responses
5. Press Releases, 1938
6. Arkansas Cases, 1938
7. Willie Blagdon and Arkansas Cases, Feb. - March 1938
8. Stanfield Flogging Case, May - July, 1938
9. Testimony, 1938
10. Affidavits, 1938
- 11-16. STFU Correspondence, Jan - Dec. 1938
 Copies of Louisiana Farmers' Union News,
 Mar - Apr 1938; NEC Minutes, September, 1938
- 17-29. J.R. Butler Correspondence File, 1938-1942
30. Special Convention, STFU, March, 1939
31. Crawfordsville, Arkansas, April 1939 Incident
32. Union Signs and Signals
33. Southern Conference for Human Welfare, Tenn. Meeting
 June, 1939
34. Press Releases, 1939

35. Posters, Miscellaneous, 1939 and n.d.
35. Laguna Conference (Mexico), 1939
- 37-41. Correspondence, STFU, 1939
42. STFU Fifth Convention, December, 1939
43. STFU Secretary's Report, 1939
44. STFU Clippings, 1939

Box 164 STFU, 1940-1941
 (33 Folders)

1. STFU Annual Report, 1940
2. Financial Report, 1940
3. Reports of President, Vice President, and Secretary, 1940
4. Sixth Annual Convention Report, 1940
5. Constitution and By-Laws, 1940
6. Minutes, NEC and Special Meetings, 1940
- 7-10. Correspondence, 1940

11. Press Releases
12. Miscellaneous Memoranda, Literature List, etc.
13. Farmers' Letters, Affidavit, 1940-1941
14. Tolan Committee, 1940
15. Five Prize - Winning Essays - Autographed by Eleanor Roosevelt
16. "Plantation South Tries a New Way," by R.W. Hudgens, 1940
17. "Source of the Grapes of Wrath," by H.L. Mitchell, and Government Programs, Lesson One (Study Course)
18. Anti-War News Service, December, 1940; January, 1941
19. STFU Annual Report, and Recommendations of Working Division, 1941
20. Seventh Annual Convention Proceedings, 1941
21. New Policy Program, 1941 - "Put the Man of the Land Back on The Land"
22. NEC Minutes, April 19, 1941
23. Fund Raising Directives and Financial Report, 1941
24. STFU Weekly News Letter, 1941 (not all issues)
25. Press Releases, 1941
- 26-30. STFU Correspondence, 19 & 1
31. "Story of the Rise of the STFU in Arkansas," by Howard Kester
32. "A Minimum Wage Law for Farm Labor", by H.L. Mitchell
33. Speech of J.T. Saunders to STFU Convention, 1941

Box 165 STFU, 1942-1946, and Start of NFLU
 (34 Folders)

1. Convention Program, 1942
2. STFU Correspondence, 1942
3. Edmonson, Arkansas Case, 1941-1942
4. Caruthersville, Missouri Beating Case, 1942
5. Farm Bureau Investigation, 1942
 Affidavits, statements
6. Petition, 1942 (For Adequate Southern Wage Standards)
7. STFU NEWS, July, 1943
- 8-10. STFU Correspondence, 1943

11. Tenth Convention, 1944
12. Press Releases and Poster
- 13-17. STFU Correspondence, 1944-1945
18. Reform, Alabama, Cases, 1945
19. Mackey vs. Lewis, 1945
20. "Legal Rights of American Citizens"
21. STFU Cotton Wages Cases, 1945-1947
22. Clippings
23. 1946 - STFU Release, Letters, Change to NFLU
24. NFLU Report for 1948
25. Quotations
26. Study Course Objectives and Organization
27. Proposed Child Labor Bill
28. "Southern Tenant Farmers Union Forever," Play by
Flotine Hodge
29. "Crusade of the Disinherited"
- 30-31. Pamphlets and Leaflets
32. Ed Davis - "Striker's Blues" (Song)
- 33-34. Clippings

Series V. Subseries E.

National Farm Labor Union and National Agricultural Workers Union

Box 166 NFLU, 1945-1952, and NAWU, 1951-1960
(24 Folders)

NFLU (17 Folders)

Correspondence on cases and drives; posters, constitutions; H. Hasivar report on Calif. organizing; 16th Convention proceedings (1950); reports, newsletters.

NAWU (6 Folders)

Agreement on Mexican Workers, 1951; Galarza statement; releases, minutes. Also included, UFW vs. Disputo Case, and Consumer vs. Coop. (24).

Series V. Subseries F. National Sharecroppers Week and Fund, 1936-1940

Box 167 (29 Folders) Bibliographies, clippings, posters; Howard Kester's "Ceremony of the Land" (4); Manuscripts, Sharecroppers Film Committee, 1936-1937 (6-7); Lynching report; NSW College Contest, 1940, and entries; corresp.

Box 168 National Sharecroppers Week and Fund, 1941-1949
(26 Folders)

Policy Committee reports, minutes; corresp.; Manuscript Auction Catalog; radio address, publicity

Box 169 National Sharecroppers Fund, 1950-1969
(20 Folders)

"A Sober Tale" by Dick Weber (ms.); Migrant Labor - NSF Dinner, n.d.; corresp. etc.

Series V. Subseries G. Peonage in America

Box 170 Cases - Peonage in the South, 1936-1945

Corresp., clippings; movie, "Boy Slaves"; Abolish Peonage Committee of America; Florida cases; Ft. Lauderdale cases, 1944-1945; peonage leaflets; Florida vagrancy cases, 1945.

Box 171 Peonage, 1936-1956

Florida Peonage Campaign, 1947-1951; LeRoy Hacker investigations, FBI investigation; Lake County (Fla.) cases; memo on Sheriff Willis McCall; Georgia peonage, 1936-1938; Mississippi peonage, 1955-1956.

Box 172 Peonage, Sharecroppers and STFU Cases, 1956-1958
(42 Folders)

1. Arkansas Cotton Indemnity Cases, 1945
2. Arkansas Usury Cases (Jones vs. Fallas) 1945
3. Alice Astrow's Defense of Herman Powell, 1945 (Georgia)
4. G.W. Baskin Case, 1944 (Ark., seasonal jobs)
5. Orelia Bass Case, 1944 (N. Carolina sharecroppers)
- 6-9. Willie Sue Blagdon, 1936-1939 (Jonesboro, Ark. beating)
10. Isabel Carbajal, 1958, (Calif., farmworker)
11. William Clark, 1946. (Gould, Ark. farmworker disappearance)
12. Bill Edison, 1948 (Mississippi slavery case)
13. Mack Fryar, 1945-1946 (Florida brutality)
14. Joseph F. Gelders, 1936 (Alabama, KKK flogging)
15. Julia Glaspy, 1937 (Ark. land-grab case)
16. Sam Gordon, 1936 (Ark. arrest for joining union)
- 17-18. Louis Johnson Case, 1939 (Ark. STFU organizer, beating)
- 19-23. Henry, Don & Dolly Johnson Case, 1939-1941 (Ark. night riders, STFU)
- 24-28. Henderson - Hawkins Case, 1946-1949 (Ark. sharecroppers)
 29. Gus Mackey Case, 1945 (Ark., STFU)
 30. George Mayberry Case, 1939-1940 (Miss., STFU)
 31. Isaac Mosley Case, 1940-1941 (Mo., STFU)
- 32-33. Paul P. Peacher Case, 1936 (Ark. forced labor, STFU)
 34. Penal Farm (J.C. Cherry), 1938, Ark.
 35. Jeff Pulley, 1942 (S. Car., STFU)
- 36-38. Scott -Bass - Huyton Case, 1937-40 (Ark. sharecropper)
 39. Isaac Simmons, 1944 (Miss, murder)
 40. Arthur Thomas, 1958 (Ariz, murder)
41. Frank Weenis et al., 1936-1939 (Ark. STFU)
42. Misc. Clippings on Peonage and Cases

SERIES VI. IMMIGRATION AND DEPORTATION

Includes Case Files (CLOSED)
CBoxes 173-182)

Box 173 Immigration and Case File, A-F
(25 Folders)

- Box 174 Immigration Case File, G-M
 (19 Folders)
- Box 175 Immigration Case File, N-W
 (31 Folders)
- Box 176 Deportation, General and Cases
 (14 Folders)
- Box 177 Indonesian Deportations, 1945-1952
 (31 Folders)
- Box 178 South African Deportations, 1964-1970
 (31 Folders)
- Box 179 Deportation Cases, A-I
 (26 Folders)
- Box 180 Deportation Cases, K-M
 (26 Folders)
- Box 181 Deportation Cases, N-P
 (24 Folders)
- Box 182 Deportation Cases, P-W
 (23 Folders)

SERIES VII. SPECIAL CASES (OPEN)
(Boxes 183 to 188)

Odell Waller Case, 1940-1942

A campaign was mounted in 1939, for the defense of Odell Waller, a Virginia sharecropper who shot his white landlord in self-defense. After his conviction a stay of execution was won, but despite nationwide efforts of the WDL, working with the NAACP, Waller was eventually executed.

The material in these boxes includes legal papers, correspondence, press releases, reports, etc.

See also Boxes 256 to 260

- Box 189 Tee Davis Case, 1943-1949
 (36 Folders)

A campaign to have Tee Davis pardoned was started in 1943. Tee Davis, a black Arkansas sharecropper who shot back (but hurt no one) during an assault in his home by a white landlord, was given a lengthy sentence by an Arkansas judge. He had been an active member of STFU and NFLU, and it was felt that both racial and anti-union prejudice were involved.

Materials include correspondence, releases, petitions, legal papers, publicity, etc.

See also Box 275

Box 190 Clarence Jackson Case, 1949-1956
(25 Folders)

The Jackson case was an attempt to save Clarence Jackson from extradition to a Georgia prison camp, where his life had been threatened during a beating before his escape.

Material includes correspondence, petitions, press releases, clippings and legal papers.

Box 191 Carl Gilmore Case, 1940-1946
(39 Folders)

During a 1940 strike of Local 693, Int. Bro. of Teamsters, of Binghamton, N.Y., Gilmore, a black union member, was arrested for assault on a non-union employee. The extreme sentence imposed on Gilmore led to a drive for clemency and reduced prison time.

Material includes correspondence, reports, clippings and legal papers on the case, and appeals.

Box 192 The Groveland Cases, 1950-1952
(16 Folders)

The famous Groveland, Florida, cases began when a 17-year old white girl accused four Negroes of raping her. In an atmosphere of strong KKK activity as well as WDL's peonage investigations, three of the suspects were indicted, the fourth being shot later by Sheriff Willis McCall. Riots caused the National Guard to be summoned, and black citizens had to flee their homes. In the subsequent trial, two of the defendants were sentenced to death. An appeal to the US Supreme Court failed. Walter Lee Irvin was sentenced to death, and Charles Greenlee to life in prison. Thurgood Marshall was one of the attorneys.

Material comprises papers on the case, clippings and correspondence.

SERIES VIII. ACADEMIC FREEDOM CASES (CLOSED)

Box 193 The New York Professors Case, or "Case of the Three Professors," 1959-1960
(25 Folders)

Box 194 New York Professors Case, 1961-1963
(27 Folders)

Box 195 Academic Freedom Cases
 (10 Folders)

These involve two institutions (Commonwealth College and Highlander Folk School), and a number of individuals teaching at various academic institutions.

SERIES IX. CIVIL RIGHTS AND RACIAL DISCRIMINATION CASES
(CLOSED)

While civil rights are central in hundreds of other cases in this collection, these are put together in study groups as particularly representing civil rights and discrimination.

Material include correspondence, reports, legal papers, clippings, memoranda, and the like.

Box 196 Civil Rights and Discrimination Cases, 1936-1965
 (40 Folders)

Box 197 Civil Rights Cases, 1937-1965
 (29 Folders)

Box 198 Discrimination Cases, B-N
 (22 Folders)

Box 199 Discrimination Cases, S-Y
 (9 Folders)

SERIES X. STRIKE CASES
(OPEN)

Box 200 Strike Cases A-M
 (33 Folders)

1. Actors Equity Strike, N.Y., 1958
2. Anthony Adamo Case (Continental Paper Strike, N.J., 1950-1954)
3. Allentown (Pa.) Bakery Workers, 1936
4. Auburn Shoe Strike, Lewiston, Maine, 1937-1940
- 5-6. Bell Aircraft. Buffalo - Niagara, N.Y. - UAW, 1937-1940
7. Bohn Aluminum Strike, Detroit, 1943
8. Cafeteria Workers, Ft. Dix, N.J., 1939
9. Cannery Strike, Sanford, Fla., 1938
10. Dyers strike, Haverstraw, N.Y., 1941
(See 25)
11. Elevator Strike, Empire State Bldg., N.Y., 1945
12. Fairchild Co. (Ranger Aircraft) - UAW, Farmingdale, N.Y., 1941
- 13-22. Gastonia, N.C. (aftermath) Fred Beal, 1938-1948
23. Green Mountain (Colo.) Dam Workers, 1939
24. Hahne Department Store, Newark, N.J., 1937-1938
25. Haverstraw (N.Y.) Bleachers Strike, 1941
(See 10)
26. Hospital Strike, N.Y., 1946

27. Idaho Lumber Strike (IWW), 1936
28. Kay Dunhill Dress Strike, N.J., 1941
29. Kroger Company Warehouse Union Strike, 1936
30. Little Falls, N.J., Laundry Strike, 19 37
31. Maytag Strike, Newton, Iowa Sit-down, 1938
32. Metropolitan Body Shop, Bridgeport, Conn., 1940
33. Miners Strike, Coshocton, Ohio, 1939 (Picket murder)

Box 201 Strike Cases M-W
(35 Folders)

- 1-10. Montgomery Ward Strike, Chicago, Ill., 1943-1944
11. National Airlines Strike, 1948
12. National Maritime Union Strike, Everett, Mass., 1939
13. Neisner Store Strike, Detroit, Michigan, 1940
14. Pecan Workers Strike, San Antonio, Texas 1938
15. Petersburg, Va. Strike, American Hardware, 1939-1940
Pauli Murray arrest, Greyhound case
16. Philadelphia Transit Co., 1944
17. Prudential Insurance Agents, N.Y., 1952
18. Quarry Workers, DeKalb, Georgia, 1938
19. RCA Strike, Camden, N.J., 1936
20. Republic Steel, Canton, O. 1937
21. Retail Workers Strike, N.Y. , 1940
22. Sheet Metal Workers, Local 28, N.Y., 1958
23. Southern Cotton Oil Strike, Little Rock, Ark., 1946-1948
24. Southern Cotton Oil Strike, Little Rock, Ark., 1946-1948
Roy Cole and Louis Jones vs. State of Arkansas
25. Starkey Farms, Penn., Farm workers, 1946
26. Telephone Workers Strike (Western Electric) 1946
Baltimore, Md.
27. Telephone Workers Strike (TEF), Detroit, Michigan,
1946-1947, and national
28. Telephone Workers Strike, 1947 (AUTW)
29. Telephone Workers Strike, 1947, AUTW Voice, 1947
30. Tiff Miners Strike, 1935-1936, Missouri
31. Transport Strike, Lancaster, Penn., 1946
- 32-33. Triangle Electric, N.Y., 1940 (IBEW)
34. Wall Street (NYC) Financial Employees Strike, 1948
35. WPA Writers Strike, 1936 (St. Louis, Mo.)

SERIES XI. UNION DEMOCRACY CASES (CLOSED)

Box 202 Union Democracy Cases, A-M
(30 Folders)

Box 203 Union Democracy Cases, M-R
(21 Folders)

Box 204 Union Democracy Cases, R-2
(25 Folders)

SERIES XII. WORKERS DEFENSE CASES (DEFENSE OF WORKERS)
(CLOSED), except Box 205

Box 205 Special Defense Campaigns
(25 Folders)

These are large defense drives, mounted on a national basis. Similar drives may be found in various other series.

1-13 Fargo General Drivers Case, 1935 This Local #173 case began when an attack on the striking drivers in Fargo, N. Dakota, was made by 300 deputized vigilantes. Some of these records pre-date WDL, but they are fairly complete, and are comprised of correspondence, clippings, etc. The defense organization was called the Labor and Socialist Defense Committee, and also defended

- 0. O'Dell, Folder 25.
- 14-25 Christ Popoff Case, 1941
- 25 Okey O'Dell Defense, 1935

Boxes 206 to 215 - Workers Defense Cases
(CLOSED)

SERIES XIII. GENERAL CASES

Boxes 216-222 General Cases
(CLOSED)

SERIES XIV. LOYALTY AND SECURITY CASES, AND CONSCIENTIOUS OBJECTION

(CLOSED, except Boxes 225-229)

Subseries A. Conscientious Objection

- Box 223 Conscientious Objectors, General and A-L
(42 Folders)
- Box 224 Conscientious Objectors, M-W
(31 Folders)
- Box 225 Conscientious Objectors' Strike, Big Flats, N.Y., 1946
(OPEN)
 - 1-12. Material on the strike, 1946-1947
 - 13. Legal Papers
 - 14. Correspondence, 1946
 - 15. Strike News, 1946
 - 16. Telegrams, 1946
 - 17. Leaflets
 - 18. Big Flats and Glendora, Legal Papers
 - 19-21. Legal Papers
 - 22. Clippings

Series XIV. Subseries B. Loyalty and Security

- Box 226 Loyalty and Security-General
(25 Folders)
 - 1. Loyalty - Security, 1954 Memo
Rowland Watts ms.; Subversive Activities

Control Law

2. Loyalty - Security, 1942 - John Granbery
The Emancipator Case
- 3-6. Loyalty - Security, 1947-1950
 7. ACLU, 1951
 8. Article by H. Bingham
 9. Clippings, 1951
- 10-13. Loyalty - Security, 1952-1953
 14. Government Regulations
 15. Clippings, 1953
- 16-25. Loyalty - Security, 1954-1955

Box 227 Loyalty and Security
(22 Folders)

- 1-3. Loyalty - Security, 1955-1956
 4. Academic Freedom
 5. Army Security Program, 1957-1959
 6. Citizen's Committee Against the Ober Law, 1949
 7. Confidential and Paid Informants
 8. Defense Committees, 1951
 9. Lists - Army Discharges Information
10. Federal Employees
11. House Un-American Activities Committee Reports
1939 Report; Neo-Fascist and Hate Group Report, 1954
12. HUAC, 1954
13. Loyalty Review Board, Regulations
14. Harvey O'Connor Article
15. National Sharecroppers Fund, 1955
16. Security Screening, Miscellaneous
17. Security Screening, MSS
18. "Security Tests for Maritime Workers," by R.S. Brown, Jr., and J.D. Fassett
18. Socialists - Clipping
19. Socialist Workers Party, 1948
20. Wiretapping - 1954-1955
21. Army Security, 1970-1971

Box 228 Loyalty and Security
(27 Folders)

1. Internal Security Act of 1950 - Brownell Speeches
- 2-3. McCarran Act
4. Model Sabotage Prevention Act, 1941
- 5-6. Feinberg Law, New York, 1949-1953
 7. Internal Security Act
 8. New York City, 1950-1954
 9. Cohen Case, 1954-1955
10. Security Screening - ms. of Thayer C. Taylor
11. Various States, 1954-1955
12. Subversive Activities Control Board, 1955-1956
13. Smith Act
- 14-20. Smith Act - Minneapolis, 1936, 1940-1941
Workers Party Memo (20)
21. Civil Rights Defense Committee, 1941

23-25. Smith Act, Minneapolis

26-27. Passports

- Box 229 Attorney General's List and the Independent Socialist League, 1950-1956
(11 Folders)
- 1-2. Attorney General's List
 3. International Workers Order
 - 4-11. Independent Socialist League, 1950-1954
Joseph Rau letters, corresp., clippings

- Box 230 Loyalty and Security in the Private Sector
(CLOSED)
(24 Folders)

- Box 231 Loyalty and Security in the Private Sector
(CLOSED)
(24 Folders)

- Box 232 Government Employee Reviews
(CLOSED)
(31 Folders)

- Box 233 Government Employees
(CLOSED)
(21 Folders)

- Box 234 Civilian Employees of the Army
(CLOSED)
(13 Folders)

SERIES XV. MILITARY AND CONSCRIPTION CASES

(CLOSED, except Boxes 235, 237)

- Box 235 Loyalty and Security - Army
(21 Folders)
1. Hennings Senate Subcommittee on Constitutional Rights, 1955-1956
 - 2-4. Army Security, 1952-1956
 5. David Shapiro, Atty.
 - 6-7. Clippings
 8. Lawyers Notes and Misc.
 9. Ready Reserve
 10. Army Regulations
 - 11-14. Rowland Watts Report
 15. Rowland Watts, "GI Joe - Security Risk"
 16. Clippings
 17. Miscellaneous
 18. Army Underground Papers
 19. Fort Dix Cases, "Call for Support"
 20. Report of Questioning, no date or name
 21. Books for Prisoners

Box 236 World War II. Military and "Jim Crow" Cases
(RESTRICTED)
(19 Folders)

Box 237 The Case of Sgt. Alton Levy, 1943
(OPEN)
(28 Folders)

Alton Levy was deirtoted and imprisoned for protesting discrimination against Negroes in the Army. Material includes correspondence, press releases, clippings, appeals and general papers in the drive to publicize the case and free Levy.

See also Boxes 259 and 275.

Boxes 238 to 245 Military Cases
(CLOSED)

SERIES XVI. PUBLICITY

Manuscripts, Articles, News Releases, Bulletins, Clippings and Scrapbooks.

Box 246 Manuscripts and Articles
(38 Folders)

- 1-4. Newsletter material
5. Ms. Fragments
6. "American Roulette" - script on VietNam
7. "CORE Goes Slumming".
8. "Jews Behind the Iron Curtain"
9. "Labor Reports" (Radio Transcript, 1956)
10. N.Y. City Ballet
11. Rural Housing - FSA Report
12. Songs, "Mr. Taft and Mr. Hartley" and "Ballad of the Di Giorgio Strike"
13. Strikebreaking, "the California Plan"
14. Ms. on SNCC
15. Robert Alexander., "Labor and Socialism in Latin America"
16. Wendell Berge, "Civil Rights Through the Window of Criminal Statute."
17. A. Blumenthal, "Has the NLRB Come of Age?"
18. R. Flanders, "Thought War Against the Kremlin"
19. H. Gans, "Automating Society"
20. M. Harrington, "The Economics of Racism"
21. Francis Heisler, "Conscientious Objectors in the Army"
22. R.W. Hudgens, "Tenant Farmers"
23. Tom Kahn, "Economics of Equality"
24. Frank McCallister "Revival of the KKK"
25. John N. Mitchell, "Free Press and a Fair Trial"
26. Rose Pesotta, "Tribute to Powers Hapgood"
27. Liston Pope, Address
28. V. Rotnem, "Federal Criminal Jurisdiction of Labor's Civil Rights"

29. Bayard Rustin, COPE Speech
 30. Bernice Scarr, "KKK Lives On"
 31. Franceska Schwinuner and Albert Herling
 32. Brendan Sexton Speech
 33. W. Thabit, "Rent Control" 1967
 34. Norman Thomas, "No Democracy Without Civil Liberty"
 35. W. F. Tompkins, Internal Security
 36. George A. Towns, The Sharecropper, 1932 (A Play)
 37. John Wheelwright, Poems for a Dime
 38. William Worthy, Article
- Box 247 Press Releases, 1936-1943
 (16 Folders)
- Box 248 Press Releases, 1944-1946
 (8 Folders)
- Box 249 Press Releases, 1946-1948
 (9 Folders)
- Box 250 Press Releases 1951-1962, and no date
 (12 Folders)
- Box 251 Serial Newsletters, 1939-1971
 (17 Folders)
1. WDL, 1943 Vol. 1, Nos. 1-5
 - 2-7. WDL News, 1959-1971
 Fall and n.d., 1959; May 1963; Feb. 1964; Winter, 1965, 1966;
 June, July, 1968; Jan., June, Aug. Nov. and Winter (N. Thomas issue),
 1969; Jan., Mar., Apr., May, July, Sept-Nov., 1970; May, Nov., 1971 and
 no date
 - 8 Misc. Newsletters, June, 1939, June, 1940, Apr. 1946, Sept.
1957, and n.d.
 9. WDL Service Men's Newsletter, No. 1-7, 1945
 - 10-11. American Press Associates, 1946
 - 12-14. Last-Minute News
 Feb., Mar., Jul., Sept-Nov., 1939; Jan.-June, Aug. 1940; May,
 1942
 - 15-17. Conscription News, July 12, 26, Aug. 23, Sept. 27,
 Nov. 1, 8, 1945; Jan 3, 10, Feb. 18, 21, 28, Mar. 14, 21, Ap. 18,
 1946; Jan. 9, Feb. 13, Apr. 24, May 15, Aug. 7, 1947.
- Box 252 Serial Newsletters
 (17 Folders)
- 1-2. News Bulletin, Jan-June, Oct. 1938
 Notebook, 1937-1940
 - 3-17. Workers Defense Bulletin
 Notebook, No. 1-38, 1938-1950
 Spring, 1951; Summer 1953, Fall 1959
 Workers Defense Bulletin 1940-1953

Box 253 Clipping Scrapbooks

Sharecroppers, 1939-1943
Miscellaneous, 1940-1941, 1945

Box 254 Clipping Scrapbooks

Three scrapbooks on the poll Tax

Boxes 255 to 260 Scrapbooks on the Odell Waller Case, 1940-1942

Box 261 Clippings, 1936-1938

Box 262 Clippings, 1938

Box 263 Clippings, 1939-1943

Box 264 Clippings, 1944-1951

Box 265 Clippings, 1950-1951

Box 266 Clippings 1952-1970

Box 267 Clippings, 1970-1971

Box 268 Clippings, by Subject and Case

Anti-War
J.C. Cherry Case (Peonage, 1938)
Committee to Defend Franco's Labor Victims
Conscientious Objection
CO. Strike, 1946
Conscription
Cranbury Cases
Tee Davis Case
Deportations
Di Giorgio Strike
Equal Opportunity
FEPC
Farmers Unions
Florida - Mt. Dora, Tampa and Groveland

Box 269 Clippings by Subject and Case

Frank Hague
Housing
Hungary
KKK
Levy Case
Lindway Case
Lovell Case (Handbills)
Loyalty - Security

Box 270 Clippings by Subject and Case

Winfred Lynn Case
Migrant Labor
Migrants - California

Negroes
Panchelly-Woodworth-Brown Case
Poznan
Professors Case
Racialism
Right-to-Work

Box 271 Clippings by Subject and Case

Rosenberg and Sobell Cases
Safety Publications
Sharecroppers
 Alabama
 Arkansas
 Flournoy Case
Slave Labor
Slavery
STFU
Norman Thomas
Unions
Robert Williams
William Worthy

SERIES XVII. MISCELLANEOUS

Box 272 Miscellaneous Membership Response Cards, and Sampling
of Old Bank Statements.

Box 273 Miscellaneous Items

Civil Rights Bill
Community Contact List
Conscientious Objection Petition
Draft Newsletter, Equity, 1970
Freedom Budget - ms.
JAP Tutorial Program
Labor's Rights in the US - 1941
Labor's Rights During WWII - Supplement
Leaflets
Leaflets and Posters
Miscellaneous News sheet
Miscellaneous
Misc. Army Cases
Peekskill Disorders - ACLU
Petition Against War, 1960
Publications Lists
Warehouse Employees - Church
 World Service Agreement

Box 274 WDL History, Miscellaneous Papers on WDL
(23 Folders)

Some are duplicates of material in the collection.
Researchers of WDL History will find these miscellaneous
items useful.

1. WDL History, Achievements
2. Outline of WDL History
3. History of WDL
4. Thumb-Nail Fact Sheets, 1943
5. WDL, 1936-1963
6. Constitutions, 1944, 1964
7. WDL. Individuals
8. Planning
9. Planning
10. Planning - Slavery Project
11. Case Work Summaries
12. Case Work Summaries
13. Publications List (WDL)
14. Reports
15. Resume of WDL, 1963
16. Teamsters Union on WDL
17. WDL Clippings
18. WDL Clippings
19. Published mention of WDL
20. 35th Journal
21. STFV and Sharecroppers
- 22-23. Miscellaneous Duplicate Publications

Box 275 Outsize Box

Fargo, N. Dakota Cases - Publications Special
Strike Bulletin, No, 1-16, Feb. 2-March 7, 1935
Facts - Fargo Poster
Leaflets, Posters
Scrapbook on Alton Levy Case
Wanda Nekrasz Case - Clippings
Tee Davis Case - Clippings
1936 Warehouse Strike Bulletin
Russian material - slave camps.

WORKERS DEFENSE LEAGUE

CORRESPONDENT INDEX

Allen, Devere 6:4; 9:19; 41:17; 48:28; 56:17; 69:3

ACPFB 42:9-16; 43:1-11

Alleva, Aurora 146:30-36; 179:13-14

Amberson, Wm. R. 1:1; 41:1; 56:24; 71:39-40; 160:12, 24

Aronson, Arnold 23:6; 24:4; 54:19; 55:15-17; 83:15-16; 84:1-8

Babcock, Henry G. 8:2-15; 20:8, 14; 47:8; 70:9-12; 86:29; 87:14

Baldwin, Roger 19:1-3, 7; 21:25; 22:1; 25:20; 33:3; 34:9; 37:28;
41:25; 54:18; 69:2; 79:1-3, 29; 86:29; 90:9; 91:4; 93:15;
95:17; 106:20-21; 108:29; 122:3; 126:12; 128:6-7, 13, 54; 129:1;
143:10; 160:24

Barnes, Katrina McCormick 2:38; 5:2; 7:1; 16:18, 22-23; 22:10; 85:6;
90:27-28

Baskin, Joseph 119:31-35; 120:6

Beal, Fred 70:16; 121:14; 200:13-22

Beffel, John 50:15; 80:33; 112:20-22; 146:16, 182:5, 9

Beirne, J.A. 47:19; 49:2; 60:5; 69:5; 139:5, 11-12

Bennett, Fay 23:14; 26:8; 50:10; 65:25; 67:6; 83:6; 90:4, 94:19-29;
107:23; 155:13; 156:10; 169:6-8, 18

Berge, Wendell 80:19; 88:24; 117:16; 165ff; 246:16

Berlin, Sam 38:5, 6-9

Bernstein, Martin 34:14; 50:24; 114:12; 164:7, 9

Biderman, Beth B. 159:25; 168:22; 169:2, 5-6

Billings, Warren K. 34:11; 20:10; 50:27-31; 61:18; 91:24-32; 111:25-27

Bingham, Alfred M. 6:4; 50:27; 69:2, 84:20, 29

Blackstone, W.L. 20:3; 162:7-13

Blagdon, Willie Sue 24:2; 160:29; 162:13; 172:6-9

Blumenthal, Albert 3:16; 4:2; 139:141; 246:17

Boer, John 3:2; 8:25; 15:3, 8; 20:4, 9; 33:6ff; 38:1-2, 12-19; 62:33;
63:1; 70:19; 87:12; 107:27; 191:18-19, 26ff

Brook, Marilyn 5:8, 15; 14:8; 18:8, 16; 22:21-23ff; 62:17; 87:36;
107:31

Brownell, Herbert (sp.t) 21:2-16; 54:20-21; add. 76:7, 11; 116:21-25;
117:1

Brunwasser, Arthur 22:21; 53:13; 136-138

Butler, John Russell 28: 31-35; 31: 19; 3 4:6, 27; 35: 28, 36: 7, 13; 37: 5;
40:22; 51: 22ff; 56: 17; 57: 17; 69: 2; 81: 19; 90: 16; 99: 1; 111: 28-33;
114:11; 119:11; 160:23-27; 162, 163, 172; 188:14

Caples, Anna 24:12; 35:12; 36:35-36; 37:1; 38:24; 85:20; 87:9

Carey, James B. 9:6, 16; 16:5; 54:23; 61:32; 68:6; 69:11; 71:12-13;
76:23; 81:4; 86:29; 146:6, 9; 187:21

Christopher, Paul 2:7; 21:13; 27:14; 33:16; 34:1; 39:14; 47:2; 49:12;
52:1-2; 69:2; 81:32; 187:26

Clayton, J.E. 20:11; 24:6; 25:30; 56:5-11; 69:5; 70:6; 71:1; 73:21;
81:10ff; 128:14-17, 42-47; 165:2; 189:30

Clement, Travers 35:22; 52:4; 91:29, 31; 112:2

*Clendenin, David 6:3-4; 8:25; 15:1; 19:1; 20:3-8; 24:7-10; 26:1, 22ff;
27:lff; 28:27; 30:25; 33:16; 34:1-2; 35, 5ff; 36:6, 15ff; 37:llff;
38:24, 27; 39:4-5, 14; 47:3; 52:1; 53:15-16; 56:12-20; 58:15; 61:2;
69:2, 32; 88:43; 90:16; 112:1-10; 116:3; 120:1; 163ff; 180:14;
188:ff

Coolidge, Albert Sprague 40:11; 56:26; 63:13; 167:11; 188:8

Coopersmith, Brant 44:7; 73:15; 89:38; 121:20-21

*Counts, George S. 3:5; 15:9, 25; 19:10; 20:14, 23-24; 25:24; 34:4-5;
47:10-11, 26; 49:4; 51:5-8; 63:27; 68:12; 70:35; 71:9; 78:1-2,
14-15; 79:10; 80:11, 87:15; 88:21-22; 90:12; 101:3; 117:23; 191:29

Cramer, Lawrence W. 133:ff

Crosswaith, Frank R. 24:8; 48:17; 56:17; 62:24; 81:31; 94:34-35; 113:16

Darden, C.W. 188:16ff

Delson, Max 24:11; 28:17; 47:8; 63:15; 65:10; 88:37; 93:23

Delson, Robert 10:8; 20:31; 79:1; 93:31

Dewey, John 65:16-17; 69:6; 84:20, 27; 85:1; 187:18

Dilworth, Carrie 56:8; 66:6; 128:42; 172:25-27

Dodge, Alice L. 8:8; 29:9; 63:13; 64:18; 191:26-27

Douty, Kenneth 19:26; 40:1-4; 87:31; 189:21

Edwards, George 2:39; 24:12; 37:4; 98:27

Edwards, George C. 40:1, 2; 53:16; 68:11; 142:14

Ernst, Hugo 34:11; 73:19; 78:29; 87:13; 111:26

Farmer, James 11:15; 18:1; 22:26; 69:26; 105:35; 119:6

Farrell, James T. 21:11; 24:13-22; 29:15; 52:17; 69:23; 76:22; 89:38;
105:25; 108:28; 121:20

Felmet, Joe 15:14; 24:23-30; 69:19; 170:11, 14, 16

Finerty, John 3:4; 4:6; 11:2; 19:3, 8; 20:25; 21:8; 22:1; 17:3-9, 20;
48:28; 59:1; 74:27; 99:9; 100:25-37; 128:5-6; 70:15; 188:24

Finnegan, Les 4:9; 15:29; 23:7; 49:2, 4; 105:28

Fleischman, Harry 3:21; 7:10; 16:5-8; 17:9; 22:22-26; 23:4; 29:21, 24;
33:16; 48:28; 52:12; 53:12; 54:27; 69:23; 70:22; 76:10; 78:32;
98:6, 9; 108:3; 114:34; 139:22; 154:18; 155:11; 157:3

Fosdick, Harry E. 8:6; 9:9; 69:16, 19; 92:23

Fox, Mary 68:22; 80:32; 85:1; 90:11; 112:34; 143:10; 160:20; 162:13;
192:6, 20ff

Fowler, Newell 69:15; 160:29; 162:13; 163:11; 172:6

Freeland, Joseph S. 25:9; 69:16-20; 81:22; 89:18; 189:6

Friedman, Samuel H. 8:10; 10:18; 20:32; 47:4; 70:23, 29-30; 102:2-3

Galarza, Ernesto 82:30, 31; 126:5; 169:14; 154:10

Gallagher, Mary E. 24:33; 34:10-28; 35:6-7, 22-23; 36:26; 38:32; 39:6;
40:19; 50:12; 56:17; 89:3; 91:29; 111:25, 30-31; 113:32

Gibbons, Harold J. 5:8, 10, 15; 36:21-22; 71:12-13

Gilman, Elizabeth 36:31-33; 56:24; 71:15

*Gilmartin, Aron 4:13; 5:8, 14; 6:18; 8:5; 9:22; 10:2; 11:2; 15:1; 19:30;
20:2-8, 20-23; 23:4; 24:13, 25, 32-37; 25:8; 26:15ff; 29ff; 31:22,
24; 34:9; 35:1, 13, 16, 19; 36:14ff; 37:1ff; 38:4ff, 24ff; 39:21;
40ff; 46:22; 48:4; 56:12, 17; 57:16; 61:23; 63:30; 71:16-23; 85:1, 94:14-
17; 99:1; 109:13-19; 110:5; 112:8; 129:1; 142-145; 143ff; 144ff;
160:19, 21; 162:14, 16; 170ff

Glass, Joseph G. 21:7; 70:34; 112:23; 191:23ff

Goldberg, Arthur J. 2:38; 49:10, 24, 25; 105:28

Golden, Clinton S. 9:5; 24:9; 46:28; 52:2; 53:17; 85:23

Goldy, Daniel L. 3:5; 155:10; 157:10ff

Gorman, Patrick 15:29; 16:3, 8; 21:23; 41:22-24; 48:10; 49:2, 5,
21-22; 69:4

Graham, Frank P. 21:1; 24:27; 25:2; 47:14-17; 49:5; 60:2; 71:32; 99:26;
107:23; 155:13; 158:21-22; 169:2

Granbery, John C. 20:28; 25:3; 27:26; 39:21; 40:6; 71:33; 226:2

Green, William (AFL) 9:9, 16; 20:23; 25:5; 26:34; 43:17; 47:2; 48:4;
69:5; 89:19

Grosner, Abe 69:4; 78:13; 27-28; 80:4; 111:15

Gross, Simon 19:1, 8ff; 21:9; 128:5-7

Gums, Eathen, Jr. 5:1; 87:34; 136ff

Halvorsen, Lee 47:24; 72:19; 170:13-14, 25ff

Halvorsen, Luella 8:17; 24:29; 35:15; 47:24; 72:19; 91:22; 128:37, 39

Hapgood, Mary Donovan 36:3, 11-12, 34ff; 106:8

Hapgood, Powers 72:6; 132ff; 160:13

*Harrington, Donald 2:31, 38, 41; 11:8; 15:12-18ff; 18:11; 20:15, 31,
33; 21:1, 7, 9, 12, 19, 21, 25; 24:17; 25:10; 26:9; 29:9, 15ff;
49:2, 5; 58:16; 60:1-2; 75:23; 78:18-26; 88:37; 90:23-24; 98:6;
106:1-3; 109:18-19; 110:17, 19; 111:16; 169

*Harrington, Michael 21:17; 22:21; 23:2; 48:18; 72:27; 136-138ff; 146:13,
16; 159:7; 180:2; 246:20

Harris, Erna P. 20:30; 72:11, 28; 74:12, 14; 86:31; 93:23; 117:18

Harvey, Alice 37:28-31; 84:20

Hasiwar, Hank 159:2ff; 166:8

Hays, Arthur Garfield 38:28; 54:7; 79:29; 81:4; 160:24; 162:14

Hedgeman, Anna Arnold 48:4; 72:10, 13; 134:9-10; 135:19-29

Heinze, Fred 23:6, 15; 62:15ff; 77:18; 107:31; 117:17

*Heisler, Francis 5:8; 9:4; 18:11; 20:28; 21:29; 22:28; 23:7; 25:11-16;
28:27; 29:15-16, 21; 30:32; 33:20; 35:20-21; 36:41; 45:17; 47:19; 48:18;
49:2, 9; 52:24; 60:5; 69:31; 85:10; 87:34; 95:44; 99:1; 106:1;
109:13; 121:21; 128:50; 136:6ff; 146:14; 170:5; 187:27ff; 246:21

*Herling, Albert K. 3:21; 19:4, 22; 25:17-22; 48:4, 10, 14; 60:4; 63:12;
64:11; 69:1; 70:4, 16; 72:11; 79:2; 106:2, 30; 114:7; 118:6; 121:20-
25; 122:1-3, 21-31; 126:5; 189:21; 246:31

Herling, John 57:16; 68:22; 72:11; 160:13, 20-21; 161:14

- Hertzberg, Sidney 72:12; 102:1; 129:1; 160:26; 162:12
- Higgins, Msgr. George C. 5:13; 48:18, 29; 114:14; 155:19
- Hill, Herbert 55:1; 78:32; 136:14; 157:25
- Hoffman, Sal B. 2:39; 9:19; 10:17; 21:10; 25:5; 48:4; 69:5; 114:31
- Holmes, John Haynes 72:8, 12; 81:4; 90:14; 108:28
- Hook, Sidney 69:11; 72:13; 73:14; 95:43; 182:13
- Horowitz, Rachelle 1:14; 4:1-4; 7:2; 10:18; 11:13; 16:16, 20, 25ff;
17:1-4; 22:8-11, 15; 52:24-25; 91:10; 105:32; 110:29; 136-138ff
- Hosie, Laurence 2:7; 8:7-11; 19:3, 14-16; 20:16; 25:23; 187:18; 188:21;
191:31
- Huff, William Henry 72:11, 13; 170:6-7
- Humphrey, Hubert H. 48:1; 72:13, 16; 75:15; 158:17
- Hunt, Paul E. 20:30; 25:24; 34:28-29
- Jackson, Gardner 27:17; 114:12; 160:25-26; 161:7
- Jacobs, Joseph M. 20:2; 25:28, 37:1; 53:15; 79:18; 110:5; 160:17
- Kempton, Murray 36:12, 31, 41; 37:12; 38:37; 49:3, 16; 88:14; 186:2
- Kester Howard 6:3; 19:4; 26:39; 31:19-20; 39:16; 53:15-16; 69:21; 80:22-
23; 81:19, 24, 27-32; 160-163ff; 167:11; 171:18-19
- King, Martin Luther 24:4; 98:21; 108:8; 119:5-6
- Konvitz, Milton 2:38; 3:14; 4:6; 8:17; 37:43; 80:21
- Kussy, Bella 6:5; 8:7; 62:27; 63:2; 191:14
- Kwallek, Jackye 40:18; 81:22; 111:28; 112:9-10
- La Follette, Suzanne 9:1; 27:29; 187:19-20
- Laidler, Harry W. 6:4; 20:27; 21:2, 19; 25:20, 32; 31:9; 38:2; 56:17;
69:4; 84:20; 85:1-3; 89:27; 129:2; 843:23; 144:25
- Lane, Layle 8:17; 20:26; 25:33; 29:9; 84:24-27, 32-33; 163:37; 186:1;
187:18
- Langer, Frieda 16:22; 85:6; 108:28 See Lazarus
- Langer, William 8:9; 28:9; 47:19; 59:5
- Lasser, David 20:9; 90:11; 112:34; 119:24
- Lazarus, Frieda Langer 13:3; 15:12, 16; 19:4, 14-16, 21:1-5, 13; 25:34;
117:16; 113:18; 128:5-7

- Lehman, Herbert 31:26; 49:5-6, 16, 20; 69:23; 76:10-12; 139:16; 182:1
- Levenstein, Aaron 25:36-37; 35:10; 142:2; 160-162ff
- Levy, Alton 8:17; 15:27; 20:17; 60:5; 65:33; 69:8; 237; 269; 275
- Lewis, Alfred Baker 2:38; 8:7; 20:31; 21:29; 26:1-8; 36:34, 39; 38:13; 56:32; 75:20; 84:27; 85:23; 88:11; 99:1; 100:3-4; 113:14; 168:20, 23; 180:14; 188:21; 189:5
- Lewis, Martin 9:16; 20:24; 170:16-17
- Lewis, Marx 9:9; 20:18; 69:16; 105:25; 114:17
- L'Hommedieu, Howard 28:6; 35:26; 188:3ff
- Lindeman, Edward C. 20:20; 47:14-16; 168:21
- Lovett, Robert Morss 26:11; 53:16; 71:39; 84:20; 172
- McCallister, Frank 15:14; 20:6, 13, 17; 24:24, 27; 26:13-41; 27; 29:22; 34:1-8; 35:16-18; 36:2, 6; 39:13, 18-21; 46:22; 47:2, 14-15; 56:12, 26; 59:5-10; 69:4; 71:5; 73:6; 78:25; 80:19, 29; 81:11, 19, 27, 30, 33, 39; 88:26, 31-36; 93:26; 95:15-22; 100:5; 108:13, 16; 111:12-16; 115:25; 128:26; 144; 163:31, 37; 165:7; 170:1, 10; 172:14ff; 180:10; 186:6-9; 187:26; 188:19; 189:9; 246:24
- McConnell, Bishop Francis J. 8:3, 9; 9:8; 20:27; 28:1-2; 52:8; 61:20; 87:14, 20, 22
- MacDonald, Dwight 19:3; 86:30-31; 189:4
- McDowell, Arthur G. 2:39; 3:21; 54:15; 109:12; 111:14; 112:2; 114:33-34; 132ff
- McLaurin, Benjamin 4:2; 5:8, 16; 18:12; 25:1; 29:19; 49:2; 51:8; 62:1; 74:2, 5, 8; 87:36; 89:1; 84:27; 93:12; 188:21
- Mahler, Herbert 47:2; 69:2; 73:21; 80:32-33
- Man, Albon 11:8; 21:3; 54:19; 65:33; 86:32ff; 97:11; 98:1-4; 101:4
- Marsh, Benjamin C. 69:2; 84:25; 97:17-21
- Marshall, Thurgood 36:33; 47:8; 81:31; 86:30; 92:13, 19; 172:22, 35; 186:10; 188:20; 189:13; 192
- Mason, Lucy R. 9:9; 80:19; 86:30; 111:12; 187:30
- Massey, Harold 86:33; 88:28; 191:15-16
- Mazey, Emil 3:5; 70:25; 75:24; 86:33; 110:3; 114:5-7
- Meany, George 49:3-6, 18-19, 25; 55:12; 122:1
- Meckler, Zane 11:2; 35:3-4; 68:7; 89:5; 110:11; 159:3, 5

Metcalf, Walter 6:3; 142:12-13; 170:30

*Milgram, Morris 1:10; 8:3, 17; 9:1, 7, 17; 11:2, 7, 14-15; 14:8; 15:14;
16:19; 19:1-3, 24-27; 20:8-9, 14-22; 23:6; 24:1, 13, 24-33; 25:1,
3, 6ff; 26:1ff; 27:1ff; 28:4-9ff; 29; 31:15, 24; 33-35; 36:42;
37; 38:4ff, 28ff; 39:5, 9ff; 40:11-12, 22-23, 29; 45:17; 50:35;
61:25ff; 64:16-25; 65:22ff; 67; 68;81:10ff; 84:18, 24ff; 86:26;
88:17, 47; 93:2; 95:5; 97:1; 112:1-7, 9-10; 128:25; 129:1, 25;
154:2; 163, 164

Miller, James W. 28:10; 37:10-12; 39:1; 41:25; 50:3; 53:15-16; 90:11

Milner, Lucille 142:5, 21; 160:24-25; 162:13

Minkoff, Nathaniel 2:38; 4:2; 8:17-18; 15:12; 20:30; 28:11; 47:12, 18;
49:18; 61:24; 78:26; 80:3; 84:28; 85:3; 87:20; 90:23

Mitchell, H.L. 4:13-14; 10:8; 19:7, 20; 20:17; 21:21, 24-25, 31; 23:13;
24:3; 28:16ff; 30:21; 31:19-22; 35:3; 41:23; 46:13; 48:2-4, 18, 30;
56:8; 60:4; 69:15-17; 37, 89:19-22, 32; 92:6; 100:16; 107:22-23;
113:17; 114:11; 116:15; 118:13; 128:40-42; 146:14; 154:3, 16; 155:10;
156:19; 158:6, 9; 159; 160-166; 167:11; 168:16-17ff; 169:2, 5;
171:21; 172:5ff; 189:5-7ff

Mizell, Von D. 4:2, 21:28; 35:15; 47:24; 56:8; 73:23; 91:22; 116:17;
170:27

Mooney, Tom 91:24-32; 143:13

Morrow, Felix 28:15-16; 37:43; 63:30; 89:7; 91:24-32; 94:14-17; 95:42;
146:30-36; 160:14-15; 179:13

Morse, Wayne 47:19; 48:16; 49:2-18; 91:38

Muniz, Lillian 28:18; 86:29; 120:15; 189:24

Munro, David A. 16:13; 28:19; 35:3-4; 77:14; 121:26

Muravchik, Emanuel 2:42; 4:13; 5:8; 55:10; 80:10; 86:30; 113:24

Murray, Pauli 3:21; 20:11; 26:1; 27:30; 28:32; 36:41; 37:4; 38:23;
39:13; 40:26; 45:17; 56:23; 63:13; 65:20, 28; 86:27; 87:13; 91:41;
92:11-12; 97:4; 100:40; 112:7, 11-12; 113:28; 117:18; 163:25; 164ff;
167:27; 186:2, 10ff; 187:23ff; 188ff; 201:15

Muste, A. J. 8:9; 11:2; 21:18, 28; 50:35; 62:1-2; 70:9-13; 85:29; 86:27;
31; 87:9; 89:18; 100:31; 112:34; 164:26

Myers, Rev. James 6:3; 8:3, 8-9; 9:8; 28:22-23; 47:12-14, 19; 52:8; 69:33-
35; 109:20; 110:20; 118:18

Myers, Robin 8:21-2 3; 9:19; 11:1; 16:26; 21:17; 66:24; 91:42

Niebuhr, Richard 2:38; 28:24; 36:30; 49:5; 74:27; 79:8; 84:28; 110:19-
20; 167:11

Oram, Harold 28:29; 61:18; 168:5, 14

- Overholt, J.D. 28:30-37; 32 (.1942-1949)
- Paddock, Charles 19:3; 20:18, 20, 30; 39:4
- Paine, Lyman 146:30-36; 179:13-14
- Pat, Jacob 11:16; 76:6; 80:3, 5
- John Pearmain 79:1-2; 106:26-29; 126:15
- Peck, James 10:20; 21:30; 67:7; 68:16; 97:10-12; 114:2
- Peller, Renee 6:18; 20:20-22; 170:15, 31
- Pepper, Claude 72:19; 97:22-23; 144:24; 170:15
- Pierpont, Joe 5:2-6ff; 10:20; 11; 4, 17; 17:11-15; 18:2-3, 12, 18;
22:18-19, 21, 28; 23:1; 77:7-8; 85:10; 87:31-33; 97:30; 111:17-18;
136-138
- Plumb, Milton M., Jr. 69:1; 157:3ff
- Plunkett, Moss A. 59:10; 88:25-26; 97:33-34; 100:7; 108:16-18
- Rachlin, Carl 4:9; 21:25-30; 25:25-26; 29:6; 41:31; 54:22; 56:30; 74:32;
88:3; 100:29; 103:4; 133:29
- Rahn, Sheldon 68:6-7; 70:9; 103:20; 110:17-19
- Randolph, A. Philip 9:9; 16:3, 15; 17:11, 13; 19:14, 17; 20:25-26, 29;
21:2; 22:10, 21; 29:8; 44:4; 45:17; 46:16; 47:2, 4, 10ff; 48:4, 12, 15;
51:7-10; 57:1; 61:30; 62:41; 65:30; 67:7; 69:2, 6; 86:26; 87:13,
30-33; 88:17; 89:1, 4-23; 90:22; 93:2; 97:15; 98:2; 100:2-3; 103:26-
29; 104:19; 117:16; 119:6; 133-135; 139:8; 167:11, 25; 187:19
- Rauh, Joseph L., Jr. 2:42; 19:23; 45:17; 54:26; 76:24-25; 229:4-11
- Rauschenbush, Carl 6:4; 8:3, 5; 19:25; 20:25; 29:9; 36:5; 38:29;
56:24; 59:3, 10; 64:16; 69:35; 70:34; 84:26, 32; 87:13; 103:30
- Rauschenbush, Winifred 19:3; 24:11; 86:34; 133:17, 29; 135:13-15; 134:13
- Reuther, Victor 4:9; 9:16; 21:29; 49:7; 61:23-24, 30; 69:22; 73:22;
75:35; 87:18; 104:29
- Reuther, Walter P. 48:5-12, 18, 29; 49:16; 53:10-11; 55:12; 87:31;
104:30; 108:28; 113:31; 114:2, 4; 154:20
- Rice, Elmer 2:38; 49:14; 52:17; 93:24
- Rodgers, Ward H. 35:11; 154:1; 160:14, 24
- Rogge, O. John 81:29, 31; 88:45, 48
- Rogin, Lawrence 11:7; 13:3; 19:15-16; 22:18; 28:6; 29:14, 19; 60:7;
70:24; 111:15; 112:2

Romer, Samuel 20:9; 26:29; 36:21; 40:14; 56:12; 69:29; 70:30; 72:21;
81:30; 85:21; 88:7; 91:39; 102:2-5; 103:12-13; 104:5; 143:31;
144:25; 163:37-38; 167:19

Rony, Vera 1:14; 2:34, 39, 41-42; 3:4, 5-9; 4:6ff; 7:1ff; 10:16-17;
15:27; 16; 17:15; 18:12; 19:7-9; 22; 24:5; 25; 29:15-25; 31:1-3;
42:6; 45:17; 53:9; 60:5-6; 62:21; 68:24; 69:11, 22-23; 70:24; 74:
23-24; 75; 76:22-27; 82:21; 85:5-6; 87:28-29; 89:28; 100:25-37;
102:7; 105:22-28; 108:30; 112:17; 114:8; 139-141; 155:8; 156:19;
157

Roosevelt, Eleanor 45:5; 49:4; 75:15; 105:29; 186:16

Rovere, Richard 2:38; 81:22, 36-38; 28:6; 102:2

Rumbaugh, Constance 6:4; 70:6, 8; 111:27, 29; 112:3

Russel, Alfred 5:15; 18:10-13; 22:20; 23:1ff; 73:28; 74:7-8; 87:36

Rustin, Bayard 16:24; 17:1; 18:3, 10; 22:17, 20; 23:2; 57:7; 70:14;
87:2; 98:23-24; 103:28-29; 118:22; 119:6; 136-138; 246

Sachere, Edith 20:31; 31:9; 33:3; 69:17; 72:11; 86:20

Salert, Irving 11:16; 30:12; 61:24; 80:6; 114:17

Schlossberg, Joseph 20: 15; 24: 9; 30: 16; 47: 2; 62: 41; 84: 28; 86: 28;
167:75

Schneider, Mary R. 8:6; 30:17; 68:6; 80:12; 85:23

Seidman, Bert 15:12; 21:14; 24:17; 26:12; 28:19; 30:20; 34:30-34;
47:19; 56:32; 72:13; 78:29; 108:28; 114:32; 119:17; 126:27; 159:5

Senior, Clarence 18: 19; 20: 2; 24: 7, 35; 26: 21; 30: 21; 40: 24; 52: 1;
53:15; 80: 32; 83: 4; 94: 14; 98: 6; 102: 24, 27 -28; 107: 20; 132ff;
143:11; 154:5; 179:21; 180:13-14

Sexton, Brendan 2:38; 20:7; 26:21; 30:22; 35:16; 36:2, 6, 19, 28, 30,
34; 37:2; 38:26; 39:2, 18; 76:22; 77:13; 81:20, 35; 87:10; 119:26,
31; 129:7, 12, 17ff; 167:12, 14, 15; 246:32

Shactman, Max 32:6, 12; 82:4; 91:5

Shapiro, Morris 8:5; 10:2; 72:21; 85:22; 95:9; 99:1; 107:2

Shishkin, Boris 2:39, 41; 4:7; 29:15, 22; 47:19; 49:1, 4, 22; 54:17;
105:24; 139:18

Slaff, George 84:14; 85:17, 19-20; 129:2; 163ff

Smith, Evelyn 20:11-14; 27:23-26; 30:25; 34:27; 38:31; 39:19, 22;
77:14; 108:15; 160:27ff; 161-165; 167; 168; 172

Smith, Lillian E. 11:16; 30:27-31; 34:2; 54:16; 56:16-17; 87:18; 108:12;
134:13; 189:21

Solow, Herbert 31:4; 89:7; 94:14-17; 95:43; 112:34; 146:30-36

Somers, John 10:11, 16-18; 11:12; 21:3C; 22:1, 8-9, 14; 25:27; 60:5;
70:5; 92:6; 106:1; 107:19

Stanfield, C.A. 69:15; 162:14; 163:8, 11

Stark, Alice 8:11; 94:34; 168:2-3

Starr, Mark 9:19; 31:7; 68:19; 69:2; 89:27; 109:11

Sternberg, Arthur 20:24; 37:6-8; 133:29

Strong, Albert 146:30-36; 179:13

Summers, Clyde W. 3:21; 10:9; 22:15; 45:17; 77:15; 138:5; 139:23

Sutherland, Gene 22:8; 29:15; 31:11-14, 25; 32:7; 80:32; 104:24-25;
155:21

Sutton, K.T. 20:17; 31:15; 165:21; 189:5,7-9ff

Sweeden, Odis L. 39:1-2; 102:34; 160:19

Sweetland, Monroe M. 6:4; 9:18; 31:16; 39:3-6; 53:16

Swomley, John M. 11:2; 61:30-31; 70:13

Thau, Irving A. 10:21; 107:15; 136:5-6

Thomas, Norman 3:5; 4:2, 19; 9:8; 11:15; 15:22, 24, 31; 16:5, 24; 19:7,
22-23; 21:11, 17, 19, 21-31; 22:10, 12, 20; 25:28; 26:7; 31:19-
36; 36:34ff; 37:6, 28, 38:27, 29; 40:2-3; 46:8, 48:4, 13-16;
49:27; 52:12; 56:17; 61:25; 63:38, 68:7; 74:26-27, 32; 75:3, 27, 35;
85:22; 87:9-10, 23, 30, 36; 88:3, 48; 95:11-22; 98:20; 102:24, 38;
106:8, 12; 108:24, 26; 110:1; 111:19-22; 112:22; 119:17, 25; 129-132;
136:5, 7; 143:8-9; 146:7-8, 12, 30-36; 155:10; 160:7, 14, 20-26;
161:10; 162:10, 14-15; 179:3, 15, 20-21; 180:15; 182; 246:34; 270

Totten, Ashley (among 1944 papers, and) 51:7-10; 118:1; 186:14

Townsend, Willard S. 86:26; 93:2; 112:14; 114:30

Trager, Frank N. 19:1; 27:14; 31:29; 38:27; 71:15; 135:7

Treadway, Blaine 71:16; 163:25, 39; 164:9-10

Uphaus, Willard 8:12; 56:17; 103:35-39

Vernon, Lillian 36:35; 132; 180:14-15

*Watts, Rowland 1:4, 16; 4:1-6, 11, 17-19; 5:2, 8; 6:28; 7:2; 10:2, 20;
14:2, 8; 15:17-19ff; 16:16, 23, 27ff; 17:4, 11, 15; 18:2, 10-12,
16; 19:4, 7-15, 20-23, 27, 30; 20:18; 21:2-6ff; 22; 23:1ff; 24:16,
30-32; 25:2-3, 16; 26:7ff; 28; 32:1-10; 38:5ff; 54:17; 60:2; 63:21;
66:23; 110:12; 118:23-36; 146:7ff; 158:11; 168:16-26; 226:1; 235:11-

White, Samuel S. 21:21; 32:13; 78:25-26; 179:1

White, Walter 6:3; 9:9; 20:3, 24:9; 26:39; 32:14; 65:29; 92:8, 11-14, 32;
160:24; 186:13

Wilkins, Roy 2:38; 3:5; 4:2; 18:11; 20:2; 22:23; 24:4; 55:15; 56:17, 22;
84:3; 92:8, 11; 107:2, 4; 135:5; 186:10-11; 189:5

Willen, Joseph 5:13; 16:26; 29:15; 70:1

Willen, Pearl 1:13; 3:14; 4:9, 19; 16:16; 32:15; 49:28; 90:22; 105:25

Williams, David C. 74:28; 114:8; 146:13-14

Winn, Frank 24:12; 37:2; 88:13; 102:2; 119:13; 163:12

Woll, Matthew 47:20, 22; 69:5; 119:15; 121:23; 128:13

Worthy, William 32:19-21; 61:30; 65:2, 22; 103:1; 120:6; 246:38; 270

Wright, Elsie 9:8; 47:7; 84:32; 85:28; 99:1; 111:28-33

Yatrofsky, Jean 20:11; 37:28; 33:42

Young, Harriet 36:1, 6; 37:1-2; 38:24, 27; 39:1-2; 112:13; 162:13, 16-17;
163; 167:11-14; 172:6; 179:24

Youngdahl, James E. 3:5, 14; 4:13; 29:22; 60:8; 111:9; 113:19; 139:23, 31

* Letters of these WDL officers occur with such frequency in the collection that indexing each letter is impossible. Other letters will be found within the collection at logical points.

A cardfile of less frequent correspondents, and of subjects and cases, may be consulted on request