

THE AFT LOCAL 29 COLLECTION

Papers, 1918-1981

(Predominantly 1960-1980)

7 1/2 linear feet

Accession Number 1000

L.C. Number

The papers of American Federation of Teachers Local 29, Panama Canal Zone, were placed in the Archives of Labor and Urban Affairs in December of 1980. Additional material was accessioned in February of 1981. The collection was opened for research in July of 1984.

AFT Local 29 was chartered in 1918 by teachers in the American schools of the Panama Canal Zone. It became inactive in 1921 after failing to maintain a large enough active membership. In 1933, two new locals were chartered with the aid of the Panama Canal Metal Trades Council (MTC). Local 227 represented the teachers of the Pacific side of the isthmus, and the smaller Local 228 represented those of the Atlantic side. In 1940 the Metal Trades Council became a Central Labor Union (CLU-MTC) under the AF of L to better serve member unions, which included police, fire-fighters, the Panama Canal Pilots Association, the AFT locals, and other employees of the Panama Canal Company/ Canal Zone Government (PCC/CZG). Canal Zone labor tried to maintain salaries comparable to those paid civil servants in Washington, D.C. In addition, a 13-20% Tropical Differential, a salary bonus for government employees living under adverse tropical conditions, was usually paid.

Problems facing teachers through the early 1970s included obtaining clean safe housing, protection for the jobs and salaries of teachers who married, and payment for extra-curricular assignments. The AFT urged the two locals to join in order to strengthen their position in negotiations with the Schools Division. A merger took place on Sept. 1, 1974. This merged local was reissued local number 29

Soon thereafter, treaty talks took place between the U.S. and the Republic of Panama. As a result, the long separate American and Latin American schools systems in the Zone were merged, and in 1979 all U.S. schools in the Zone were transferred to the Department of Defense Dependents School System (DoDDSS). Under the Panama Canal Treaty, the Canal Zone no longer exists, and AFT Local 29 has become the Panama Canal Local 29.

Important subjects covered in the collection are:

Central Labor Union-  
Metal Trades Council  
Dept. of Defense Schools  
Dual School System  
Involuntary Transfers

Labor Legislation  
Panama Canal Company/  
Canal Zone Government  
Treaty  
Tropical Differential

Among the important correspondents are:

Kolodny, Jules  
Ligtenburg, John  
Meany, George  
Megel, Carl

Parfitt, Governor H.R.  
Parker, Governor David S.  
Seldon, David  
Shanker, Albert

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Files relating to the interests and activities of the CLU-MTC and its member unions. Material on the Panama Canal Company/ Canal Zone Government and on the Treaty negotiations is included.

Non-manuscript material:

24 photographs, most related to poor housing conditions, have been placed in the Archives Audio-Visual Collections. AFT and AFL-CIO pamphlets received with this collection are available in the Archives Library.

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AFT Local 29 1918-1921  
Box 1

Correspondence of the first teachers' union in the Panama Canal Zone.

Box 1

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Series II  
AFT Local 227, 193Q-1974  
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Papers of the Balboa Teachers Federation, also known as the Pacific Side Teachers Association.

This series is divided into three sub series

Sub series A: Office Files, 1930-1974, Boxes 1-3

Minutes, correspondence, newsletters and reports of Local 227.

Minutes appear first, followed by officer and committee material and newsletters. Correspondence appears last.

Sub series B: Financial Material, 1931-1974, Boxes 3-6

The financial records of Local 227, including bank statements, and documentation of expenditures, dues payment and membership. Files are arranged alphabetically by type of material.

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This series is divided into the following sub series:

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Sub series B: Topical Files, 1949-1981

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