# THE DETROIT PUBLIC SCHOOLS COMMUNITY RELATIONS DIVISION COLLECTION

Papers, 1943-1977

(Predominantly, 1970-1976)

8.75 linear feet

Accession Number 951 L.C. Number MS

The records of the Detroit Public Schools Community Relations Division were placed in the Archives of Labor and Urban Affairs by Dr. Freeman Flynn in September of 1979 and were opened for research in October of 1986.

Dr. Flynn served on the Detroit School Board for many years. His personal interests led him to focus upon human relations, and the problems associated with inter-cultural and inter-racial education. During the period 1965 through 1976, when the city sought to implement plans for the desegration of its schools, Dr. Flynn served as the Director of the Division of School-Community Relations.

The files of the Community Relations Division reflect the effort of the Detroit School Board and key administrative staff, such as Dr. Flynn, to confront and deal with issues involved in achieving school desegregation and improved relations between the city's blacks and whites. The early records, 1943–1969, document the initial voluntary programs aimed at inter-racial understanding. The later records, 1970–1977, relate to the School Boards plans for compliance with court ordered desegregation and school busing as required by Judge Stephen Roth in Bradley v. Mil-liken, 1970.

Important subjects covered in the collection are:

Bradley v. Milliken, 1970-1977	Inter-cultural Education, 1943-1976
Busing, 1970-1976	Inter-racial Education, 1943-1977
Desegregation, 1969-1976	Opportunity in Education, 1943-1977

Among the important correspondents are:

Sam Brownwell Robert Demascio Freeman Flynn Arthur Jefferson Stephen Roth

An index to subjects and correspondents will be found on p.9.

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17.5 manuscript boxes

- Series I, Inter-racial Programs, 1943-1969, Boxes 1-7: Correspondence, clippings, reports, and other materials relating to attempts to implement voluntary inter-racial programs in the Detroit Public Schools.
- Series II, School Desegregation, 1970-1977, Boxes 7-18: Correspondence, clippings, reports, court records, and other materials relating to the Detroit Public Schools efforts to comply with court-ordered desegregation.

Non-manuscript Material:

A small amount of artwork concerning desegregation programs has been placed in the Archives Audio Visual Collections.

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# Series I Inter-racial Programs, 1943-1969 Boxes 1-7

Correspondence, clippings, reports, and other materials relating to attempts to implement voluntary inter-racial programs in the Detroit Public Schools. Files are arranged chronologically by month and year, and alphabetically by subject within each month.

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1-2. Inter-cultural Education, 1943

- 3. Black-Jewish Relations; clippings, 1944
- 4-8. Inter-cultural Education, Jan 1944-Dec 1944
- 9. Board of Education administrative action; integration, 1945-1970

10-14. Inter-cultural Education, Jan 1945-Dec 1945

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- 1-3. Inter-cultural Education, 1946
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  - 5. Inter-cultural Education, 1948-49
  - 6. Inter-cultural Education, misc., n.d.
  - 7. Democratic Human Relations, 1949-51
  - 8. University of Michigan Human Relations Workshop, 1952
- 9-10. Human Relations Programming; WDTR, 1957
  - 11. Recommendations; school needs, 1958
  - 12. Report; school needs, 1958

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- 1. Final Report; Committee on School Needs, 1958
- 2-6. Human Relations Program, 1958-59
  - 7. Detroit Public Schools Human Relations Program, 1959-60
  - 8. Human Relations Program; Central District, 1959-60
- 9-11. Human Relations Program; East District, 1959-60
  - 12. Human Relations Program; High School Division, 1959-60

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- 1. United States Commission on Civil Rights; Detroit meeting, Dec 1960
- 2. Detroit Public Schools Attandence Policies, 1961
- 3-4. Citizen's Advisory Commission on Equal Educational Opportunity, Mar 1962- Jun 1962
  - 5. Board of Education; progress of Citizen's Advisory Commission, Aug 1962
  - 6. Task Force on School-Community Relations, [1962-63]
  - 7. Detroit Public Schools; South District Report, 1963
  - 8. Integrated Education, Apr 1963
  - 9. University of Michigan; Detroit Area Study, Aug 1963
- 10-11. Human Relations Report; Northwest District, 1963-64
  - 12. Human Relations Report; South District, 1963-64
  - 13. Human Relations Report; Southeast District, 1963-64
  - 14. Integration Plan; Detroit Schools, Oct 1964
  - 15. United States Department of Health, Education, and Welfare; grants program, 1964-65

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- 1. Progress Report; Citizen's Advisory Commission on Equal Educational Opportunity, Sep 1965
- 2. Racial Distribution; Detroit Public Schools, Dec 1965
- 3. Shared Learning Experience Program, 1965-66
- 4-5. Desegregation Programs; United States Grants, 1966 6-
  - 7. Wayne County Desegregation Project, 1966
  - 8. Detroit Schools Desegregation Program, 1966-67
  - 9. Shared Experiences Program, 1967-68
- 10-11. Detroit Schools Task Force on Integration, May 1967-Sep 1967
  - 12. Shared Experiences Program, 1967-68
  - 13. Detroit Board of Education; Central Board, [1967]
  - 14. Task Force on School-Community Relations, Feb 1968
  - 15. Human Relations Organization; Detroit Schools, 1968
  - 16. School Decentralization Proposal, Aug 1968

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1-3. Detroit Schools Standard Achievement Test Scores, May 1969-Oct 1969

- 4. Racial Distribution; Detroit Public Schools, 1968-69
- 5. Michigan Department of Health; Detroit Death Rate, 1969
- 6. Detroit Board of Education, 1969
- 7. School Legislation; redistricting, 1969
- 8. School Problems; community-schools interaction, 1969
- 9. School Problems; desegregation chronology, 1969-74
- 10. School Problems; inner city educational centers, 1969
- 11. School Problems; inner city teachers training, 1969
- 12. School Problems; staff development, 1969
- 13. School Problems; student-faculty task force, 1969
- 14. School Problems; Team Approach to Schools in Crisis, 1969
- 15-16. Freeman Flynn Speech Materials, 1969-7017. Racial Ethnic School Census, 1969-70

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18. Biographies, [1970]

19. Michigan School District Revenues, 1969-70

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Correspondence, clippings, reports, court records, and other material relating to the Detroit Public Schools efforts to comply with court-ordered desegregation as decided upon in Bradley v. Milliken. Files are arranged chronologically by month and year, and alphabetically by subject within each month.

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- 20. Task Force on Schools in Crisis, Jan 1970
- 21. Report; Schools-Community Relations Director, Jan 1970
- 22. Bibliography; school desegregation, Mar 1970
- 23. Board of Education Boundary Plan, Apr 1970
- 24. Board of Education; political activities in schools, Apr 1970
- 25. Detroit Free Press; school integration, Apr 1970
- 26. Detroit News; school integration, Apr 1970
- 27. Proposals on Integration; Schools-Community Relations Division, May 1970
- 28. High School Integration Plan, May 1970
- 29. Michigan House of Representatives Telegrams; integration, Jun 1970
- 30. United States Court of Appeals; South Carolina, Jun 1970
- 31. Proposal for a student-faculty-parent commission, Jun 1970
- 32. Michigan Public Act 48; school districting, Jul 1970

- 1. Special Staff Committee on Integration, Aug 1970
- 2. Racial-Ethnic Distribution Detroit Schools, Oct 1970
- 3. Board of Education Guidelines; regarding meetings, Oct 1970
- 4-9.Bradley v. Milliken, Nov 1970-Dec 1970
- 10. New Detroit; on integration, Dec 1970
- 11. Detroit Schools Funding for Integration, Dec 1970
- 12. Education for White Personel in Integrated Schools, 1970
- 13. Schools-Community Relation Division; guidelines, 1970
- 14-15. Schools in Crisis, 1970-71
  - 16. Michigan Department of Education; Racial-Ethnic Census, 1970-72
  - 17. Racial Staff/Pupil Enrollment, 1970-71
  - 18. Detroit Board of Education Members; Central and Regional, 1971
  - 19. Economic Status, Race, and Achievement Study, 1971
  - 20. Finney High School; Model Integration, [1971]

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1-3. Magnet School Plan, 1971 4. Michigan Department of Education; Racial Composition of Tri-County Schools, 1971 5. Plan to Increase Integration and Quality Education, 1971 6. Schools-Community Relations Division, 1971 7-9. Bradley v. Milliken, Jul 1971 10. Concil on Great City Schools, Aug 1971 11. Integration Plans; Plans 1, 2, and 3, Aug 1971 12. Integration Plans, Plan T, Aug 1971 13. Board of Education Proposed Pupil Assignment; clusters A-C, [Sep 1971] 14. Board of Education Proposed Pupil Assignment; clusters D-G, [Sep 1971] 15. Board of Education Proposed Pupil Assignment; clusters H-K, [Sep 1971] 16. Board of Education Proposed Pupil Assignment; clusters L-P, [Sep 1971] 17. School Busing, Sep 1971 18. Michigan Department of Education Chronology; Bradley v. Milliken, Sep 1971-Feb 1972 19. Task Force on Desegregation, Sep 1971 Box 10 1-3. Task Force on Desegregation, Sep 1971 4-5. Bradley v. Milliken, Sep 1971-Oct 1971 6. Freeman Flynn Article; Quest, Autumn 1971 7. Integration Plans Status Report, Oct 1971 8-9. Magnet School Plan; senior highs, Oct 1971 10-11. Magnet School Plan; survey, Oct 1971 12. Racial Staff/Pupil Enrollment, Oct 1971 13. Schools; Detroit Housing Report, Oct 1971 14. Task Force on Desegregation; review, Oct 1971 15. Bradley v. Milliken, Nov 1971 16. Desegregation Plans, Nov 1971

- 17. Desegregation Plans; Board of Education, Nov 1971
- 18-19. Desegregation Plans; Evaluation, Nov 1971
- 20. Desegregation Plans; Round Two, Nov 1971

- 1-2. Magnet School Plan; Progress, Nov 1971
  - 3. Minutes; Board of Education, Nov 1971
  - 4. Bradley v. Milliken; Desegregation Plan Presentation, Dec 1971
  - 5. Guidelines on Integration; Michigan Department of Education, Dec 1971
  - 6. Metro Desegregation Plan, Dec 1971
- 7. Task Force on School-Community Relations, Dec 1971
- 8-10. Bradley v. Richmond, Virginia School Board, Jan 1972
  - 11. Metro Desegregation Proposal, Jan 1972
- 12-15. Task Force on SChool-Community Relations, Jan 1972

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- 1. Metro Desegregation Plan, Jan 1972
- 2. California Board of Education Desegregation Plan, Feb 1972
- 3. Human Values Plan, Feb 1972
- 4. Metro Desegregation Plan, Feb 1972
- 5-9. Michigan Department of Education Desegregation Plan; re: Bradley v. Milliken, Feb 1972
- 10. New Detroit Survey; schools and integration, Feb 1972

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- 1. Detroit Free Press; Bradley v. Milliken decision, Mar 1972
- 2. Factors Affecting Pupil Academics, Mar 1972
- 3-4. Metro Desegregation Plans, Mar 1972
  - 5. Metro Desegregation Plans; Comparisons, Mar 1972
  - 6. Desegregation; Transportation Planning, Apr 1972
  - 7. Board of Education Attorney Letter; re: Bradley v. Milliken, May 1972
  - 8. Bradley v. Milliken; ruling on desegregation plan (Roth decision), Jun 1972
  - 9. Highland Park Schools Administrator Residency Policy, Jun 1972
  - 10. Michigan Department of Education Report; Operation of Desegregation Plan, Jun 1972
- 11-12. Modifications; Roth Desegregation Plan, Jun 1972
  - 13. Questions Regarding Roth Decision; Michigan Department of Education, Jun 1972
  - 14. Report to Court; Draft-Michigan Department of Education, Jun 1972
  - 15. Report to Court; Final-Michigan Department of Education, Jun 1972
  - 16. Roth Panel Minutes, Jun 1972
  - 17. School Busing Map; Detroit News, Jun 1972
  - 18. Schools-Community Relations Division, Jun 1972
  - 19. Senior Highs; Financial Data, Jun 1972
  - 20. WJIM-TV; editorial on Roth Plan, Jun 1972
  - 21. Bradley v. Milliken; preliminary injunction, Jul 1972
  - 22. Desegregation Panel Proposals on School Construction, Jul 1972
  - 23. Metropolitan Training Authority Proposal, Jul 1972
  - 24. Michigan Department of Education; Special Education Plans, Jul 1972
  - 25. Michigan Department of Education; Transportation Plan, Jul 1972
  - 26. Modifications; Roth Desegregation Plan, Jul 1972
  - 27. Recommendations for Desegregation; Michigan Department of Education, Jul 1972
  - 28. Resolution on School Closings; Detroit Board of Education, Jul 1972

- 1. Roth Panel; Costs and Issues to Address, Jul 1972
- 2-4. Roth Panel; Desegregation Plans, Jul 1972
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  - 13. United States District Court; Recommendations of Transportation Panel, Jul 1972
  - 14. Bradley v. Milliken; Appeal Request, Sep 1972
  - 15. Bradley v. Milliken; Plaintiffs Response to Reports, Sep 1972
  - 16. Schools-Community Relations Division; Correspondence, Sep 1972-Oct 1972
  - 17. Schools; Issues in Education, Oct 1972
  - 18. Integration Workshop Proposal, Nov 1972
  - 19. Schools-Community Relations Division; Correspondence, Nov 1972-Dec 1972
  - 20. Board of Education Inservice Training Program, Dec 1972
  - 21. Michigan Department of Education; Desegregation Board, 1972
  - 22. Schools-Community Relations Division, 1972-73

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- 1. Bradley v. Milliken; Court Opinion on Appeal, Jun 1973
- 2. U.S. Law Week; regarding school cases, Jun 1973
- 3. Detroit Federation of Teachers v.Detroit Board of Education, Sep 1973
- 4. Petition to United States Supreme Court; Detroit Area Schools v. Bradley, Sep 1973
- 5. United States Supreme Court; School Cases Brief, Oct 1973
- 6. United States Supreme Court Opinions; Michigan School Cases, Jul 1974
- 7. Riley and Roumell Analysis of Supreme Court Decision, Jul 1974
- 8. Staff Notes on Supreme Court Case, Jul 1974
- 9. Detroit Schools; Foster Desegregation Plan, Sep 1974
- 10. Minority Children in Detroit Elementary Schools, Sep 1974
- 11. Racial-Ethnic Distribution; Detroit Schools, Sep 1974
- 12. Freeman Flynn Correspondence, Oct 1974
- 13. Diocesan Annual Report on Minority Enrollment, 1974-75
- 14. Michigan Department of Education Proposed Legislation; Voluntary Desgregation, Jan 1975
- 15. Revisions in Desegregation Plan; Bradley v. Milliken, Jan 1975
- 16. Michigan Department of Education; Guidelines for Intra-School Desegregation, Feb 1975
- 17. Required Statistical Information; Bradley v.Milliken, Feb 1975
- 18. Detroit Schools Desegregation Office; Plan Highlights, Mar 1975
- 19. Bradley v.Milliken; Plaintiff's Response, Apr 1975
- 20-21. Bradley v-Milliken; Plaintiff's Revised Desegregation Plan, Apr 1975
  - 22. Comparitive Analysis of Desegregation Plans, Apr 1975
  - 23. Schools-Community Relations Division, Apr 1975

- 1. Court Policy Requirements; regarding Bradley v. Milliken, May 1975
- 2. Desegregation Case Update, Jun 1975
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- 4. Bradley v. Milliken; Court Rejection of Desegregation Plan, Aug 1975
- 5. Bradley v. Milliken; Deadline for Revised Desegregation Plan, Aug 1975
- 6. Operational Plan for Desegregation, Aug 1975
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- 8. Bradley V. Milliken; Motion to Dismiss Appeal, Sep 1975
- 9. Desegregation Update; Detroit Schools, Sep 1975
- 10. Pupil Reassignment; Detroit Schools, Sep 1975
- 11. Schools-Community Relations Division; Component Report, Sep 1975
- 12. Bradley v. Milliken; Monitoring Commission, Oct 1975
- 13. Bradley v. Milliken; Plan for Vocational Studies, Oct 1975
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- 1. Desegregation Plan for Detroit Schools; Draft, Dec 1975
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- 5. Proposal to Achieve Quality Education, c. Dec 1975
- 6. Pupil Reassignment Master List, Dec 1975
- 7. Pupil Reassignment Revisions, Dec 1975
- 8. Inservice Training Programs, Jul 1975-Jan 1976
- 9. Bradley v. Milliken; Order on School Closings, Jan 1976
- 10. Bradley v.Milliken; Order on School Maintenance, Jan 1976
- 11. Desegregation Task Force; Staff Directory, Jan 1976
- 12. Schools-Community Relations Division, Jan 1976
- 13-15. Transportation Detroit Schools, Jan 1976
  - 16. Transportation Detroit Schools; Legal Guide, Jan 1976
  - 17. Transportation Detroit Schools; Revised Plan, Jan 1976

- 1. Bradley v. Milliken; Desegregation Timetable, Jan 1976
- 2. Bradley v. Milliken; Order on Monitoring Commission, Feb 1976
- 3. Desegregation Timetable, Feb 1976
- 4. Bradley v. Milliken; Court of Appeals Reply, Mar 1976
- 5. Vocational Centers; Detroit Schools, Mar 1976
- 6-7. Bradley v. Milliken; Pupil Reassignment, May 1976-Aug 1976
  - 8. Annual Workshop Report, Jul 1976-Jun 1977

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